

**dripping**, n. *amafuta ayombe*.  
**drive**, v.t. *ensya (-ensesye)*, *wtusya (-wtusisye)*; d. in a nail, *pōpa (-pōpele)*; d. away, *tamfya (-tamfisy)*, (birds from corn) *amina (-amine)*, (monkeys, pigs from crops) *sema (-semene)*.  
**drizzle**, 1. n. *umutapatapa, umu-yowā : fūfūta (wā-)*.  
 2. v.i. *mima (-mimine)*, *nyanyā (-nyanyine)*, *fūfūta (-fūfūtile)*.  
**drone**, n. *ulusimu ukwalalume (in-)*.  
**droop**, v.i. *koḡalala (-koḡalele)*.  
**drop**, 1. v.i. *pona (-ponene)*.  
 2. v.t. *ponya (-ponesy)*.  
 3. n. *umundondo (imi-)*.  
**dropsy**, n. *uwūwele bwamenda mu-filewā fyanuwili*.  
**dress**, n. *amāmba, icinyancēla (ifi-)*.  
**drought**, n. *icilala (ifi-)*.  
**drove**, n. *itaṅga (ama-)*.  
**down**, 1. v.i. *fwa mumenda (-fwile)*.  
 2. v.t. *ipaya mumenda (-ipeye)*.  
**drowse**, v.i. be drowsy, *sipula (-sipwile)*, *sinsila (-sinsile)*.  
**drug**, 1. v.t. *lowa (-lowele)*.  
 2. n. *umusamu wakulowa (imi-), umuti (imi-)*.  
**druggist**, n. *umupanyisi wamusamu*.  
**drum**, 1. n. *iygoma*; large d., *ka-yanda (wā-)*; small d., *umukunto (imi-)*, *umuykupele (imi-)*; large war d., *imaygu (amaḡaygu)*; double-faced war d., *iyamambwakuḡvili, iyamaombe*; friction d., *intambaygoma, akapupa (utu-)*.  
 2. v.i. *lisya iygoma (-lisyeye)*.  
**drummer**, n. *umulisi waygoma (wā-)*.  
**drum-stick**, n. *umusimpo (imi-)*.  
**drunk**, a. *pendelwe*; be d., *pendwa (-pendelwe)*; make d., *penda (-pendele)*, *kola (-kolele)*.  
**drunkard**, n. *umupendwesi (wā-)*.  
**drunkenness**, n. *ukupendwa*.  
**dry**, 1. a. *-umine*; *-pwile*.

2. v.i. *uma (-umine)*; d. up (of water) *ḡwa (-ḡwile)*.  
 3. v.t. *umya (-umisy)*, *kaṅga (-kaṅgile)*; d. up, *ḡwisya (-ḡwisisy)*; put out to d., *anika (-anicile)*.  
**dubious**, a. *-akukanika*.  
**duck**, 1. n. *icoso (ify-)*; small wild d., *incoya*; muscovy d., *\*iḡwata (ama-)*.  
 2. v.t. *iḡwisya (-iḡwisye)*.  
 3. v.i. d. down, *iḡwila (-iḡwile)*.  
**due**, a. *-elēlwe*.  
**duet**, n. *ukwimbo lwakwimbwa kuḡantu wawili*.  
**dugout**, n. (canoe) *ubwato (amāto)*.  
**duiker**, n. (antelope) *insya*, (male) *kwabwe (wā-)*, *mutyavbi (wā-)*, (white-backed) *icikwindi (ifi-)*; diving duck, *incoya*.  
**dull**, 1. a. *-acikumbi*; *-sinine*; *-acikambulo*.  
 2. v.t. *sinisya (-sinisy)*.  
**dullness**, n. (of day) *icikumbi, icivundilisi, amafwela*; (of intellect) *icikambulo*.  
**duly**, adv. *ukwelēlwe*.  
**dumb**, a. *-sincile amasivi, -sinsimene*; d. person, *icisinsi (ifi-), ciḡvulu (wā-)*.  
**dumb-founded**, a. *-kaṅkamicilwe*.  
**dummy**, n. *icakutenteka, icivēpesyo (ifi-)*; teat, *icivēpesyo calusota*.  
**dump**, 1. n. *umupili (imi-)*.  
 2. v.t. *tūlika (-tūlicile), tusula (-tuswile), tentula (-tentwile)*.  
**dunce**, n. *ulwūlamāno (imb-)*.  
**dunderhead**, n. *akampokolwe (utu-), kapopopo (tu-)*.  
**dune**, n. *ulupili lwamuseyga*.  
**dung**, n. (human) *utufi, umupombo*; (of cattle) *uwūfumba*; (of mice, lizards, etc.) *imifyombo*; (of fowls) *amatyongolo, amatyotyolo*.

**dung-beetle**, n. *mukulatufi (wā-), mukuykunya (wā-)*.  
**dungeon**, n. *ikati ilili cikanda*.  
**dunghill**, n. *umupili waḡufumba*.  
**duplicate**, n. *icintu icakupalana lukoso nacimbi*.  
**duplicity**, n. *ukutumpaika*.  
**durable**, a. *-kosele, -akuḡulo'kucckula bwanyu*.  
**during**, prep. *ili, pakuluku-*.  
**dusk**, n. *iciswesya*.  
 **dusky**, a. *-fitile panini*.  
**dust**, 1. n. (in the air) *ikungu*; (on the ground) *ifukutu*.  
 2. v.t. *sūmuna (-sūmwine)*.  
**duster**, n. *icakusūmuna-ko*.  
**dusty**, a. *nekwingu*; *nefukutu*.  
**duty**, n. *imilimo ielēlwe ukucitwa, icēḡo (ify-)*.  
**dwarf**, n. *akalālamafwasa (utu-), akanyukamafumo (utu-)*.  
**dwel**, v.i. *ikala (-ikele), syala (-syele)*.  
**dwelling**, n. *inyanda (ama-)*; *umwakwikala, apakwikala, ukwakwikala*.  
**dwindle**, v.i. *cēpa-cēpa*.  
**dye**, 1. v.t. *saṅgula (-saṅgwile), sombela (-sombēle)*.  
 2. n. *umusombelo (imi-), umusombelesyo (imi-)*.  
**dynamic**, a. *-amakosa*.  
**dynamite**, n. *\*indelemeti*.  
**dysentery**, n. *akanyemba*.

## E

**early**, adv. e. in the morning, *ulucelocelo, kumaca, kucinyamaca*; rise e., *cēlela (-cēlēle)*; quickly, *bwanyu*.  
**earn**, v.t. *lambulwa (-lambwilwe)*; deserve, *elelwa (-elēlwe)*.  
**earnest**, a. *-santucile*.  
**earnings**, n. *amambululo*.  
**ear-ringing**, n. *insela*.  
**earth**, n. land, world, *icalo (ify-), icalo capansi*; dry land, *umutunta, icitumatunta (ifi-)*; soil, *iloḡa, umusili*; potter's e., *iḡumba*.  
**earthenware**, n. *ifyamalwā*.  
**earthly**, a. *-acalo capansi*.  
**earthquake**, n. *icitulika (ifi-)*.  
**earthworm**, n. *umwambo (imy-)*.  
**ease**, 1. n. *ukusanyagwuka*.  
 2. v.t. *sanyabusya (-sanyabwisye), sanyalasya (-sanyalesye), anygulasya (-anygulwisye), wanyya (-wemye)*.  
**easily**, adv. *ukupwile*.  
**east**, n. *umutulesuḡa*; (loc.) *kumutulesuḡa*; e. or south-e. wind, *icipūpu icapali ntundwe*.  
**Easter**, n. *\*Isita*.  
**eastern**, a. *-akumutulesuḡa*.  
**eastward(s)**, adv. *kumutulesuḡa*.  
**easy**, a. *-pwile*; *-sanyagwucile*; *-apepi*.  
**eat**, v.t. *lya (-lile)*; be eaten, *liwa (-lilwe), likwa (-licitwe)*; e. spitting out pips, *kūsa (-kūsile)*; e. in bush (famine time) *sēpa (-sēpele), tūka (-tūcile)*.  
**eatable**, a. *-andilo*.  
**eaves**, n. *iluse (ama-), insense*; beneath the e., *mwiluse, muma-luse, munsense*.  
**eavesdrop**, v.i. *kutika kumfiso (-kucitcile)*.  
**eavesdropper**, n. *sikapembeka (wā-)*.  
**echo**, 1. v.i. *itaḡakana (-itaḡakene), wūta (-wūtile)*.

2. n. ukwita<sup>w</sup>akana, iciwūtila (ifi-).  
**ecstasy**, n. ukusembesya ukukulu.  
**eddy**, n. umwanja (imy-).  
**edge**, n. (of river) imbali; (of precipice) impelo; (of garment) umukombelo (imi-); (of pot, cup) umulomo (imi-); be on e. (teeth) <sup>w</sup>a newuwe.  
**edible**, a. -andilo.  
**edict**, n. ifunde (ama-).  
**edifice**, n. icakewi<sup>w</sup>akwa; injanda ikulu.  
**edify**, v.t. iwaka (-iweke); kosya mumutima (-kosesye).  
**edit**, v.t. lunjika amasiwi amwibuku ati litulike bwino.  
**editor**, n. uwaakulonganya nekulunjika amasiwi akutulika.  
**educate**, v.t. sambisya (-sambisye).  
**education**, n. u<sup>w</sup>usambisi.  
**eel**, n. umuntongwa (imi-); (large) umukungwa (imi-).  
**efface**, v.t. simanganya (-simanganye).  
**effect**, 1. v.t. cita (-citile).  
 2. n. ifyaku<sup>w</sup>a-po.  
**effects**, n. possessions, ama<sup>w</sup>oni, ulupaygo (im-).  
**effeminate**, a. koti mwanakasi, -awususu.  
**effervesce**, v.i. wila (-wilile).  
**efficient**, a. -amano akucita, -awumfundi.  
**effort**, n. ukwēsya.  
**egg**, n. isana (ama-).  
**eggshell**, n. icipapwa cesana (ifi-).  
**egret**, n. injkonje.  
**eight**, a. -sanu na-tatu (e.g. fisamu nafitatu).  
**eighteen**, a. ikumi na-sanu na-tatu.  
**eighty**, a. amakumi asamu naatatu.  
**either**, a. -nse; e. . . or, kani . . . kani, neli . . . neli.  
**eject**, v.t. pōsa (-pōsele).  
**elaborate**, v.t. wūlisisya (-wūlisisye).

**eland**, n. insongo, insefu; (bull) cinsuykulu (wā-), kawuykulu (wā-), kawūda (wā-), wungwe (wā-).  
**elapse**, v.i. pita (-pitile).  
**elastic**, 1. a. -akufwimukaka.  
 2. n. icamūwungo.  
**elate**, v.t. sembesya (-sembēsye).  
**elated**, a. -akusemba.  
**elation**, n. ukusemba.  
**elbow**, n. imboye, injkōla (ama-).  
**elder**, 1. a. -kulu.  
 2. n. e. brother to male, e. sister to female, umukulu (awā-); elders: awākulu, \*awāEleda.  
**eldest**, n. e. living of family, umukulu-wantu (awā-).  
**elect**, 1. v.t. sahlula (-sahlulwile).  
 2. a. -sahlulwile.  
 3. n. usahlulwile (awā-).  
**election**, n. ukusaluhula kwa<sup>w</sup>antu wōnse.  
**electricity**, n. \*ilecilitisiti.  
**elegant**, a. -weme ukwakuti.  
**elementary**, a. -apepi, -akutatika.  
**elephant**, n. insofu; (tuskless) injungwa; (cow) icikembe (ifi-); (bull) injkungulu, muyekwa (wā-).  
**elephantiasis**, n. umusantu; (of leg) umuwamba; (of scrotum) itupa.  
**eleusine**, n. finger millet, amawo; (species) cidwungwe (wā-), kayonde (wā-), kapepele (wā-), mutuwila (wā-), ulunsekwe (im-).  
**elevate**, v.t. imya (-imisye), sunula (-suntwile).  
**eleven**, a. ikumi na-mo.  
**elf**, n. akantu mufisimicisyo akapalene nekayewela.  
**eligible**, a. -elēwe ukusaluhulwa.  
**eliminate**, v.t. tipisya (-tipisye), funya (-fumisye).  
**elongate**, v.t. talimfya (-talimfisye).  
**elope**, v.i. fyucila mukūpa.  
**elopement**, n. ukufyuka kwamwatalume nemwanakasi ati wakōpe.  
**eloquent**, n. -puwile ukulawila.

**else**, a. & pron. -mbi.  
**elsewhere**, adv. kumbi, pambi, mumbi.  
**elucidate**, v.t. wūlisisya (-wūlisisye).  
**elude**, v.t. lipulusya ku- (-lipulwisye), leya (-leyele).  
**emaciated**, a. -nyompakene, -ondele umukaygo, -palācile.  
**emancipate**, v.t. kakulula (-kakulwile), luwūla (-lubwile).  
**emancipation**, n. ukukakululwa.  
**emasculate**, v.t. tuygula (-tuygwile).  
**embalm**, v.t. umya umuwili wamufu.  
**embankment**, n. umusime ukulu.  
**embark**, v.i. icila-mo mubwato (-icile).  
**embarrass**, v.t. katasya (-katesye), ansye'nsōni (-ansisye).  
**embers**, n. amakalasi.  
**embezzle**, v.t. iwā indalama ku<sup>w</sup>ucenjisi.  
**emblem**, n. akesiwilo (utu-).  
**embrace**, v.t. kumbata (-kumbete).  
**embrocation**, n. umuti wakucina.  
**embroider**, v.t. pika (-picile).  
**embryo**, n. akasani (utu-).  
**emend**, v.t. lunjika (-lunjicile), alula (-alwile).  
**emerald**, n. \*simalajido (wā-).  
**emerge**, v.i. fuma (-fumine).  
**emetic**, n. umulusyo (imi-).  
**emigrant**, n. uwatūsucile mumbi mucalo.  
**emigrate**, v.i. tūsuka (-tūsucile).  
**eminence**, n. apasintucile; u<sup>w</sup>uleme.  
**eminent**, a. -suntucile; -ampupo.  
**emissary**, n. uwakutumwa.  
**emit**, v.t. pokomona (-pokomwene), funya (-fumisye).  
**emotion**, n. ukuwūsiwa kwamumutima.  
**emperor**, n. imfumu ikulu iyakwikalika ifyalo ifinji.

**emphasise**, v.t. kosya (-kosesye), sipula (-sipwile).  
**empire**, n. u<sup>w</sup>ufumu ubwafapalyo ifinji.  
**employ**, v.t. tume' milimo (-tumine), pyunjisya (-pyunjisye).  
**employee**, n. uwamilimo, umupyunjisi (awā-), umutumicisi (awā-).  
**employer**, n. uwakutume' milimo, umutumisi wamilimo (awā-).  
**employment**, n. imilimo, u<sup>w</sup>upyunjisi.  
**empty**, 1. a. -swetele, -aku<sup>w</sup>ule' cintu; e. container, icisokololwa (ifi-).  
 2. v.t. e. out goods, longololamo (-longolwele); e. out liquids, itulula-mo (-itulwile).  
**empty-handed**, adv. minwe lukoso.  
**emulate**, v.t. tenteka (-tentekele).  
**enable**, v.t. pēla amakosa (-pēle).  
**enamoured**, a. -temucile.  
**encamp**, v.i. iwāka icisasa (-iweke), komē'cintente (-komene).  
**encampment**, n. umulanda (imi-), icisasa (ifi-).  
**enceinte**, a. -imitile, -ambwile.  
**enchant**, v.t. bewitch, pandila' mānga (-pandile), lowa (-lowele); delight, lengesyō'kusemba (-lengesyē).  
**enchanting**, a. -akusembesya.  
**enchantment**, n. ubwanga (amā-).  
**encircle**, v.t. singuluka (-singulucile).  
**enclose**, v.t. singuluka (-singulucile), singulusya (-singulwisye), ifunicila (-ifunicile).  
**enclosure**, n. apasingulucile.  
**encore**, n. ukubwesya-po.  
**encounter**, 1. v.t. kumana na- (-kumene).  
 2. n. ukukumana; ukulwa.  
**encourage**, v.t. kosya umutima (-kosesye), sangalasya (-sangalesye).  
**encroach**, v.i. ciluka pamupaka (-cilucile).

**encumber**, v.i. *lemena* (-*lemēne*); *twika ifipinto iflemene*.  
**encumbered**, a. -*sangatile*, -*lemēmwce*.  
**end**, 1. v.t. *sila* (-*silile*), *silisya* (-*silisye*), *konsya* (-*konsesye*).  
 2. v.i. *sila* (-*silile*), *pela* (-*pelele*).  
 3. n. conclusion, *ukusila*; aim, *icipelele-ko*.  
**endanger**, v.t. *kulika* (-*kulicile*).  
**endeavour**, 1. v.i. *ēsya* (-*ēsesye*).  
 2. n. *ukwēsya*.  
**endless**, a. -*akuwūlo'kusila*.  
**endue**, v.t. e. with, *pēla* (-*pēle*).  
**endurance**, n. *ikondofupa* (-*ama-*).  
**endure**, 1. v.i. *koselela* (-*koselēle*), *cita'makondofupa* (-*citile*).  
 2. v.t. *sumina* (-*sumine*).  
**enemy**, n. *umupāte* (*āwa-*), *akapondo* (*utu-*).  
**energetic**, a. -*amuykonsya*.  
**energy**, n. *umuykonsya*, *amakosa*.  
**enfeeble**, v.t. *nasya* (-*nasisye*).  
**enforce**, v.t. *panjila* (-*panjile*).  
**engage**, v.t. e. a servant, *folā* (-*folele*), *lemba* (-*lembele*).  
**engaged**, a. busy, *nekupyungga*, *nemilimo*; be e. to marry (of male) *ambisya* (-*ambisye*), (of female) *ambisiwa* (-*ambisiwe*).  
**engaging**, a. -*weme pamenso*.  
**engine**, n. \**muncini* (*āwa-*); e. of train, *umutwi wesitima*; traction e., *icitukutuku* (*ifi-*).  
**England**, n. \**Injilande*.  
**English**, 1. a. \**āwūInjilisi*.  
 2. n. (language) \**iciInjilisi*; the E., \**āwūInjilisi*.  
**Englishman**, n. \**umuInjilisi* (*āwa-*).  
**engrave**, v.t. *wasa* (-*wasile*), *lemba* (-*lembele*).  
**engulf**, v.t. *iwisya* (-*iwisye*), *pūta* (-*pūtile*).  
**enhance**, v.t. *kusya* (-*kusisye*), *wamya* (-*wemye*).  
**enjoin**, v.t. *funda* (-*fundile*).  
**enjoy**, v.t. *sembela* (-*sembēle*), *talāsia* (-*talāsisye*).

**enjoyment**, n. *ukusemba*, *ukutemwa*, *ukutalāsya*.  
**enlarge**, v.t. *kusya* (-*kusisye*), *funusya* (-*funwisye*).  
**enlighten**, v.t. explain, *wūlisisya* (-*wūlisisye*); shed light on, *tuwīsyā* (-*tuwīsye*), *tufya* (-*tufisye*).  
**enlist**, 1. v.t. *folā* (-*folele*).  
 2. v.i. *folwa* (-*folelwe*).  
**enmity**, n. *uūpāte*, *uūpōndo*.  
**ennui**, n. *ukucimwa*.  
**enormity**, n. *icintu iciwūpile ukwakuti*.  
**enormous**, a. -*kulu ukwakuti*.  
**enough**, a. -*akukumana*, -*inji*, -*ēnka* + demons., e.g. *fyēnke'fi*, *cēnke'ci*, *syēnke'syo*, *fyēnke'fyo*; have e. (food) *ikuta* (-*ikutile*).  
**enquire**, v.i. *ipusya* (-*ipwisye*).  
**enquiry**, n. *icakwipusya*.  
**enrage**, v.t. *kalipisya* (-*kalipisye*).  
**enrapture**, v.t. *temwesyo'kwakuti* (-*temwēsye*).  
**enrich**, v.t. *wisya* (-*wisisye*).  
**enrol**, v.t. *folā* (-*folele*), *lemba* (-*lembele*).  
**ensign**, n. *uluwēndela* (*imb-*).  
**enslave**, v.t. *tēka* (-*tēkele*).  
**ensnare**, v.t. *teya* (-*teyele*).  
**ensue**, v.i. *londa* (-*londele*).  
**entail**, v.t. *lēta* (-*lētele*).  
**entangle**, v.t. *kaka* (-*kacile*), *teya* (-*teyele*); (of string) *pambulula* (-*pambulwile*); (in talk) *teteka* (-*tetekele*); e. oneself, *ōfya* (-*ofesye*).  
**enter**, v.t. & i. *injila* (-*injile*).  
**entertain**, v.t. give hospitality, *injisya* (-*injisye*), *teweta* (-*tewetele*); amuse, *sekēsya* (-*sekēsye*), *temwesya* (-*temwēsye*); consider, *languluka* (-*langulucile*).  
**entertainment**, n. *inseko*.  
**enthrone**, v.t. *ikalika petewē lya-ūwufumu*.  
**enthusiastic**, a. -*akufwaisya*.  
**entice**, v.t. *ongola* (-*ongwele*), *tepa* (-*tepele*).

**entire**, a. -*wūluwūlu*.  
**entirely**, adv. *lukoso*.  
**entomb**, v.t. *sika* (-*sicile*), *wika* (-*wicile*).  
**entrails**, n. *amala*.  
**entrain**, v.i. *patama kwisitima* (-*pateme*).  
**entrance**, n. *umulyango* (*imi-*), *apakwinjila*; *inyinjililo*; a going in, *ukwinjila*.  
**entrance**, v.t. *temwesya ukwakuti* (-*temwēsye*).  
**entrap**, v.t. *teya* (-*teyele*).  
**entreat**, v.t. *kombetela* (-*kombetele*).  
**entrenchment**, n. *umukonjola* (*imi-*).  
**entrust**, v.t. *sisya* (-*sisisye*).  
**entry**, n. *ukwinjila*, *inyinjililo*.  
**enumerate**, v.t. *penda* (-*pendele*), *pendulula* (-*pendulwile*).  
**enunciate**, v.t. *simbula* (-*simbwile*).  
**envelop**, v.t. *singuluka* (-*singulucile*).  
**envelope**, n. \**imfulupu*.  
**envious**, a. *neluykumbwa*, *necikani*.  
**environs**, n. *imitala*.  
**envoy**, n. *injikalamba*.  
**envy**, n. *icikani*, *uluykumbwa*, *itima* (*ama-*).  
**ephod**, n. \**efodi* (*āwa-*).  
**epicurean**, n. \**umuEpikuleyo* (*āwa-*).  
**epidemic**, n. *umwalo* (*imy-*).  
**epiglottis**, n. *akamino-kace* (*utumino-tuce*).  
**epilepsy**, n. *icinjikoninjikoni*, *akansunya*.  
**episode**, n. *icakuwā-ko*.  
**epistle**, n. \**injikalata*.  
**equal**, a. -*mo*, *pamo*; -*lingene*.  
**equip**, v.t. *sāmika* (-*sāmicile*).  
**equity**, n. *wūcine*, *ukusicimana*.  
**era**, n. *impindi*.  
**eradicate**, v.t. *fumya* (-*fumisye*), *syūlula* (-*syūlwile*).  
**erase**, v.t. *simanganya* (-*simanganye*).  
**erect**, 1. v.t. *iwaka* (-*iwēke*); *imika* (-*imicile*).  
 2. a. -*imine*, -*sicimene*.

**erection**, n. *injanda*, *icakwiwākwa*.  
**err**, v.i. *wīfya* (-*wīfisye*); *fulunganya* (-*fuluygenye*).  
**erratic**, a. (esp. in speech) -*akwawāka*.  
**errand**, n. *ukutumwa*.  
**error**, n. *iciwūpile*, *icifulungene*, *wūmbifi*.  
**eruct**, v. *wyola* (-*wyolele*).  
**erudite**, a. -*amāno*, -*sambisiwe*.  
**erudition**, n. *amāno*, *ūbusambisi*.  
**escape**, v.i. e. privily, *fyuka* (-*fyucile*), *ongoloka* (-*ongolokele*); be saved, *puluka* (-*pulucile*), *wembuka* (-*wembucile*); slip away, *pūsūmuka* (-*pūsūmucile*), *sopoka* (-*sopokele*).  
**escort**, n. *kalama* (*āwa-*).  
**escort**, v.t. *lama palwendo* (-*lamine*); see off, *sindicisya* (-*sindicisye*), *kumbulusya* (-*kumbulwisye*).  
**especially**, adv. *tanje cine*.  
**espouse**, v.t. *ambisya* (-*ambisye*), *upa* (-*upile*).  
**espy**, v.t. *ceta* (-*cetele*), *wōna* (-*bwene*).  
**essay**, v.t. *ēsya* (-*ēsesye*).  
**essential**, a. -*fwaicile*.  
**establish**, v.t. *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*), *kosya* (-*kosesye*).  
**estate**, n. possessions, *uūwūwōni* (*ama-*); condition, *ukwikala*.  
**esteem**, 1. v.t. *tōta* (-*tōtele*), *cindika* (-*cindicile*).  
 2. n. *uūwūleme*.  
**estimable**, a. -*elēlwe*, -*cindeme*.  
**estimate**, v.t. *languluka* (-*langulucile*), *ēwa* (-*ēwēle*), *ēsya* (-*ēsesye*).  
**estrangle**, v.t. *cita icipāto* (-*citile*).  
**estrangement**, n. *icipāto* (*ifi-*).  
**eternal**, a. -*akuwūlo'kusila*, -*akulu-kuyayaya*, -*amuyayaya*.  
**eternity**, n. *umuyayaya*, *impindi yamuyayaya*.  
**etiquette**, n. *umucinsi*.  
**eulogize**, v.t. *cindika* (-*cindicile*), *lemya* (-*lemesye*).  
**eulogy**, n. *umulemyo* (*imi-*).

**eunuch**, n. *intungu*, *umusiwê* (*awâ-*), *insundi*.  
**euphorbia**, n. *umutupa* (*imi-*).  
**Europe**, n. \**Yulopu*.  
**European**, n. *umusungu* (*awâ-*).  
**evacuate**, v.t. *leave*, *fuma-* ku (*-fumine*); *excrete*, *nya* (*-nyene*).  
**evade**, v.t. *simina* (*-simine*), *-lipulusya* ku (*-lipulwisyê*).  
**evangel**, n. *icêwô* *iciweme* *icakuli wâ* *Yesu* *Klistu*.  
**evangelist**, n. *uwakutulisya icêwô iciweme*.  
**evangelize**, v.t. *sambisya icêwô iciweme*.  
**evaporate**, v.i. *pwa* (*-pwile*).  
**evasive**, a. *-akumantaika*.  
**even**, 1. a. *smooth*, *-papakene*.  
 2. adv. *na-*.  
**evening**, n. *icingulo* (*ifi-*).  
**evening star**, n. *intanda*, *inyenyêsi*.  
**event**, n. *icakuwâ-po*.  
**eventide**, n. *impindi* *yacingulo*.  
**ever**, adv. for e., *insiku* *syônse*, *impindi* *yônse*.  
**everlasting**, 1. a. *-akuwûlo'kusila*, *-amuyayaya*.  
 2. n. (flower) *cikukulu* (*wâ-*), *luwêwâ* (*wâ-*).  
**evermore**, adv. *sino-nsiku* *syônse*.  
**every**, a. *-nse*.  
**everybody**, **everyone**, n. *awantu wônse*.  
**everyday**, a. *-ansiku* *syônse*.  
**everything**, n. *ifintu* *fyônse*.  
**everywhere**, adv. *pônse* *pônse*, *kônse* *kônse*, *mônse* *mônse*.  
**evidence**, n. *wûboni*; give e., *simika* (*-simicile*).  
**evident**, a. *-bwenekete*.  
**evil**, 1. a. *-wîpîle*, *-wî*.  
 2. n. *icîwîpîle* (*ifi-*), *uwûwî*.  
**eviscerate**, v.t. *fokola-mo* *amala* (*-fokwele*).  
**evoke**, v.t. *lengesya* (*-lengêsye*), *fumya* (*-fumisyê*).  
**ewe**, n. *imbelele* *iyakanasi*, *nyina-mbelele* (*wâ-*).

**exact**, 1. a. *-acine*.  
 2. v.t. *panjila* (*-panjile*).  
**exactly**, adv. *fyênjê'fyo*; *icîne*.  
**exaggerate**, v.t. *kuluwînda* (*-kuluwîndile*), *lemekesya* (*-lemekêsye*), *cita* *mákaila* (*-citile*).  
**exaggeration**, n. *amákaila*, *amanykuluwînda*.  
**exalt**, v.t. *cindika* (*-cindicile*), *suntula* (*-suntwile*).  
**examination**, n. *ukwêsîwa*.  
**examine**, v.t. *cewâka* (*-cewâcile*), *kopesya* (*-kopêsye*), *salâla* (*-sala-wile*), *tinanga* (*-tinanjile*); e. scholars, *êsya* (*-êsesyê*), *ipusya* (*-ipwisyê*).  
**example**, n. *icakutuntulula-ko*, *akesiwîlo* (*utwi-*); personal e., *intanjisi*.  
**exasperate**, v.t. *kalipisya* (*-kalipisyê*).  
**excavate**, v.t. *sikulula* (*-sikulwile*); *celewûla* (*-celebwile*).  
**exceed**, v.i. & t. *cila-po* (*-cilile*).  
**exceedingly**, adv. *makosa*, *ukwakuti*, *ukwakucila*, *kwine*, *kwine*.  
**excel**, v.i. & t. *cila* (*-cilile*).  
**excellence**, n. *ukuwama*.  
**excellent**, a. *-weme* *ukwakuti*.  
**except**, 1. conj. *apakuwûla*; *lintu* *ili*.  
 2. v.t. *sya* (*-sile*).  
**exception**, n. *icitacilonda* *ifyansiku* *syônse*.  
**excess**, n. *ifyakucisya-po*.  
**excessive**, a. *-akucila*.  
**exchange**, v.t. *situla* (*-sitwile*).  
**excite**, v.t. *wûsya* (*-wûsisyê*), *kalipisya* (*-kalipisyê*).  
**excited**, a. *nekamanamo*, *nemutima* *uwûsîwê*.  
**excitement**, n. *akamanamo*; *ukuwûsîwa* *kwamumutima*.  
**exclaim**, v.i. *mama* (*-mamine*).  
**exclamation**, n. *isîwî* *lyakumama*.  
**exclude**, v.t. *kâna* (*-kêne*), *isalila* (*-isalîle*).

**excommunicate**, v.t. *pôsya* (*-pôsesyê*), *tamfya* *mwiwûmba* *lyekelesya*.  
**excrement**, **excreta**, n. see under "dung."  
**excrete**, v.t. *pokomona* (*-pokomwene*), *fumya* (*-fumisyê*); *nya* (*-nyene*), *pambuka* (*-pambucile*).  
**excuse**, v.t. *fitulula* *masiwi* (*-fitulwile*), *lumjika* *masiwi* (*-lumjicile*); *fitulucila* (*-fitulucile*).  
**excuse**, n. *ukulifutulula*; good e., *uwûlumjî*.  
**execrate**, v.t. *fynga* (*-finjile*).  
**execute**, v.t. perform, *cita* (*-citile*); put to death, *ipaya* (*-ipeye*).  
**executioner**, n. *umukomesi* (*awâ-*), *umwîpîsi* (*awê-*).  
**exemplify**, v.t. *bwenesya* (*-bwenêsye*), *lanjisyâ* (*-lanjisyê*); *palanya* (*-palenyê*).  
**exempt**, v.t. *fumya* *kwifunde* (*-fumisyê*); *kakulula* *kwifunde* (*-kakulwile*).  
**exercise**, 1. v.t. *citisya-ko* (*-citisyê*).  
 2. n. lesson, *icisambilo* (*ifi-*); take e., *-likosya* *mumuwîli*.  
**exert**, v.t. *citisya* (*-citisyê*); e. oneself, *puwâ* (*-puwâ*), *êsya* *makosa* (*-êsesyê*).  
**exertion**, n. *ukupûwâ*, *ukucita* *nekamasa*; *ukwêsya*.  
**exhale**, v.i. *pemena* *posonde* (*-pemêne*); *fumya* *umupuya* *pakupema*.  
**exhaust**, v.t. *silisya* (*-silisye*).  
**exhausted**, a. *-katele*, *-nyokele*.  
**exhaustion**, n. *ukunyoka*, *uwûkatalasi*.  
**exhibit**, 1. v.t. *bwenesya* (*-bwenêsye*).  
 2. n. *icîntu* *icakubwenesîwa* *apaswetele*; *icesicesi* (*ama-*), *iwûyâwya* (*ama-*).  
**exhibition**, n. *iwûngano* *lyakuwûwona* *amacesicesi*.  
**exhort**, v.t. *cênjesya* (*-cênjesyê*), *laya* (*-laile*).  
**exhortation**, n. *amasîwî* *akucênjesya*, *amalailo*.

**exhume**, v.t. *sikula* (*-sikwile*).  
**exile**, 1. v.t. *tamfya-mo* *mucalo* (*-tamfisyê*).  
 2. n. *utamfîwê* *mwawô* *mucalo*.  
**exist**, v.i. *ikala* *nemwêo* (*-ikele*).  
**existence**, n. *ukwikala*, *umwêo* (*imyêo*).  
**exit**, n. *imfumino*.  
**exodus**, n. *ukufuma*.  
**exorcize**, v.t. *pûpulula* (*-pûpulwile*), *pôpela* (*-pôpêle*), *wûka* (*-wûcile*).  
**expand**, 1. v.i. *tutuluka* (*-tutulucile*), *fumunuka* (*-fumunucile*); *kula* (*-kulile*).  
 2. v.t. *funununa* (*-fununwîne*), *kusya* (*-kusisyê*).  
**expanse**, n. *umucelêwêla* (*imi-*).  
**expect**, v.t. *cetekela* (*-cetekêle*).  
**expectorate**, v.t. & i. *sipa* (*-sipîle*).  
**expediate**, a. *-elêkwe*.  
**expedite**, v.t. *lengesya* *ukwangufya*.  
**expedition**, n. speed, *uluwîlo*, *ukwangufya*; journey, *ukwendo* *imy-*; war e., *uwûlemo*.  
**expeditious**, a. *-aluwîlo*, *-akwangufya*.  
**expel**, v.t. *tamfya* (*-tamfisyê*), *fumya* (*-fumisyê*).  
**expend**, v.t. *pôsa* (*-pôsele*), *pôsaila* (*-pôsaille*).  
**expenditure**, n. *ukupôsaila*.  
**expense**, n. *umûlo* (*imy-*), *ikwêwô* (*ama-*).  
**expensive**, a. *-amakwawô* *apatali*, *-amuylo* *yapatali*.  
**experience**, 1. n. *ukûmfwa*, *wûmfundi*.  
 2. v.t. *umfwa* (*-umfwile*), *wóna* (*-bwene*).  
**experienced**, a. *-sambisîwê*, *-awûmfundi*; e. person, *mfundi* (*wâ-*).  
**experiment**, 1. v.i. *êsya* (*-êsesyê*).  
 2. n. *ukwêsya*.  
**expert**, 1. n. *mfundi* (*wâ-*); e. in language, *calusya* (*wâ-*).  
 2. a. *-awûmfundi*.

**expiration**, n. end, *ukusila, ukupela*; breathing out, *ukupemena posonde*.

**expire**, v.i. finish, *sila (-silile)*; die, *fwala (-fwile)*.

**expiry**, n. *ukusila*.

**explain**, v.t. *ūūlisisyā (-ūūlisisyē)*.

**explanation**, n. *amasizi akuūūlisisyā*.

**explode**, v.i. *pāsuka (-pāsucile)*.

**exploit**, n. *ukucita-ko ukukulu*.

**explore**, v.t. *solola (-solwele)*.

**explorer**, n. *insolosi*.

**explosion**, n. *ukupāsuka*.

**export**, v.t. *tuma kucalo cimbi*.

**expose**, v.t. *bwenesya (-bwenēsye), fisulula (-fisulwile)*.

**expound**, v.t. *ūūlisisyā (-ūūlisisyē)*.

**express**, 1. v.t. press out, *kandisyā (-kandisyē)*; state, *simbula (-simbwile), lawila (-lawile)*.

2. a. *aluūūlo, -akwanjufya*.

**expression**, n. *ukulaūūlo; icilaūūlo (ifi-)*.

**expropriate**, v.t. *pokolola (-pokolwele)*.

**expulsion**, n. *ukutamfwa*.

**exquisite**, a. *-weme ukwakuti*.

**extend**, 1. v.t. *kusya (-kuisisyē), talimfya (-talimfisyē); telulula (-telulwile), lunda-po (-lundile)*.

2. v.i. e. to, *ficila ku- (-ficile)*.

**extensive**, a. *-kuhu*.

**extent**, n. *uūukulu*.

**exterior**, n. *pesonde; isonde (ama-)*.

**exterminate**, v.t. *ipailila (-ipailile)*.

**external**, a. *-aposome*.

**extinct**, a. *-fwile, -simangene*.

**extinguish**, v.t. *simya (-simisyē); be extinguished, simika (-simicile)*.

**extol**, v.t. *cindika (-cindicile), lemya (-lemesyē)*.

**extort**, v.t. *panjila (-panjile)*.

**extra**, n. *ifyapeulu*.

**extract**, v.t. (nail from wood) *imuna (-imvine)*; (thorn, jigger) *ūūangula (-ūūangwile)*; (tooth) so-

*kola (-sokwele)*; (honey from hive) *panda (-pandile)*.

**extraordinary**, a. *-akukanykamika. extravagant*, a. *-akupōsaila, -akulikūūwuhula*.

**extreme**, a. *-akuti*.

**extremity**, n. *icakumpelo lukoso, apakupela*.

**extricate**, v.t. *kakulula (-kakulwile), pulusya (-pulwisye)*.

**exude**, v.t. *pokomosya (-pokomwesye), tukuta (-tukutile)*.

**exult**, v.i. *anga (-anjile)*.

**eye**, 1. n. *ilinso (amenso), isiso (ama-); pupil of e., uluūūoni (imb-); close the e., sipula (-sipwile), sinsiwata (-sinsiwete)*; open the e., *tapuka (-tapucile)*; be heavy eyed, *lele-ūūusya (-lelebwisyē)*; move eyes from side to side, *ηwanjwasya (-ηwanjwasisyē)*; raise and lower eyes in wonder, *centanya (-centenye)*.

2. v.t. *ceta (-cetele), lola (-lolele)*.

**eyeball**, n. *ilinso (amenso)*.

**eyebrow**, n. *icikope (ifi-)*.

**eyelash**, n. *injhope*.

**eyelid**, n. *injhope*.

**eyesocket**, n. *icikolobwa (ifi-)*.

**eye-witness**, n. *imboni*.

## F

**fable**, n. *icisimicisyō (ifi-)*.

**fabricate**, v.t. *ungga (-unjile)*.

**face**, n. *pamense, amense; impumi*; in f. of, *pamense a-*; f. downwards, *ubwifuneme*; f. upwards, *ubwisane*.

**facial**, a. *-apamense*.

**facilitate**, v.t. *ofwa-ko (-ofwele)*.

**facility**, n. *ukupwāda*.

**fact**, n. *icacime*.

**faculty**, n. *amakosa; ūūmfundi*.

**fade**, v.i. (of flowers) *lēla (-lēlele)*; (of colours) *mumwa (-muminwe)*.

**faeces**, n. *utufi*.

**fail**, v.i. be unsuccessful, *ūūlo'kucila (-ūūlile)*; omit, *ūūla (-ūūlile)*; miss the target, *pusa (-pusile)*.

**faint**, 1. v.i. *lesuka (-lesucile), sensuka (sensucile), isuka (-isucile)*.

2. a. *-tembucile*.

**faintness**, n. (as from hunger) *uwisu*.

**fair**, 1. n. *icisanjkane (ifi-)*.

2. a. (of complexion) *-swesi*; pretty, *-weme, -awulombe*; just, *-lungeme*.

**faith**, n. *ukucetekela*; have f. in, *cetekela mu- (-cetekēle), pema-mo (-pemene)*.

**faithful**, a. *-tekenye*.

**fall**, v.i. drop, *pona (-ponene), pulumuka (-pulumucile)*; f. down, over, *wa (-wile)*; f. headlong, *fulamuka (-fulamucile)*; f. off, *ponsoka (-ponsokele)*; f. as rain, *loka (-lokele), ponaila (-ponaile)*; f. as leaves, *lulumuka (-lulumucile)*; collapse, *pumumuka (-pumumucile)*.

**fallow ground**, n. *icilāla (ifi-)*.

**false**, a. *-akuwēpa, -akutumpaika, -awufi*; f. witness, *ūūmboni bwa-kuwēpa*.

**falsehood**, n. *uūwufi*.

**fame**, n. *impupo, icitilicisi*.

**familiar**, a. *-akwisibwa*.

**family**, n. (of people occupying the same house) *icisōlo (ifi-)*; clan, *icikoto (ifi-)*.

**famine**, n. *icipumpula (ifi-), akawumbo (utu-), umuwa (imi-)*.

**famish**, 1. v.i. *umfwa icipumpula (-umfwile), umfwa insala*.

2. v.t. *lengesyē'nsala (-lengēsyē)*.

**famous**, a. *necitilicisi, -ampupo*.

**fan**, 1. v.t. *pekāla (-pekawile)*.

2. n. *icipekulo (ifi-)*.

**fancy**, v.t. think, *languluka (-langulucile)*; prefer, *tinamina (-tinamine)*.

**fang**, n. *ilino lyawulwani*.

**fantastic**, a. *-akukanykamika*.

**far**, adv. f. off, away, *ukutali, apatali*; f. and wide, *pōnse pōnse*.

**fare**, 1. v.i. *enda (-endele)*; f. well, *ikala bwino (-ikele)*.

2. n. food, *ifyakulya*; charge for journey, *indalama yakwenda, umūlo (imy-)*.

**farewell**, n. *ukulaya*; bid f., *laya (-lailē)*.

**farm**, 1. n. *\*ifamu (ama-)*.

2. v.i. *lima (-limine)*.

**farmer**, n. *umwine wamaūūala*.

**farther**, adv. *kuntanjile*.

**farthing**, n. *\*akakobili (utu-)*.

**fascinate**, v.t. *temwesya (-temwēsye); sinsya (-sinsisyē)*.

**fashion**, 1. v.t. *cita (-citile), fika (-ficile), wasa (-wasile), ūūmba (-ūūmbile)*.

2. n. *amekalilo, iwēlo (ama-)*.

**fast**, 1. v.i. *lifina (-lifinine), siluka (-silucile), sayama (-sayeme), isakama (-isakeme)*.

2. n. *ukulifina*.

3. a. *aluūūlo*.

4. adv. *uluūūlo, bwangu*; hold f., *ikatisya (-ikatisyē)*; make f., *kaka (-kacile), kosya (-kosesyē)*.

**fasten**, v.t. *kaka (-kacile), kōwēka (-kōwēkele)*; f. door, *pinda (-pindile), pinga (-pinjile)*.

**fastening**, n. *injkoūūeko*.

**fastidious**, a. *-amakujukumo*.

**fastness**, n. *pantu apakosele*.

**fat**, 1. n. *amafuta*.

2. a. *-amafuta*; (of animals) *-nonene*; (of persons) *-inine, -senjēwucile*.

**fatal**, a. *-akwipaya, -anjipailo*.

**fatality**, n. *ukufwa; umuntu uwi-pailwe*.

**father**, n. (i) my f. (in addressing one's f.) *tāta*, (in speaking to others of one's f.) *ūūatāta*. (ii) thy f. (by an elder speaking to friend's child) *wiso*, (common appellation) *ūūawiso*. (iii) his, her

f. (when f. and children are absent) *wisi*, (common appellation) *wa-wisi*. (iv) our f., *wawisifwe*. (v) your f., *wawisinwe*. (vi) their f., *wawisiwo*.

**fatherhood**, n. *wutāta*, *wuwiso*, *wuwisi*, etc.

**father-in-law**, n. my f., (*wa*)*tatafyala*; thy f., (*wa*)*wiso-fyala*; his, her f., (*wa*)*wisi-fyala*; our f., *wawisi-fyalafwe*; your f., *wawisi-fyalanwe*; their f., *wawisi-fyala-wo*.

**fatherless**, a. *-akwūla-wisi*.

**fathom**, n. two yards, *amaluḡpande awili*.

**fatherless**, a. *-akwūlo'kwēsiva pansi*.

**fatigue**, 1. v.t. *lemya* (-*lemesyē*), *katasya* (-*katesyē*).

2. n. *ukulema*, *ukukatala*, *uwukatalasi*.

**fatigued**, a. *-katele*, *-lemene*.

**fatten**, v.t. *nonesyā* (-*nonēsye*).

**fault**, n. *umulandu* (*imi*-), *icidwipile* (*ifi*-), *wumbifi*; commit a f., *wifya* (-*wifisyē*); find f., *leŋgulu-la* (-*leŋgulwile*).

**faultless**, a. *-waminine*, *-akwūlo'kwēsifya*, *-akwūlo'mulandu*.

**faulty**, a. *nemulandu*, *-wipile*.

**favour**, n. *inykumbu*, *uwuḡpaŋga*.

**favourite**, 1. a. *-iemive*, *-tinamīnwe*.

2. n. *umupaŋga* (*awa*-).

**fawn**, v.i. *nywinywisyā* (-*nywinywisisyē*).

**fear**, 1. v.t. *tina* (-*tinine*), *suswa* (-*susilwe*).

2. n. *umwenso* (*imy*-), *icenswa* (*ify*-).

**fearful**, a. terrible, *-akutimisya*; frightened, *-akutina*, *nemwenso*.

**fearless**, a. *-alupata*, *-akwūlo'kutina*.

**feast**, 1. n. *icitenje* (*ifi*-).

2. v.t. *lya* (-*lile*), *-likusya* (-*likwisye*).

3. v.i. *teḡweta* (-*teḡwetele*), *ikusya* (-*ikwisye*).

**feat**, n. *ukucita-ko ukukulu*.

**feather**, n. *isako* (*ama*-); long f. in cock's tail, *umumpampa* (*imi*-); (of arrow) *ilumbilo* (*ama*-), *ikupili* (*ama*-).

**features**, n. *icīwa* (*ifi*-).

**federate**, 1. v.i. *kumaŋkana* (-*kumanykene*).

2. v.t. *kumaŋkanya* (-*kumanykenye*).

**federation**, n. *\*fedeseyoni* (*wa*-), *ukukumaŋkana kwafyalo*.

**fee**, n. *ilambulo* (*ama*-).

**feeble**, a. *-nacile*; *-akukoykonteka*.

**feeble-minded**, a. *-puneme*.

**feed**, 1. v.i. *lya* (-*lile*).

2. v.t. f. children, *lisya* (-*lisisyē*); f. animals, birds, *sanina* (-*sanine*); f. visitors, *teḡweta* (-*teḡwetele*), *pela ifyakulya*.

**feel**, v.t. & i. *umfwa* (-*umfwile*); f. about, *pampanta* (-*pamantile*); f. one's way (as blind) *sisita* (-*sisitile*).

**feelings**, n. *ukumfwa*, *umutima* (*imi*-).

**feign**, v.t. *tumpaika* (-*tumpaicile*).

**feint**, v.i. *cencesya* (-*cencēsye*).

**fell**, v.t. *tema* (-*temene*).

**fellow**, n. (my) *umuḡyanji* (*awa*-); (thy) *umuḡyowe*, *umuḡyo*; (his, her) *umuḡyakwe*, *umuḡye*; (our) *umuḡyēsu*; (your) *umuḡyēnu*; (their) *umuḡyaḡo*; my dear f. ! *tewe* !

**fellowship**, n. *ubwana-bwaŋkasi*.

**felon**, n. *imbifi*, *umūngwa* (*awō*-).

**felony**, n. *icakuḡifya*, *uwūwi*.

**female**, a. *-anakasi*.

**fence**, 1. n. *icikiti* (*ifi*-), *ilinga* (*ama*-); game-f., *uluḡawo* (*imba-wo*), *kumbayombe* (*wa*-), *tandakuḡwe* (*wa*-).

2. v.i. *lwa nefiti* (-*lwile*).

3. v.t. f. in, round, *sitila* (-*sitile*).

**ferment**, v.i. *pōta* (-*pōtele*), *wila* (-*wilile*).

**fern**, n. bracken f., *umupetu* (*imi*-).

**ferocious**, a. *-kali*.

**ferocity**, n. *uwukali*, *uwuyongo*, *uwukwami*.

**ferrule**, n. *inykusa*.

**ferry**, 1. v.t. *awusya* (-*abwisye*).

2. n. *icinykūwulu* (*ifi*-).

**ferryman**, n. *caḡusya* (*wa*-).

**fertile**, a. (of soil) *-aŋkandasi*.

**fertilize**, v.t. *leŋgesyo* 'kufyala.

**fertilizer**, n. *intimba*.

**fervent**, a. *-santucile*; *-akwūwūla*.

**fervour**, n. *ukusantuka*, *umuyhonsya*.

**fester**, v.i. *tumbila* (-*tumbile*), *topota* (-*topotele*).

**festival**, n. *icitenje* (*ifi*-).

**fetch**, v.t. *lētā* (-*lētele*).

**fetish**, n. *icabwaŋga*.

**fetter**, 1. v.t. *kaka amakasa* (-*kacile*).

2. n. *umuyololo* (*imi*-).

**feud**, n. *ukutōsya*, *ukuwalana*.

**fever**, n. *ukutende'mpepo*, *\*fifa* (*wa*-); malarial f., *\*malalya*, *uwukwele bwampēpo*.

**few**, a. *-ce*; be too f., *cēpa* (-*cēpele*).

**fez**, n. *\*icisoti* (*ifi*-), *\*nykofila*.

**fiance**, n. *umwalalume uwakwambisya*.

**fiancee**, n. *umwanakasi uwakwambiswā*.

**fib**, 1. n. *icawūfi*.

2. v.i. *wēpa* (-*wēpele*).

**fibre**, n. *uhusisi*; f. plant, *umukusa* (*imi*-).

**fidelity**, n. *ukutekanya*.

**fidget**, n. *waya-wayā*, *solonsonta* (-*solonsontele*), *alāka* (-*alācile*).

**field**, n. (for grazing) *icembelelo* (*ify*-); (cultivated) *iḡwala* (*ama*-).

**fiend**, n. *icidwanda* (*ifi*-); *umukali* (*awa*-), *umuyongo* (*awa*-).

**fierce**, a. *-kali*, *-awukali*.

**fierceness**, n. *uwukali*, *uwuyongo*.

**fiery**, a. *-amulilo*; *-akukalipa bwa-nyu*.

**fifteen**, n. *ikumi asanu*.

**fifty**, n. *amakumi asanu*.

**fig**, n. *ulukuyu* (*iy*-); f. tree, *umukuyu* (*imi*-).

**fight**, 1. v.i. *lwa* (-*lwile*).

2. n. *ukwō*, *ukulwa*; *inykondo*.

**figure**, n. number, *\*inyambala* (*ama*-); form, *amekalilo*; have a good f., *ōloka ōlokele*.

**filch**, v.t. *ambulula* (-*ambulwile*).

**file**, 1. n. *\*tupa* (*wa*-), *ilima* (*ama*-).

2. v.t. *kutāla kuli tupa* (-*kutawile*), *kwesa* (-*kwesele*).

**fill**, 1. v.t. pervade, *isula* (-*iswile*); cause to pervade, *isusya* (-*iswisye*); f. to the brim, *isula pā*, *isusya pā*, *isusyo'muḡumba*; half f., *temanykana* (-*temanykenye*).

2. n. have one's f., *ikuta* (-*ikutile*).

**film**, n. *\*ifilimu* (*ama*-).

**filter**, 1. v.t. *swisya* (-*swoisisyē*), *sumika* (-*sumicile*), *celeka* (-*celekele*).

2. v.i. f. through, *swa* (-*swile*).

3. n. *icisumiko* (*ifi*-), *iceso* (*ify*-), *iciceleko* (*ifi*-).

**filth**, n. *iciko* (*ifi*-).

**filthy**, a. *-aciko*.

**fin**, n. *akanḡkombolo* (*utu*-), *akampanywe* (*utu*-).

**final**, a. *-akupela-ko*.

**finally**, adv. *ukwakupela-ko*.

**finch**, n. *uwūni*.

**find**, v.t. *wōna* (-*bwene*), *sanya* (-*sanyile*), *tōla* (-*tōtele*).

**fine**, 1. a. beautiful, *-weme*; delicate, *-puḡile*.

2. n. *umulandu wandalama*; pay a f., *lipa* (-*lipile*), *futa* (-*futile*).

3. v.t. *simina umulandu wandalama*.

**finery**, n. *ifyamatanyalo*.

**finger**, n. *umunwe* (*imi*-); index f., *nyhompolaḡusungu* (*wa*-); little f., *akanḡyansa* (*utu*-).

**finish**, 1. v.i. *pela* (-pelele), *sila* (-silile).  
 2. v.t. *sila* (-silile), *konsya* (-konesesye).  
**fire**, 1. n. *umulilo* (imi-); catch f., *ambuka* (-ambucile), *ambatwa* (-ambetwe); set f. to, *ambusya* (-ambusisye), *asya* (-asisye).  
 2. v.t. (a gun) *lisyā* (-lisisye).  
**firearm**, n. *imfuti*.  
**firebrand**, n. *icakwambusisya-ko*.  
**firefly**, n. *akamosyamwenje* (utu-).  
**fireplace**, n. (in centre of hut) *isiko* (ama-); (before chimney) *incembue*.  
**firewood**, n. *ulukuni* (iq-); small kindling f., *insamfu*.  
**fireworks**, n. *imikilo yamfundanga*.  
**firm**, a. stable, -kosele; resolute, -alupata.  
**firmament**, n. *umucelewele*.  
**firmness**, n. resolution, *ulupata*.  
**first**, a. -akutanga.  
**first-born**, n. *umwēle* (awā-).  
**first-fruits**, n. *ifyamutulu*.  
**fish**, 1. n. *isawī* (ama-).  
 2. v.t. (by trap) *alila* (-alile); (by net) *ikasya* (-ikesye); (by hook) *lowā* (-lowēle); (by poison) *twila* (-twilile); (by baiting) *pila* (-pilile); (by treading) *sāsa* (-sāsile); (by spearing) *sumba* (-sumbile).  
**fish-bone**, n. *umūnga* (imy-).  
**fisher**, **fisherman**, n. *uwakwika-sye* sawī, *umusumbisi* wesawī, etc.  
**fish-hook**, n. *indowō*, *insanta*.  
**fishing ground**, n. *imfuwō*.  
**fish-trap**, n. *imfwambi*, *mumanga* (wā-), *umunsala* (imi-), *umono* (imy-).  
**fissure**, n. *ulupako* (im-).  
**fist**, n. *icimfumfu* (ifi-), *ikōfi* (ama-), *iykone*.  
**fit**, 1. n. epileptic f., *icimpunta* (ifi-), *icinykoninykoni* (ifi-), *akāsita* (utu-); have a f. of anger, *siluka* (-silucile).

2. v.i. be suitable, *elelwa* (-elēlwe).  
 3. v.t. f. together woodwork, *fika* (-ficile).  
**fitting**, a. -elelwe.  
**five**, a. -samu.  
**fix**, v.t. make fast, *kaka* (-kacile), *kosya* (-kosesye); f. furniture, *fika* (-ficile).  
**flag**, n. \**uluwēndela* (imb-).  
**flagellate**, v.t. *lupula* (-lupwile).  
**flail**, n. *umulupulo* (imi-).  
**flame**, 1. v.i. *ōyatāka* (-ōyatācile).  
 2. n. *icaka* (ify-), *ukuōyatāka kwamulilo*.  
**flank**, n. *akawēya* (utu-).  
**flap**, v.i. *kapāla* (-kapawile), *wākamya* (-wākemye).  
**flare up**, v.i. *kakuka* (-kakucile).  
**flash**, v.i. *ōyāta* (-ōyete), *pena* (-penene); (of firefly) *mwekaka* (-mwekacile).  
**flat**, a. -selewele, -papakene, -wase-me; lie f. *solowāla* (-solowele).  
**flat-headed**, a. -nekeme, -wulu-*ngene*.  
**flat-iron**, n. *icela cakusitisya-ko*.  
**flatness**, n. *iciselewele*.  
**flatter**, v.t. *temāsya* (-temāsiseye), *tōtāsya* (-tōtāsiseye).  
**flavour**, n. *umuse*, *inse*.  
**flaw**, n. *wūlema* (ama-), *umulala* (imi-).  
**flawless**, a. -waminine, -akuwūlo'wūlema.  
**flax**, n. *umukusa* (imi-).  
**flay**, v.t. *funda icisewā* (-fundile).  
**flea**, n. *uluwālewāle* (imb-).  
**flee**, **flee from**, v.t. *fyuka* (-fyucile), *wūtuka* (-wūtucile), *wundumu-ka* (-wundumucile).  
**fleece**, n. *amasako*.  
**fleet**, 1. n. *iūmba lyamāto*.  
 2. a. -aluwūlo.  
**fleetness**, n. *uluwūlo*.  
**flesh**, n. *umnefu* (imi-).  
**flexibility**, n. *ulutafu*.  
**flexible**, a. -alutafu.

**flick**, v.t. *kupa* (-kupile), *fwipula* (-fwipwile).  
**flicker**, v.i. *lekema* (-lekeme).  
**flight**, n. (of bird) *ukupalala*; escape, *ukufyuka*, *ukuwūtuka*.  
**flimsy**, a. -nacile, -puwile.  
**flinch**, v.i. *suswa* (-susilwe).  
**fling**, v.t. *pōsa* (-pōsele).  
**flint**, n. *umwala* (imy-).  
**flint-lock** n. *imfuti yamukoka wakale*.  
**flip**, v.t. *kupa* (-kupile).  
**float**, 1. v.i. *tumpuka* (-tumpucile), *sēlāka* (selācile), *fumpāka* (-fumpācile).  
 2. n. (of fishing line) *itensi* (ama-).  
**flock**, 1. n. *itanga* (ama-), *iūmba* (ama-).  
 2. v.i. f. together, *wūngana* (-wūngene).  
**flóg**, v.t. *puma* (-pumine), *lupula* (-lupwile), *kupāla* (-kupawile).  
**flood**, 1. n. *uwūlowē* (ama-).  
 2. v.t. *pūta pa* (-pūtīle).  
**floor**, n. *icapansi*; on the f., *pansi*; elevated f. of grain-bin, *intalabwa*.  
**floor-boards**, **flooring**, n. *amatavva apansi*.  
**floral**, a. -amalūwā.  
**florin**, n. *indalama siwūli*.  
**flour**, n. *uwūnga*.  
**flourish**, 1. v.i. grow well, *sekela* (-sekēle); abound, *n̄yengula* (-n̄yeggwile).  
 2. v.t. f. arms, *tandilila* (-tandilile); f. flag, tail, *tembelesya* (-tembelēsye).  
**flout**, v.t. *pufya* (-pufisye), *seka* (-sekele).  
**flow**, v.i. (of water) *kuŋka* (-kuncile), *enda* (-endele); (of blood) *pokomoka* (-pokomokele).  
**flower**, 1. v.i. *sapuka* (-sapucile).  
 2. n. *iluwā* (ama-).  
**fluent**, a. be f. in, *lunjika mu-* (-lunjicile).

**fluid**, n. *icintu icili koti menda*.  
**flute**, n. *umusemba* (imi-), *umuloli* (imi-).  
**flutter**, v.i. (as bird) *wākama* (-wākeme); (as paper) *pekāka* (-pekācile).  
**fly**, 1. v.i. (as bird) *palala* (-palele); run away, *wūtuka*, (-wūtucile); run by stealth, *oygoloka* (-oygolokele), *fyuka* (-fyucile); f. up, *ima* (-imine).  
 2. n. biting f., *ulutowēlela* (in-); *ulundēla*; bot f., *kombe* (wā-); dragon-f., *munengesya* (wā-); hippo-f., *icidūwī* (ifi-); honey-making f., *akalumbu* (utu-), *wū-n̄yanta*; house-f., *lunsi* (wā-); tse-tse f., *akasembe* (utu-).  
**fly-switch**, n. *umucila* (imi-).  
**foal**, n. *umwana wakwe kafrowa*.  
**foam**, 1. n. *ipofu* (ama-).  
 2. v.i. *saika* (-saicile).  
**foe**, n. *akapondo* (utu-), *umupātē awā*.  
**foetus**, n. *umwana utāngafyalwa*.  
**fog**, n. *kamfwa* (wā-).  
**fold**, 1. v.t. *fun̄ga* (-fun̄jile), *futula* (-futwile), *petula* (-petwile).  
 2. n. crease, *umukoci* (imi-), *impeto*; enclosure, *icimpata* (ifi).  
**foliage**, n. *amalūwā*.  
**folk**, n. *awāntu*.  
**folk tale**, n. *icisimicisyo* (ifi-).  
**fontaine**, v.t. *londa* (-londele), *tempula* (-tempwile).  
**follower**, n. disciple, *umusambile* (awā-).  
**folly**, n. *wūtumpi*.  
**foment**, v.t. (wounds), *cina* (-cine), *supa* (-supile), *supula* (-supwile); rouse, *wūsya* (-wūsiseye).  
**fond**, a. -akutemwa.  
**fondle**, v.t. *sekanya* (-sekenye), *pukusya* (-pukwisiye).  
**fondness**, n. *ukutemwa ukukulu*.  
**fontanelle**, n. *ulumbusi* (imbusti).

**food**, n. *icakulya* (*ifya*-); f. for journey, *impawo*.  
**fool**, n. *akangulungulu* (*utu*-).  
**foolish**, a. -*tumpile*, -*puneme*, -*kampeme*, -*luya*.  
**foolishness**, n. *uwutumpi*.  
**foot**, n. *ulukasa* (*ama*-); (measure) \**ifutu* (*ama*-).  
**football**, n. \**futubolo* (*wa*-); (the game) *ukutana futubolo*.  
**footmark**, n. *ulukasa* (*ama*-).  
**footpath**, n. *insila*, *akasila* (*utu*-).  
**footprint**, n. *ulukasa* (*ama*-); (of elephant, rhino, hippo) *isimba* (*ama*-). See also under "track."  
**footrule**, n. \**lula* (*wa*-).  
**footstep**, n. *umutūtālo* (*imi*-).  
**footstool**, n. *icakusāmina-po ulukasa*.  
**footwear**, n. \**insapato*.  
**fop**, n. *uwamakwjkumo*.  
**for**, 1. prep. (i) use applied form of the verb, (ii) *pakuti pa*-.  
 2. conj. *pakuti*.  
**forage**, 1. n. *ifyakulya fyanombe*.  
 2. v.i. f. for, *sēpa* (-*sēpele*).  
**forbear**, v.i. *leka* (-*lekele*); *tēko' mutima* (-*tēkele*), -*litēka*.  
**forbearance**, n. *umutimantēka* (*imi*-).  
**forbid**, v.t. *kāna* (-*kēne*), *silika* (-*silicile*).  
**forbidden**, a. -*silicilwe*; f. thing, *umusiliko* (*imi*-).  
**force**, 1. v.t. *panjila* (-*panjile*), *kakatisya* (-*kakatisye*).  
 2. n. power, *amakosa*; f. of soldiers, *iwumba lyaWasilikani*.  
**forceps**, n. *icimanto* (*ifi*-).  
**forcibly**, adv. *nemakosa*.  
**ford**, 1. v.t. *awuka* (-*awucile*).  
 2. n. *umwaḍa* (*imy*-), *umwaḍu* (*imy*-), *umwaḍuko* (*imy*-).  
**fore**, adv. *kuntanjile*.  
**forearm**, n. *ukuwoko* (*ama*-).  
**foreboding**, n. *imbiko*, *amanjeya*.  
**forecast**, v.t. *simika* (-*simicile*).

**forefathers**, n. *awakulu wakale*; (my, our) *wawisifwe wakale*; (thy, your) *wawisinwe wakale*; (his, her, their) *wawisiwo wakale*.  
**forefinger**, n. *ykompolaWusungwa* (*wa*-).  
**forefoot**, n. *ukuwoko* (*ama*-).  
**forefront**, n. *pantanjile lukoso*; *pamenso pa*-.  
**forehead**, n. *impumi*.  
**foreign**, a. -*abwinafyalo*, -*abwensu*.  
**foreigner**, n. *umwinafyalo* (*awē*-).  
**foreknow**, v.t. *landicila* (-*landicile*).  
**foreleg**, n. *ukuwoko* (*ama*-).  
**foreman**, n. \**kapitau* (*wa*-).  
**foremost**, a. -*akutanga*, -*akucila*.  
**forenoon**, n. *ulucelo* (*in*-).  
**foreordain**, v.t. *isiwila limo* (*isiwile*); *laya* (-*laile*).  
**forerunner**, n. *umwoswesi* (*awā*-).  
**foresee**, v.t. *bwena limo* (-*bwenene*), *landicila* (-*landicile*).  
**foreskin**, n. *umusuti* (*imi*-).  
**forest**, n. *iyamba* (*ama*-); thickset f., *ulusaka* (*in*-); swamp f., *umusitu* (*imi*-).  
**foretell**, v.t. *simika* (-*simicile*).  
**forever**, adv. *insiku syōnse lukoso*, *insiku pē*, *insiku syamuyayaya*.  
**forewarn**, v.t. *cēnjeya* (-*cēnjēnye*).  
**foreword**, n. *amasiwu akuwūlisisya apakutatika mwibuku*.  
**forge**, 1. v.t. (of metals) *fula* (-*fulile*), *tentula* (-*tentwile*); counterfeit, *tenteka amalembu ukwakutumpaika*.  
 2. n. *icintengwa* (*ifi*-).  
**forget**, v.t. *luḍa-ko* (-*luḍile*).  
**forgetful**, a. -*akuluḍalwā*.  
**forgetfulness**, n. *icilubwa* (*ifi*-), *uwulwā*.  
**forgive**, v.t. *fitulucila* (-*fitulucile*).  
**forgiveness**, n. *ukufitulucikwa*.  
**fork**, n. (instrument) \**ifoloko* (*ama*-); (of branches) *ilimpandakanya* (*ama*-).

**forked**, a. *nemampandakanya*; f. pole, *ulupanda* (*im*-); f. tail, *ilimpaswa* (*ama*-).  
**form**, 1. v.t. create, *lenga* (-*lengele*); mould, *wumba* (-*wumbile*).  
 2. n. appearance, *amekalilo*; seat, *umupando* (*imi*-).  
**former**, a. -*akale*, -*akutanga*.  
**formerly**, adv. *akale*.  
**formidable**, a. -*akutimisya*.  
**fornicate**, v.i. *cencema* (-*cenceme-ne*), *ingana* (-*ingene*), *cito'wucencemesi* (-*citile*).  
**fornication**, n. *wucencemesi*.  
**forsake**, v.t. *leka* (-*lekele*), *sya* (-*sile*).  
**forsooth**, conj. *kansi*.  
**fort**, **fortress**, n. *ilinga ilikosele*.  
**forth**, adv. *posonde*; come f., *fuma* (-*fumine*); send f., *tuma* (-*tumine*).  
**forthwith**, adv. *wukumo wuno*; *impindi iyo yōpele*.  
**fortify**, v.i. *cita ilingā ilikosele*.  
**fortitude**, n. *ulupata*, *amakosa*, *umutima ukosele*.  
**fortnight**, n. *imilungu iwili*.  
**fortunate**, a. -*syucile*.  
**fortune**, n. good f., *isyuko* (*ama*-); bad f., *akasyamo* (*utu*-).  
**forty**, n. & a. *amakumi ane*.  
**forward**, adv. *kuntanjile*.  
**foster**, v.t. *lelesa* (-*lelesele*).  
**foster-parent**, n. same as "father," "mother," with the addition of *awūpyani*.  
**foster-child**, -**brother**, -**sister**, n. same as "child," "brother," "sister."  
**foul**, 1. a. -*afiko*, -*sāli*.  
 2. v.t. *wifya* (-*wifisye*), *cito'wusāli* (-*citile*).  
**found**, v.t. *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*).  
**foundation**, n. *icapansi*, *icakwiḍacila-po*.  
**founder**, v.i. *wanda* (-*wundile*).

**fountain**, n. *akantupuntupu* (*utu*-), *uwūnyūnyū* (*ama*-).  
**four**, a. -*ne*.  
**fourteen**, a. *ikumi na-ne*.  
**fowl**, n. bird, *icuni* (*ify*-); domestic f., *insumbi*; cock, *kombolwe* (*wa*-), *mukolwe* (*wa*-), *sikombwe* (*wa*-); hen, *inseke*, *inykota* (*wa*-); pullet (before laying) *umukumbu* (*imi*-), (starting to lay) *umutende* (*imi*-); hen laying second batch of eggs, *icikolwe* (*ifi*-); old hen, *nyinacikolwe* (*wa*-).  
**fox**, n. *umukoka wamumbwe*.  
**fracture**, 1. n. *wūlemba*, *ukukonoka*.  
 2. v.t. *konona* (-*konwene*).  
 3. v.i. *konoka* (-*konokele*).  
**fragile**, a. -*ahutēsu*.  
**fragment**, n. *icipeswa* (*ifi*-); f. of pottery, *icizinga* (*ifi*-).  
**frAGRANCE**, n. *ubwema uwūweme*.  
**frail**, a. -*nacilile*.  
**frailty**, n. *ukunaka*.  
**frame**, **framework**, n. picture f., *icakusinguluka icinsingwa*; f. of house, *umusasa* (*imi*-).  
**franc**, n. Belgian Congo coin, \**ifulanga* (*ama*-).  
**franchise**, n. \**fulancasi* (*wa*-), *ukusala*.  
**frank**, a. -*akulawila apaswetele*.  
**frankincense**, n. \**libona* (*wa*-).  
**fraternal**, 1. a. -*awāna-wānjasi*.  
 2. n. *ukuwungana kwaḍāna-wānjasi*.  
**fraternity**, n. *ubwana-bwanjasi*.  
**fraud**, n. *ukutumpaika*.  
**fraudulent**, a. -*akutumpaika*.  
**fray**, n. *uluwō*.  
**free**, 1. v.t. *kakulula* (-*kakulwile*), *fyusya* (-*fyusisye*), *pulusya* (-*pulwisye*).  
 2. a. -*kakulucile*, -*abwana-bwaḍene*; f. of, -*akuwūla*; a f. man, *umwana-wāwene* (*awā*-).  
**freedman**, n. *umuntu ukakulucile kuḍusya*.





**gasp**, v.i. *timasika* (-*timasicile*), *pemasika* (-*pemasicile*); *fofoma* (-*fofomene*).

**gastric**, a. -*amumala*.

**gastritis**, n. *uwulwele bwamumala*.

**gate**, n. *iciti* (*ifi*-).

**gate-keeper**, n. *uwakulama umulyango*.

**gateway**, n. *umulyango* (*imi*-), *icilyangwa* (*ifi*-); *umusiko* (*imi*-).

**gather**, 1. v.i. come together, *wuyngana* (-*wuyngene*).

2. v.t. bring together, *wuynganya* (-*wuyngenye*); harvest, *longela* (-*longele*); g. up leaves, ashes, rubbish, *ola* (-*olele*); g. fruit, mushrooms, roots, *sepa* (-*sepele*); g. flowers, *swa* (-*swile*).

**gathering**, n. *ukuwuyngana*, *iwumba* (*ama*-), *icitenye* (*ifi*-); g. place, *iwuyngano* (*ama*-).

**gauge**, v.t. *esya* (-*esesye*), *linganya* (-*lingenye*).

**gay**, a. -*akusemba*.

**gaze**, v.i. *tapuka* (-*tapucile*); g. at, *lola* (-*lolele*), *tamba* (-*tambile*); g. up, *lakamina* (-*lakamine*); g. in wonder, *alakanya* (-*alakenye*), *palakanya* (-*palakenye*).

**gazelle**, n. *impala*.

**gecko**, n. *umukoka wamalenjanya*.

**geld**, v.t. *tuygula* (-*tuygwile*).

**gelding**, n. *kafwalo uuyngwilewe*.

**gem**, n. *akabwe kamakwebo apatali*.

**genealogy**, n. *icitentekwa* (*ifi*-).

**general**, 1. a. -*apantu pönse*.

2. n. *icilolo icikulu cawasilikani*.

**generally**, adv. universally, *pönse pönse*; commonly, *apenji, tanje cine*.

**generate**, v.t. *fyala* (-*fyele*); cause, *cita* (-*citile*), *leyya* (-*leygele*).

**generation**, n. *icitentekwa* (*ifi*-), *ukufyaluluka*.

**generosity**, n. *uwupe*.

**generous**, a. -*wupe*.

**genesis**, n. *ukutanga*; Genesis (Book of), *Ifyakutanga*.

**genet**, n. *insimba*; ground g., *umusilisimba* (*imi*-).

**genial**, a. -*atuseko*.

**genital**, a. -*akufyamubili ifyakufyala*.

**genitals**, n. (male) *ubwalalume*; (female) *ubwanakasi*.

**genius**, n. *urwamano, mfundi wamano*.

**gentile**, n. *umuntu utali mujuda*; (to Jews) *umwinafyalo* (*awé*-).

**gentle**, a. -*awulama, -akulelesa*.

**gentleman**, n. *umwalalume wamucinsi*.

**gentleness**, n. *uwulama*.

**gently**, adv. *bwino bwino*.

**genuine**, a. -*acine*.

**genus**, n. *umukoka* (*imi*-).

**germ**, n. *akantu kawulwele* (*utu*-).

**germinate**, v.i. *tatiko kumena* (-*taticile*).

**gesticulate**, v.i. *waya-waya*.

**get**, v.t. fetch, *leta* (-*letele*); obtain, *poka* (-*pokele*), *tola* (-*tolele*); become, *wa* (-*wéle*); g. away, off, *puluka* (-*pucicile*); g. on, *nina* (-*nimine*), *syuka* (-*syucile*); g. out, *fuma* (-*fumine*); g. over, *cila* (-*cilile*), *ciluka* (-*cilucile*); g. up, *ima* (-*imine*), *wuka* (-*wucile*).

**ghost**, n. *imipisi*; The Holy Ghost, *Umupasi Uswetelele*.

**giant**, n. *cimuntu icitali* (*fi*-).

**giddiness**, n. *icinsingwamananda*.

**giddy**, a. -*akusyela pameno*.

**gift**, n. *impese, icakupa likoso*; oblation, sacrifice, *umulambu* (*imi*-).

**gifted**, a. *nemano, nawumfundi*.

**gigantic**, a. -*kulu ukwakuti*.

**giggle**, v.i. *tetefuka* (-*tetefucile*), *mweta-mweta, seka-seka, cenacena*.

**gild**, v.t. *singa negolide* (-*sinjile*).

**gills**, n. *amawofu, amalango*.

**gird**, v.t. g. the loins, *pimpa inguwo* (-*pimpile*); tighten loin-cloth, *sunsa* (-*sunsile*), *fwalisya* (-*fwalisye*); g. high (for running) *fu-*

*nya* (-*funyine*); g. round breast (of women, old men) *sumina inguwo* (-*sumine*).

**girdle**, n. belt, *umusipi* (*imi*-); (of skin) *umukwandala* (*imi*-); (of crocodile skin) *intandwe*.

**girl**, n. *umwanakasi umwanice* (*awá*-); little g. (uninitiated) *imbuli, umulindu* (*awá*-); young g. at age of initiation, *moye* (*awá*-), *kamwale* (*awá*-), *icisungu* (*ifi*-).

**girlhood**, n. *wumoye*.

**give**, v.t. *pa* (-*péle*), *péla* (-*péle*); g. a present, *pesela* (-*peséle*).

**gizzard**, n. *imfuli*.

**glad**, a. -*temenwe, -sembele, -sanga-lele*.

**gladden**, v.t. *temwesya* (-*temwésye*), *sangalasya* (-*sangalésye*).

**gladiolus**, n. *lendya* (*wa*-).

**gladness**, n. *ukutemwa, udwutemwe*.

**glance**, v.i. *lolesya* (*lolésye*), *cewa* (-*cewéle*); g. off, *peluka* (-*pelucile*), *pampuka* (-*pampucile*).

**gland**, n. (on nose of duiker) *uwuli* (*ama*-); (on nose of hartebeest) *iciwasi* (*ifi*-).

**glare**, v.i. (of animals' eyes) *lekema* (-*lekeme*); (in anger) *lakama* (-*lakeme*).

**glass**, n. \**igalasi* (*ama*-); mirror, *akalolelo* (*utu*-); tumbler, \**itam-bula* (*ama*-); glasses (spectacles) \**amandala, \*amangalasi*.

**glazed**, a. (of eyes) -*letucile*.

**gleam**, v.i. *lekema* (-*lekeme*).

**glean**, v.t. *pupula* (-*pupwile*).

**glee**, n. *utuseko*.

**glide**, v.i. *telemuka* (-*telemucile*).

**glimmer**, v.i. *lekema leke leke*.

**glimpse**, n. *ukucewa*.

**glitter**, v.i. *wyatáka* (-*wyatácile*), *sasamuka* (-*sasamucile*).

**gloaming**, n. *iciswesya*.

**gloomy**, a. -*fitile*.

**glorify**, v.t. *lemya* (-*lemesye*).

**glorious**, a. -*awuleme*.

**glory**, n. *uwuleme*.

**glow**, 1. v.i. *lekema* (-*lekeme*).

2. n. *icicéla*.

**glue**, 1. n. *icafinanyana, icimanya* (*ifi*-).

2. v.t. g. together, *lamanjkanya* (-*lamanjkenye*).

**glutinous**, a. -*akukantáka*.

**glutton**, n. *pumpunta* (*wa*-).

**gnash**, v.t. g. the teeth, *sumanya ameno* (-*sumenye*).

**gnat**, n. *umukoka wakabwibwi*.

**gnaw**, v.t. *syenjuna* (-*syenjwine*); g. a bone, *bwesála* (-*bwesawile*), *kusa* (-*kusile*); g. at wood (as rats) *tétebula* (-*tétebwile*).

**gnome**, n. *akacekulu* (*utu*-), *kandyanga* (*wa*-).

**gnu**, n. *inyumbu*.

**go**, v.i. *enda* (-*endele*); *ya* (-*ile*); g. away, *fuma* (-*fumine*), *kumbuluka* (-*kumbulucile*); g. back, *bwela* (-*bwelele*); g. before, *tanjila* (-*tanjile*), *tanjilila* (-*tanjilile*); g. direct, *sinjamana* (-*sinjamene*); g. down, *seluka* (-*selucile*); g. in, *injila* (-*injile*); g. off (of gun) *lila* (-*lilile*); g. on (ahead) *ya kuntanjile* (-*ile*), *tanjila* (-*tanjile*); g. out, *fuma* (-*fumine*), (of light) *simika* (-*simicile*); g. over, *awuka* (-*awucile*), *ciluka* (-*cilucile*); g. round, *singuluka* (-*singulucile*), *sesya* (-*sesesye*); g. to meet, *cinsya* (-*cinsisye*); g. through, *pula* (-*pulile*), *pásula* (-*pásuwile*); g. up, *nina* (-*nimine*); g. without, *likanya* (-*likénye*); g. near, *palamina* (-*palamine*); g. past, *pita* (-*pitile*); g. and return repeatedly, *tampila* (-*tampile*).

**goad**, 1. v.t. *sósála* (-*sósawile*).

2. n. *icakusósála-ko, icakusósawila-ko*.

**goat**, n. *imbusi*; (ram) *pépe* (*wa*-); (ewe) *nyinambusi* (*wa*-).

**goat-herd**, n. *cembela-mbusi* (*wa*-).

**goatsucker**, n. *luwafwa* (*wa*-).

**gobble up**, v.t. *kwenḡala* (-*kwenḡa-wile*), *makāla* (-*makawile*).  
**goblin**, n. *akacekulu* (*utu*).  
**God**, n. *waLēsa*; gods, *walēsa*; God, as creating agent, *waLucēle*; other names: *Lyulu* (*wā*-), *Nyamibi* (*wā*-), \**Muluygu*, (*wā*-).  
**goddess**, n. *lēsa umwanakasi* (*wā*-).  
**godhead**, n. *wulēsa*; Godhead, *wā-Lēsa*, *wūLēsa*.  
**godliness**, n. *ukupala-wāLēsa*.  
**godly**, a. *akupalana naḡwāLēsa*, *akutonda wāLēsa*; g. person, *icimpalanya naḡwāLēsa*.  
**goitre**, n. *wōfofu* (*ama*-).  
**gold**, n. \**igolide*.  
**golden**, a. \**egolide*.  
**gold-mine**, n. *umukoti wegolide* (*imi*-).  
**goldsmith**, n. *umufusi wegolide* (*awā*-).  
**gong**, n. *ulusonsolo* (*in*-), *indiūu*.  
**gonorrhoea**, n. *akawende*.  
**good**, a. *-weme*; g. person, *lurwamya* (*wā*-).  
**good-bye**, n. & interj. say g., *laya* (*-laile*); (to one departing) *ngalukafiko-po*, *ngaluende-po*, *ngaluye-po*; (to one remaining) *ngalusyale-po*, *syaleni-po*.  
**good-day**, interj. say g., *sekelela* (-*sekelele*), *sekela* (-*sekele*). The greeting is: *mutende* (to one), or *mitende* (to more than one, or as term of respect to one). Early morning greeting: (i) *wawūka mutende*? *mwaḡwūka mutende*? (response) *naḡwūka mutende*, *twawūka mutende*. (ii) *walāla mutende*? *mwalāla mutende*? (response) *nalāla mutende*, *twalāla mutende*. (iii) *wacēlwa*? *mwacēlwa*? (response) *nacēlwa*, *twacēlwa*. (iv) *wawūka*? *mwaḡwūka*? (response) *naḡwūka*, *twawūka*.  
**good humour**, n. be in g. h., *temwa* (-*temenwe*).  
**good-looking**, a. *-awulombe*.

**good-natured**, a. *neluse*.  
**goodness**, n. *ukuwama*, *ubūne*.  
**goods**, n. *uḡwūoni* (*ama*-), *ifintu*, *ulupango* (*im*-).  
**goose**, n. \**ilimbata* (*ama*-); (spur-winged) *isipi* (*ama*-).  
**gore**, 1. v.t. *soyja* (-*soygele*).  
 2. n. *imilopa*.  
**gorge**, 1. n. valley, *umukolo* (*imi*-), *umupata* (*imi*-).  
 2. v.i. *fōmasika* (-*fōmasicile*), *ikutisya* (-*ikutisye*), *aygamana* (-*aygamene*).  
**gorgeous**, a. *-acilola*.  
**gormandize**, v.i. *fōmāla* (-*fōmawile*).  
**gory**, a. *-kumene imilopa*.  
**gospel**, n. *Icēwo Icisweme*.  
**gossip**, n. *icambāmbāle*, *ubwambawisi*.  
**gouge**, v.t. g. out (eye) *loḡwola* (-*lobwele*), *sokoḡwola* (*sokobwele*).  
**gourd**, n. *iceso* (*ify*-), *ulukombo* (*iy*-); see under "calabash."  
**gourmand**, n. *pumpunta* (*wā*-).  
**govern**, v.t. *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*).  
**government**, n. *uḡwūtēko* (*ama*-).  
**governor**, n. *umwikaliciisi* (*awē*-).  
**gown**, n. \**raminsa* (*wā*-).  
**grab**, v.t. *sompola* (-*sompwele*); g. food, *sāla* (-*sāllile*).  
**grace**, n. *uluse*; (before eating) *ukutōta*.  
**gracious**, a. *neluse*.  
**gradually**, adv. *panimi panimi*.  
**graft**, v.t. *lundanya* (-*lundenyē*).  
**grain**, n. g. of seed, *ulupeke* (*im*-); species: sorghum, *isaka* (*ama*-); maize, *itawā* (*ama*-); eleusine, *iwō* (*ama*-); wheat, \**tlligu* (*wā*-); barley, \**ibali* (*ama*-).  
**gramophone**, n. *umulyenga* (*imi*-);  
**granary**, n. *uḡwūtala* (*ama*-). small g., *ulupungu* (*im*-).  
**grand**, a. *-weme*; *-kulu*.  
**grandchild**, n. *umwīnsikulu* (*awē*-).  
**grandeur**, n. *uḡwukulu*, *ukusasamuka*.

**grandfather**, **grandmother**, n. *kapa* (*wā*-), *sikulu* (*wā*-).  
**grant**, v.t. permit, *sumina* (-*sumine*); donate, *pēla* (-*pēle*).  
**grape**, n. \**ulufaina* (*im*-).  
**grapevine**, n. \**umufaina* (*imi*-).  
**grapple**, v.i. g. with, *ikatana na-* (*-ikatene*).  
**grasp**, v.t. *ikata* (-*iketē*).  
**grass**, n. *icani* (*ify*-); fine, short g., *ubwami*; fine, close, long g., *kampumpwe* (*wā*-); fluffy g., *kaygalangala* (*wā*-); fresh, green g., *umwefu* (*imy*-); long g., *umusanse* (*imi*-); jungle of long g., *icisompe* (*ifi*-); salt g., *cembe* (*wā*-), *umuḡyāngwa* (*imi*-), *umuḡnyanja* (*imi*-); marsh g., *kante-tya* (*wā*-).  
**grasshopper**, n. *tēte* (*wā*-).  
**grass-stalk**, n. *ulutende* (*in*-).  
**grassy**, a. *necami*.  
**grate**, 1. v.t. *kūtāla* (-*kūtawile*), *pēla* (-*pēlele*).  
 2. n. *isiko lyacēla*.  
**grateful**, a. *-akutōta*.  
**gratify**, v.t. *temwesya* (-*temwēsye*).  
**gratis**, a. & adv. *-akupa lukoso*.  
**gratitude**, n. *ukutōta*.  
**gratuity**, n. *icakupa*.  
**grave**, 1. a. *-kulu*, *-lemene*.  
 2. n. *icilende* (*ifi*-), *icumbwe* (*ify*-); g. mound, *uluputi* (*im*-).  
**gravel**, n. *ulubwelecese*, \**balasi*.  
**graven**, a. *-wasilwe*.  
**gravestone**, n. *ibwe lyakucumbwe*.  
**graveyard**, n. *umulyasi* (*imi*-).  
**gravity**, n. *uḡwukulu*, *ukulemesya*.  
**gravy**, n. *umuto*.  
**graze**, v.t. & i. eat grass, *lye cani* (-*lile*), *memāla* (-*memawile*); wound slightly, *tūḡwāla* (-*tūḡwawile*), *seḡwāla* (-*seḡwile*).  
**grease**, 1. v.t. *sufya* (-*sufisye*), *singa* (-*sinjile*).  
 2. n. *amafuta*.  
**greasy**, a. *-amafuta*, *-awutesi*.  
**great**, a. *-kulu*, *-akuti*.

**greatly**, adv. *ukwakuti*, *makosa*.  
**greatness**, n. *uḡwukulu*.  
**grebe**, n. (marsh bird) *akafutuwīli* (*utu*-).  
**Grecian**, n. \**-awūEla*.  
**Greece**, n. *icalo caḡwāEla*.  
**greed**, **greediness**, n. *ūmumpunta*.  
**greedy**, a. g. person (over food) *pumpunta* (*wā*-).  
**Greek**, 1. n. (person) \**umuEla* (*awā*-); (language) \**uḡwūEla*.  
 2. a. \**-awūEla*.  
**green**, a. *-acifufya* (lit. colour of copper ore).  
**greet**, v.t. *sekelela* (-*sekelele*), *ūwisyēmitende* (-*wūsisyē*).  
**greeting**, n. *umutende* (*imi*-); see also under "good-bye." and "good-day."  
**grey**, a. *-awulelu* (lit. colour of marsh water); g. hair, *ulufwi* (*im*-).  
**grief**, n. *insoni*, *ukuḡwombomana*, *umusowa*.  
**grievance**, n. *umulandu* (*imi*-), *icēwo* (*ify*-), *ukutamāka*.  
**grieve**, 1. v.t. *ansye'nsoni* (-*ansisyē*), *lengesyō'kuḡwombomana* (-*lengēsye*).  
 2. v.i. *wombomana* (-*wombomene*), *umfwē'nsoni* (-*umfwēwile*).  
**grievous**, a. *-katesye*, *-lemene*.  
**grill**, v.t. *kwaḡa* (-*kwanjile*).  
**grim**, a. *-alukansa*.  
**grime**, n. *ifiko*.  
**grimy**, a. *-afiko*.  
**grin**, v.i. *mwemwesya* (-*mwemwesesyē*).  
**grind**, v.t. *pēla* (-*pēlele*); g. fine, *pelesya* (-*pelesyē*).  
**grindstone**, n. *ibwe* (*ama*-); upper g., *impelo*; see also under "mill".  
**grip**, v.t. *ikata-ko* (-*iketē*).  
**gripe**, v.i. *pota* (-*potele*).  
**gripes**, n. *icipotanda* (*ifi*-), *icipotanyumba* (*ifi*-); have g., *pota*.

**gristle**, n. *umusipa* (*imi-*), *umusisa* (*imi-*).

**gristly**, a. *-amusisa*.

**grit**, n. *umusenga* (*imi-*).

**gritty**, a. *nemusenga*.

**groan**, v.i. *tongela* (*-tongēle*), *tendelela* (*-tendelēle*).

**grocer**, n. *umūlisi wamikoka namikoka yafyakulya*.

**groin**, n. *icivēlo* (*ifi-*); g. swelling, *umumfumba* (*imi-*).

**groom**, 1. n. *uwakulama wakafwalo*; bridegroom, *wakūpa*.  
2. v.t. tend horse, *sūmuna kafwalo* (*-sūmwine*); tidy, *lunjika* (*-lunjicile*).

**groove**, 1. v.t. *folola* (*-folwele*).  
2. n. *umufolwa* (*imi-*), *icifolo* (*ifi-*).

**grooved**, a. *folokele*.

**grope**, v.i. *pampanta* (*-pampantile*).

**gross**, a. *-kulu*, *-pamfi*.

**ground**, 1. n. soil, *iloḡa* (*ama-*), *umusili* (*imi-*); land, *icalo* (*ifi-*); high g., *umutunta* (*imi-*), *icimutantunta* (*ifi-*); on the g., *pansi*.  
2. v.t. (a boat) *ikalika* (*-ikalicile*).

3. a. *-pelelwe*; finely g., *-pelelekele bwino*.

**groundnut**, n. *uwuleya* (*ama-*); cf. "peanut."

**group**, n. *iwumba* (*ama-*), *insoko*, *\*icipani* (*ifi-*).

**grouse**, 1. n. *umukoka wacūmi icipalene nēcintalantala*.  
2. v.i. *liḡwiḡwisya* (*-liḡwiḡwisisye*).

**grove**, n. *insoko yamiti*; (Biblical) *\*Asyela* (*ḡa-*).

**grovel**, v.i. *inamisya ukulipufya* (*-inamisye*).

**grow**, 1. v.i. (of plants) *mena* (*-menene*); (in size) *kula* (*-kuliile*); (in number) *fula* (*-fulile*); become, *ḡa* (*-ḡēle*).  
2. v.t. *lima* (*-limine*), *ḡyala* (*-ḡyēle*), *mesya* (*-mesesye*).

**growl**, v.i. *ḡuluma* (*-ḡulumine*).

**growth**, n. *ukumena*; *ukukula*.

**grub**, 1. v.i. *fukula* (*-fukwile*).  
2. n. *uwūsumfi*; caterpillar, *icisimu* (*ifi-*); crawling insect, *icilongolo* (*ifi-*).

**grubby**, a. *nefiko*.

**grudge**, v.t. *tana* (*-tanine*), *kānya* (*-kēnye*).

**gruel**, n. *umusungā*.

**gruesome**, a. *-akumekāsya*.

**grumble**, v.i. *tamāka* (*-tamācile*), *liḡwiḡwisya* (*-liḡwiḡwisisye*); disapprove, *leḡgulula* (*-leḡgulwile*).

**grumpy**, a. *-akusimima*, *-ḡulumene*.

**grunt**, 1. v.i. *koloma* (*-kolomene*).  
2. n. *icikolomo* (*-ifi-*).

**grysbok**, n. *imba* (*ḡa-*), *akatiḡi* (*utu-*), *kaḡwiḡgamasala* (*ḡa-*).

**guano**, n. *amatyongolo*, *amatyotyolo*.

**guarantee**, 1. v.i. *layana* (*-layene*).  
2. n. *ukulaya*, *ukulayana*.

**guard**, 1. v.t. *lama* (*-lamine*); g. jealously, *sunḡoḡwukwa* (*-sunḡile*).  
2. n. (to chief) *kalama* (*ḡa-*), *mukatamwene* (*ḡa-*); be on g., *cincisya* (*-cincisye*).

**guardian**, n. *kalama* (*ḡa-*), *mulonda* (*ḡa-*), *uwakulama*.

**guess**, v.i. *landakanya* (*-landakenye*), *ḡḡa* (*-ḡḡele*), *ḡsya* (*ḡsesye*).

**guest**, n. *umweni* (*aḡḡ-*), *umwensu* (*awḡ-*).

**guide**, 1. v.t. *solola* (*-solwele*), *solwela* (*solwelele*), *tanjila* (*-tanjilile*), *tanjilila* (*-tanjilile*).  
2. n. *insolosi*, *intanjisi*, *kanoḡgola* (*ḡa-*).

**guile**, n. *ukutumpaika*.

**guileless**, a. *-akuḡuloḡ kutumpaika*.

**guilt**, n. *icivḡpile* (*ifi-*), *umulandu* (*imi-*).

**guiltless**, a. *-akuḡuloḡ mulandu*.

**guilty**, a. *nemulandu*; g. person, *imbifi*, *uwamulandu*.

**guinea-fowl**, n. *ikaḡga* (*ama-*), *icelwe* (*ama-*); (male) *lumpamba* (*ḡa-*); (chick) *cifukwefukwe* (*ḡa-*).

**gullet**, n. *umumino* (*imi-*), *icilakula* (*ifi-*).

**gullible**, a. *-akutumpaika* *bwangū*.

**gully**, n. *umukolo* (*imi-*).

**gulp**, v.t. *minisya* (*-minisye*), *mināsya* (*-mināsisye*).

**gum**, n. (from trees) *icinanāna* (*ifi-*), *icinanḡka* (*ifi-*); edible g., *icinsonya* (*ifi-*); (of teeth) *icisili* (*ifi-*).

**gumboil**, n. *icisisamēno* (*ifi-*).

**gun**, n. *imfuti*; long-barrelled g., *umuntolontonti* (*imi-*); flint-hammer g., *icisokonono* (*ifi-*); g. notorious for killing, *kaleḡgamitongolo* (*ḡa-*); cannon, *umunsiḡga* (*imi-*).

**gun-barrel**, n. *umululi wamfuti*.

**gunner**, n. *uwakulisya umunsiḡga*.

**gunpowder**, n. *uwḡḡga*, *imfundanḡga*, *amaluti*.

**gunsmith**, n. *masili wamfuti* (*ḡa-*).

**gurgle**, v.i. *ḡilima* (*-ḡilimine*).

**gush**, v.i. *pokomoka* (*-pokomokele*).

**gut**, n. *ulusiḡga* (*in-*).

**gutter**, n. *umukoykola* (*imi-*).

## H

**ha!** interj. *wahe!*

**habit**, n. custom, *ukwisivila*, *ulwisivila*; garb, *icakufwala*.

**habitation**, n. *apakwikala*; *iyanda*; see under "abode."

**habitual**, a. *-ansiku syōnse*.

**habitually**, adv. *insiku syōnse*.

**hack**, v.t. *pandāla* (*-pandawile*).

**haemorrhage**, n. *ukupokomoka kwamilopa*, *umukoyko* (*imi-*); (of nose, mouth) *icilopa*.

**haft**, n. (of axe, hoe) *umupini* (*imi-*); (of spear) *umusako* (*imi-*).

**hag**, n. *icanakasi* (*ifi-*).

**hail**, 1. v.t. greet, *sekelela* (*-sekelēle*).  
2. v.i. *loka iyamabwe* (*-lokele*).  
3. n. *imfula yamabwe*.

**hailstorm**, n. *ukuloka iyamabwe*.

**hair**, n. (of human head) *umusisi* (*imi-*), grey h., *ulufwi* (*im-*), white h., *iciyaya* (*ifi-*), long h., *icisukulu* (*ifi-*); coarse animal h., *uwūse*; (of body) *isako* (*ama-*); (of armpit) *amaḡkulukwapa*; (of pubes) *amaso*.

**hair-brush**, n. *icisakulo* (*ifi-*).

**hairpin**, n. (spear-headed) *akawēsi* (*utu-*).

**hairy**, a. *amasako*.

**hale**, a. *-amakosa*.

**half**, n. *\*iyafu* (*ama-*); (of liquid and grain measures) *icimemantema*; (of solids) *icipi* (*ifi-*); cut in h., *pinika pakati lukoso*; go halves, *pelelwa pamo* (*-pelelwe*).

**half-brother**, **-sister**, n. same as "brother," "sister," q.v.

**half-caste**, n. *umwana wamususyū*.

**half-crown**, **half-a-crown**, n. *\*tunasikisi* (*ḡa-*).

**halfway**, adv. *pakati napakati*.

**half-wit**, n. *icinglungulu* (*ifi-*).

**hall**, n. *iyanda ikulu*; *icipinda icakumulyanḡo wananda*.

**hallelujah!** interj. *alehuya!*

**hallow**, v.t. *cindika* (*-cindicile*), *lekamisisa* (*-lekamisise*).

**halt**, v.i. *imakana* (*-imahene*).

**halting-place**, n. *apakutusiasya*.

**halve**, v.t. *pinika pakati lukoso* (*-pinicile*), *awāna pavili* (*-avēne*).

**ham**, n. *ukūlu kwanykumba*.

**hammer**, 1. n. *\*sando* (*ḡa-*); blacksmith's stone h., (large) *iykuyko*, (small) *mukoma* (*ḡa-*); wooden h. for beating bark-cloth, *icisese* (*ifi-*), *icipamba* (*ifi-*); h. of gun, *icikanu* (*ifi-*), *nsupuleta* (*ḡa-*).  
2. v.t. *kuyka* (*-kuncile*), *kuykāla* (*-kuykawile*), *pōpa* (*-pōpele*).

**hammer-head**, **hammerkop**, n. (bird) *ciwēgelele* (*ḡa-*).

**hammock**, n. *\*icila* (*ama-*), *\*macila* (*ḡa-*).

**hamper**, v.t. *cicila* (-*cicile*), *katasya* (-*katesye*).

**hamstring**, n. *têto'musipa wakukasilo*.

**hand**, 1. n. (with forearm) *ukuwoko* (*ama-*); by h., *kuminwe*; palm of h., *ulupi* (*ama-*); back of h., paw, *icipanta* (*ifi-*); closed h. fist, *icimfumu* (*ifi-*).

2. v.t. *pêla* (-*pêle*).

**handcuff**, 1. v.t. *kaka kunsimbi* (-*kacile*).

2. n. handcuffs, *insimbi isyakumawoko*.

**handful**, n. *ulupi* (*amapi*), *ukuwoko* (*ama-*).

**handicraft**, n. *imilimo iyakuminwe*.

**handkerchief**, n. *icitambala* (*ifi-*).

**handle**, 1. v.t. examine, *salâla* (-*salawile*), *tinanga* (-*tinanjile*).

2. n. (of axe, hoe) *umupini* (*imi-*); (of spear) *umusako* (*imi-*); (of saucepan) *icikwililo* (*ifi-*); (of walking-stick) *umukunsa* (*imi-*); (of bucket, bicycle) *umukonko* (*imi-*); (of cup) *inkobwesyo*.

**handle-bar**, n. *umukonko* (*imi-*).

**handmaid**, n. *umupyunjisi umwanakasi* (*awâ-*); (of chief) *umulanda* (*awâ-*).

**handsome**, a. *acizwa*, *awulombe*.

**handy**, a. convenient, *apepi*; dexterous, *amilangwe*.

**hang**, 1. v.t. execute, *kulicila* (-*kulicile*); h. up, *koŵeka* (-*koŵekele*); h. patika (-*paticile*), *manika* (-*manicile*).

2. v.i. h. down, *kwekwela* (-*kwekwêle*), *ofoka* (-*ofokele*); h. over, *lepuka* (-*lepucile*); h. back, *syalila* (-*syalile*).

**haphazard**, a. *acicitecite*.

**happen**, v.i. *citika* (-*citicile*), *ŵa-po* (-*ŵêle*).

**happening**, n. *icakuŵa-po*.

**happiness**, n. *ukutemwa, ukusemba*.

**happy**, a. *-temenwe, -akusemba, -akusaka, -akusanjalala*; fortunate, *-syucile*.

**harass**, v.t. *katasya* (-*katesye*).

**harbour**, n. *icito* (*ifi-*).

**hard**, 1. a. (to the touch) *-kosele, iô*; difficult, *-hatesye, -akukanga, -apatali*; stern, *-alukansa*.

2. adv. *ukwakuti, makosa*.

**harden**, 1. v.i. *kosa* (-*kosele*); congeal, *timba* (-*timbile*).

2. v.t. *kosya* (-*kosesye*).

**hard-hearted**, a. *-amutima walukansa, -kaneme*.

**hardly**, adv. severely, *ukukosele*; scarcely, *apakusyala panini*.

**hardness**, n. *ukukosa*; *ifyakukatasya*.

**hardship**, n. *icakukatasya, uŵupe-nji*.

**hardy**, a. *-kosele*.

**hare**, n. *icilulu* (*ifi-*); little h., *akalulu* (*utu-*).

**hark**, v.i. *kutika* (-*kuticile*); see under "hearken."

**harlot**, n. *umwanakasi umucence-mesi*.

**harm**, 1. v.t. *sômesya* (-*sômêsye*).

2. n. *ukusômesya, ukuwîfyâ*.

**harmful**, a. *-akusômesya*.

**harmless**, a. *-akuwîlo'kusômesya*.

**harmonize**, v.i. (of music) *welana bwino, imbansyanya bwino*; (of colours) *elelwa bwino*.

**harmony**, n. *ukuŵonana*.

**harness**, n. *ifyakusâmika*.

**harp**, n. *ubwesela* (*ame-*).

**harpoon**, n. *iciwîngu* (*ifi-*).

**harrow**, n. *icamiso yafyela*.

**harry**, v.t. *pensya* (-*pensesyê*).

**harsh**, a. *-alukansa*.

**harshness**, n. *ulukansa*.

**hart**, n. *musope* (*ŵa-*).

**hartebeest**, n. *inkonsi, konse* (*ŵa-*); (male) *kapumba* (*ŵa-*), *ŵululudo* (*ŵa-*).

**harvest**, 1. v.t. *longela* (-*longêle*).

2. n. *ukulongela, ukutêwula*.

**haste**, n. *uluwîlo, ukwangufya*.

**hasten**, v.i. *endesya* (-*endêsye*), *angufya* (-*angufisyê*), *pulilila* (-*pulilile*).

**hasty**, a. *-akwangufya*.

**hat**, n. *\*icapewa* (*ify-*), *imfuse, ingowanani*.

**hatch**, v.t. (eggs) *tôtoŵola* (-*tôtobwele*).

**hatchet**, n. *akatemo* (*utu-*).

**hate**, 1. v.t. *fitilwa* (-*fitilwe*), *kanamina* (-*kanamine*), *kalipila* (-*kalipile*).

2. n. *ukufitilwa*.

**hated**, n. *ukufitilwa*.

**haughty**, a. *-akulitôta, -akulicindika*.

**haul**, v.t. *kula* (-*kulile*), *kulumuna* (-*kulumwine*).

**have**, v.t. *li na-*; *kwata* (n. b. only the perfect stem *-kwete* is used, e.g. *Ndikwete, I have*).

**haven**, n. *icito* (*ifi-*).

**havoc**, n. *ukonâla*.

**hawk**, n. sparrow-h., *cikupwi* (*ŵa-*), *cikumbula* (*ŵa-*); slate-coloured h., *akawemba* (*utu-*); species of large hawks: *icilamalama* (*ifi-*), *ulukosi* (*iy-*), *icikosi* (*ifi-*).

**hay**, n. *icani icumine*.

**haze**, n. *umuwengeŵenge*.

**hazy**, a. *-celucile*.

**he**, 1. pron. *ye*; also pronouns of other classes, e.g. *yo* referring to *imfumu*, or *co* referring to *icilolo*.

2. a. male, *-alalume*.

**head**, n. *umutwi* (*imi-*); back of h., *akatutu* (*utu-*); top of h., *akabwângala* (*utu-*).

**head-dress**, n. (of beads) *umuntinya* (*imi-*), *umusini* (*imi-*); (of beads woven in hair) *ulukuku* (*iy-*); (of feathers) *inkumbi, icinygalangala* (*ifi-*); (of discs worn by chief) *icampande*; (royal circlet) *icilungu* (*ifi-*).

**headland**, n. *icimpilimpinta* (*ifi-*).

**headman**, n. *imfumu, impemba*.

**head-master**, n. *umusambisi umukulu*.

**head-pad**, n. (for easing load) *icaykosityanya*.

**head-rest**, n. *umutâmino* (*imi-*).

**headship**, n. *uwufumu, uwupemba*.

**headstrong**, a. *-akupupuma*.

**heal**, 1. v.t. (illness) *ŵusya* (-*ŵusisyê*); (wounds) *posya* (-*posesyê*).

2. v.i. (of wounds) *pola* (-*polele*).

**health**, n. *amakosa, uŵumi*.

**healthy**, a. *-amakosa, -kosele*.

**heap**, 1. n. *umupili* (*imi-*).

2. v.t. *cito'mupili* (-*citile*).

**hear**, v.t. *umfwa* (-*umfwile*), *têlela* (-*têlêle*).

**hearer**, n. *uwakumfwa*.

**hearing**, n. *ukumfwa; amatwi*.

**hearken**, v.i. *kutika* (-*kuticile*), *umfwisya* (-*umfwisyê*).

**heart**, n. *umutima* (*imi-*); h. disease, h. pain *intuntwa, ifluku-tu*.

**heartache**, n. *insoni, ukuwombomana*.

**heartbeat**, n. *ukupema kwamutima*.

**heartbreak**, n. *ukuputuka kwamutima*.

**heartburn**, n. *iciposi*.

**hearth**, n. *isiko* (*ama-*).

**hearty**, a. *-akusemba*.

**heat**, 1. n. *icîwê, ukukaŵa*.

2. v.t. *kawîsya* (-*kawîsyê*); h. food, *pîsya* (-*pîsisyê*).

**heathen**, n. *umwinafyalô* (*awê-*).

**heaven**, n. *iulu* (*ama-*); in h., *kwiulu*.

**heavy**, a. *-lemene*.

**Hebrew**, n. (person) *\*umuEbeya* (*awâ-*); (language) *\*uŵuEbeya*.

**hedge**, n. *icikuti* (*ifi-*).

**heed**, v.t. *umfwa* (-*umfwile*), *kutika* (-*kuticile*), *cênjela* (-*cênjêle*).

**heel**, n. *akasisilo* (*utu-*).

**hefty**, a. *-lemene, -kulu makosa*.

**heifer**, n. *umombe impwisi* (*awô-*).

**height**, n. (of persons) *ifumbi (ama-)*, *icimo (ifi-)*; (of animals) *umutalamo (imi-)*; (of buildings, hills, trees) *uwutali*.  
**heinous**, a. *-wipile ukwakuti*.  
**heir**, n. *impyani*.  
**heiress**, n. *impyani iyanakasi*.  
**heirloom**, n. *icipyanano (ifi-)*, *icipyaniko (ifi-)*.  
**heirship**, n. *uwupyani*.  
**hell**, n. (Greek: "gehenna") \**Geena*; (Hebrew: "sheol," or Greek: "hades") \**Syeoli*, *iciya-wafu*; (Greek: "tartaros") \**Tatalo*.  
**helm**, n. *icakwalulo'bwato*.  
**helmet**, n. *icifuko icakulamo'mutwi*.  
**help**, 1. v.t. *ofwa-ko (-ofwele)*.  
 2. n. *ukofwa-ko*; *icakofwa-ko*.  
**helper**, n. *uwakofwa-ko*.  
**helpful**, a. *-akofwa-ko*.  
**helpless**, a. *-akuwilo'kuliofwa-ko*, *-fililwe*; h. person, *umufila (awā-)*.  
**helplessness**, n. *uwufila*.  
**helpmate**, **helpmeet**, n. *uwakofwa-ko*.  
**helter-skelter**, adv. *mpolompompi*.  
**hem**, 1. n. *umukumbelo (imi-)*, *akalume (utu-)*.  
 2. v.t. *kōka (-kōkele)*.  
**hemorrhage**, n. cf. "haemorrhage."  
**hemp**, n. "dagga," *uluwangula (imb-)*.  
**hen**, n. *inseke, inkota*; see under "fowl."  
**hence**, adv. from here, *ukufuma kuno*; therefore, *pakuti pali syye-fyo*.  
**henceforth**, adv. *insiku syōse isikesa*.  
**her**, 1. pron. obj. *ye*; also pronouns of other classes, e.g. *yo* referring to *inkasi*; also indicated by objectival concord, e.g. *mu-* (or *i-*).

2. a. *-akwe* (or *-aiyo* referring to *inkasi*).  
**herald**, 1. v.t. *sowela (-sowēle)*, *sowēlesye (-sowēlesye)*.  
 2. n. *inkalamba, umusowelesi (awā-)*.  
**herb**, n. *ulusangu (in-)*; edible h., *uwucisa*.  
**herd**, 1. n. *itanga (ama-)*, *iwumba (ama-)*.  
 2. v.t. *embela (-embēle)*.  
**herdsman**, n. *umwembesi (awē-)*.  
**here**, adv. locative class demonstratives are used; see under "this:" *kuno, pano, muno*; *uku, apa, umu*; h. is, h. are: *nyku, mpa, mu*; *nykuno, mpano, muno*.  
**hereafter**, 1. adv. *pantanyile pali fifi*.  
 2. n. *umweo ukesa-po*.  
**hereby**, adv. *kuli fifi*.  
**heresy**, n. *icakwaluka, ukucetekela ukwakutumpaika*.  
**heritage**, n. *uwupyani*.  
**hernia**, n. (umbilical) *umukowa (imi-)*.  
**hero**, n. *umuntu walupata*.  
**heroism**, n. *ulupata*.  
**heron**, n. *lumpansya (wā-)*; (large species) *umukavga (imi-)*.  
**herself**, pron. *ye umwine, iyine*; (reflexive) *li-*.  
**hesitant**, a. *-akusinsya*.  
**hesitate**, v.i. *sinsya (-sinsisye)*.  
**hesitation**, n. *ukusinsya*.  
**hew**, v.t. *tema (-temene)*, *tēwa (-tēwele)*.  
**hey!** interj. *ē!*  
**hiccough**, **hiccup**, 1. n. *umundiku (imi-)*.  
 2. v.i. *likula (-likwile)*; (after eating) *wyola (-wyolele)*.  
**hide**, 1. n. *icisewa (ifi-)*; (of hippo) *icikoti (ifi-)*; cf. under "skin".  
 2. v.t. *fisa (-fisile)*.  
 3. v.i. *fisama (-fiseme)*.  
**hideous**, a. *-siwalele, -wipile*.

**hiding**, n. *ukufisa, ukufisama*; beating, *ukupamwa*.  
**hiding-place**, n. *apakufisamina, apakufisila*.  
**higgledy-piggledy**, adv. *fundu-fundu*.  
**high**, a. *-tali*; *-suntwilwe*; (of meat) *-sasile*.  
**highly**, adv. *ukwakuti*.  
**highroad**, **highway**, n. *umusewo (imi-)*.  
**hilarious**, a. *-akuyowela pakusemba*.  
**hilarity**, n. *ukuyowela ukwakusemba*.  
**hill**, n. *ulupili (ama-)*.  
**hillock**, n. *akapili (utu-)*.  
**hilly**, a. *nemapili, -amapili*.  
**hilt**, n. *umusako (imi-)*.  
**him**, pron. obj. *ye*; also pronouns of other classes, e.g. *yo* referring to *imfumu*, *co* referring to *icilolo*; also indicated by objectival concord, e.g. *mu-* (or *yo-*, or *co-*).  
**himself**, pron. *ye umwine, icine, iyine*; (reflexive) *li-*.  
**hind**, n. *umukota (awā-)*.  
**hinder**, v.t. *ilisya (-ilisyē)*.  
**hindmost**, a. *-pelele-ko, -akupelako*; *-amunuma lukoso*.  
**hindrance**, n. *icakwilisya*.  
**hint**, v.i. *seleka (-selekele)*.  
**hip**, n. *akasolo (utu-)*, *akanyuyu (utu-)*.  
**hippopotamus**, n. *imfuwu*; (male) *cofwe (wā-)*, *cololo (wā-)*, *ipandwe (ama-)*.  
**hire**, 1. v.t. *fola (-folele)*.  
 2. n. *ilambulo (ama-)*.  
**his**, a. *-akwe* (or *-aiyo* referring to *imfumu*, or *-acico* referring to *icilolo*).  
**hiss**, 1. n. *icimpumbwe (ifi-)*, *icikōwi (ifi-)*.  
 2. v.i. *lisya icikōwi (-lisyē)*; (of approaching rain) *pōta pō (-pōtele)*, *ipika akawilila (-ipicile)*.  
**hissing**, n. (of rain) *akawilila (utu-)*.

**history**, n. *ifyēwo*.  
**hit**, v.t. *pama (-pamine)*; *lasa (-lasile)*.  
**hither**, adv. *kuno*; h. & thither, *nsele-nsele*.  
**hitherto**, adv. *ukufika kuli wuwunowukumo*.  
**hive**, n. beehive, *umuwoma (imi-)*, *ulupako lwansimu (im-)*.  
**hoard**, 1. v.t. *nyka (-nykele)*, *lama-lama*.  
 2. n. *uwumonsi*.  
**hoarse**, a. *-sincile isivi*.  
**hoary**, a. *nemfwi*.  
**hobble**, v.i. *kankata (-kankete)*, *wankata (-wankete)*.  
**hoe**, 1. n. *ise (ama-)*; small h., *akalonde (utu-)*.  
 2. v.t. *lima (-limine)*; h. in clods, *kūla (-kūlile)*; h. surface, *scuffle, sewa (-sewele)*; rough-h. old garden, *tipula (-tipwile)*; h. patch for eleusine, *pelela (-pelēle)*; h. deeply, *foykola fō (-fo-nykele)*.  
**hog**, n. (i) river-h., *inguluwe, munguluwe (wā-)*, *singwa (wā-)*, *syūsyu (wā-)*; (young) *cikutamēnda (wā-)*; (male) *munyembwa (wā-)*, *syūlasya (wā-)*.  
 (ii) wart-h., *injili, lupenje (wā-)*, *mukume (wā-)*; (young) *cikutamēnda (wā-)*; (male) *ndondi (wā-)*.  
**hoist**, v.t. *inya (-imisye)*, *suntula (-suntwile)*.  
**hold**, v.t. *ikata (-ikete)*; h. tight, *ikatisya (-ikatīsyē)*; h. the breath, *silika (silicile)*.  
**hole**, n. (in garment) *icipense (ifi-)*; (in ground) *umusombo (imi-)*, *umwimbe (imi-)*, *umunsongwē (imi-)*; pit, *icilindi (ifi-)*; large pit, *ikanda (ama-)*; game-pit, *uwuciya (ama-)*; (of mouse, spider, etc.) *ubwina (ame-)*; (of rabbit, snake, etc.) *icintulumumba (ifi-)*; (of antbear, jackal, etc.) *umucebo (imi-)*, *imfwembe*;

h. dug for hunting ant-bear, *inyingo (ama-)*.  
**holiday**, n. *akasuwa akakutüsisyamo*; \**olide (wa-)*, *ukutüsyä kumilimo*.  
**holiness**, n. *ukuswetelela*.  
**hollow**, 1. n. *ulupako (im-)*; *umukolo (imi-)*.  
 2. a. *nelupako, -alupako*.  
 3. v.t. h. out, *fukula (-fukwile)*.  
**holy**, a. *-swetelele, -lekamiswile*.  
**homage**, n. *ukucindika*; pay h. to, *lambila (-lambile)*.  
**home**, n. (i) expressed adverbially by *ku-, pa-, mu-* + possessive stems, as follows:  
 (a) referring to owner of house: (to, from,) (at) (in) my h. *kwanji panji mwanji*; thy h. *köwe pöwe möwe*; his, her h. *kwakwe pakwe mwakwe*.  
 (b) referring to village or country where one lives: (to, from) (at) (in) my, our, h. *kwesu pësu mwësu*; thy, your, h. *kwënu pënu mwënu*; his, her, their h. *kwawo pawo mwawo*.  
 (ii) h. of husband, *ubwinga*; h. of wife, *wüku*.  
**homeless**, a. *-akuwula kwawo*.  
**homesick**, a. *-akufungä kwawo, -syentucile*.  
**homestead**, n. *inyanda yakwifamu*.  
**homicide**, n. *ukwipayo' muntu*.  
**honest**, a. *-tekenye, -elëwe ukucetekelwa*.  
**honesty**, n. *ukutekanya, icine*.  
**honey**, n. *wüci (amöci)*; collect h., *panda wüci (-pandile)*.  
**honeycomb**, n. *icipëpe, ulupuma (im-)*.  
**honey-guide**, n. *inyuni, maimba (wa-)*, *mwebe (wa-)*, *citetela (wa-)*.  
**honour**, 1. n. *wüleme, umulemyo (imi-)*.  
 2. v.t. *cindika (-cindicile)*, *töta (-tötele)*, *lemya (-lemesyë)*, *lambila (-lambile)*.  
**honourable**, a. *-amulemyo*.

**hood**, n. *kamutenje (tumi-)*.  
**hoof**, n. (equine) *ikuykuta (ama-)*; (cloven) *uluwondo (ama-)*.  
**hook**, 1. n. *icakukaka-ko, icakukoweka-ko*; fish-h., *indowö*.  
 2. v.t. *lowä (-lowele)*; *koäwa (-kowele)*.  
**hooked stick**, n. *inykwa*.  
**hoopoe**, n. *imbuwute*.  
**hoot**, v.i. *ina (-imine)*, *lila koti nimwina*; *lila koti nimotoka*.  
**hooter**, n. *icintu caculila icakuli motoka*.  
**hop**, 1. n. *simuykõyhöli (wa-)*.  
 2. v.i. *cita simuykõyhöli*; (as frog) *motäka (-motäcile)*.  
**hope**, 1. v.i. *cetekela (-cetekële)*, *pema-mo (-pemene)*.  
 2. n. *ulucetekelo*.  
**hopeful**, a. *nelucetekelo*.  
**hopeless**, a. *-akuwulo'kucetekelwa*.  
**horde**, n. *iwumba (ama-)*.  
**horn**, n. *iseygo (ama-)*; (of rhinoceros) *icipamba (ifi-)*.  
**hornbill**, n. *mulongwe (wa-)*, *sikafundo (wa-)*; (small species) *fumfuykanana (wa-)*; ground h., *umuyomba (imi-)*.  
**hornet**, n. S.A. wasp, *simunsisinga (wa-)*, *itembo (ama-)*.  
**horrible**, **horrid**, a. *-akutinisya, -wipile, -siwalele*.  
**horrify**, v.t. *tinisya (-tinisye)*, *nekäsya (-nekäsise)*.  
**horror**, n. *icenswa, icakunekäsya, ukunekäka*.  
**horse**, n. \**kafwalo (wa-)*.  
**horseman**, n. *uwakwenda pali kafwalo*.  
**hosanna**! interj. \**osana!*  
**hose**, n. stockings, \**amasokosi*; (for leading water) *amupila wakutapila-ko*.  
**hospitable**, a. *-awuciwusa*.  
**hospital**, n. *icipatela (ifi-)*.  
**hospitality**, n. *wuciwusa*.  
**host**, n. large crowd, *iwumba (ama-)*; (to guests) *umwine wawënsu*.

**hostage**, n. *inykole*.  
**hostile**, a. *-awupäte*.  
**hostility**, n. *wüwupäte*.  
**hot**, a. *-aciwe, -kawile*; (of sun) *-lunjile, -pansucile*; (of chilli) *-akuyeya*.  
**hotel**, n. \**otelo (wa-)*.  
**hound**, 1. n. *imbwa ikulu*.  
 2. v.t. *tamfya (-tamfisye)*.  
**hour**, n. *impindi*.  
**house**, n. *inyanda (iy-, ama-)*; lean-to hut, *iykuyka*, (of grass) *umukuta (imi-)*; rest h., *zareba, umutanda (imi-)*; garden hut, *akaturgu (utu-)*; open-walled shelter, *ikoma (ama-)*; bird-scaring shelter, *insama*; h. with walls and pitched roof, *intanda*; large h., *icyende (ifi-)*; very large h., *akatänino (utu-)*, *ilawililo (ama-)*; small spirit hut, *akacesi (utu-)*, *umulenda (imi-)*; children's play h., *ülsansi (ama-)*; h. of deceased person, *icitüka (ifi-)*.  
**housebreaker**, n. *silumfundi (wa-)*.  
**household**, n. *icisölo (ifi-)*.  
**householder**, n. *umwine wayanda*.  
**hover**, v.i. *lelemba*.  
**how?** adv. *syani?*  
**howbeit**, **however**, conj. *nangawëfyo, nangawä nifyefyo*.  
**howl**, v.i. (of child crying) *lila (-lilile)*; (of dog) *kuwila (-kuwile)*.  
**hubbub**, n. *ukuyowëla, impöta*.  
**huddle**, v.t. & i. *wuyga iciwuyge-wuyge (-wuyjile)*; h. oneself up, *-lifuyga (-lifuyjile)*, *-liköka (-likökele)*; h. together, *tinana (-tinene)*.  
**hue**, n. *umusanjo (imi-)*.  
**hug**, v.t. *kumbata (-kumbete)*; h. oneself, *-liköka (-likökele)*.  
**huge**, a. *-kulu makosa*.  
**hum**, v.i. (as bees) *wewetekela (-wewetekela)*.  
**human**, 1. n. *umuntu (awä-)*, *umuntusi (awä-)*.

2. a. *-awuntinsi*.  
**humane**, a. *neykumbu*.  
**humanity**, n. *wüntinsi*.  
**humble**, 1. v.t. *cëfya (-cëfesyë)*, *pufya (-pufisyë)*.  
 2. a. *-tekenye, -akulicëfya, -akulipufya*.  
**humble-bee**, n. *munisinga (wa-)*.  
**humbug**, n. imposture, *ukutumpai-ka*; impostor, *wwakutumpai-ka*.  
**humid**, a. *-tontwele*.  
**humiliate**, v.t. *pufya (-pufisyë)*.  
**humility**, n. *ukulicëfya*.  
**humming**, n. (of bees) *icimpunta*.  
**humorous**, a. *-akucitotuseko*.  
**humour**, n. *utuseko*.  
**hump**, n. (on cattle) *intunda, icumbi (ify-)*.  
**hunchback**, n. *inyongo, uwacifutu*.  
**hundred**, n. *umwanda (imy-)*.  
**hunger**, n. *insala*.  
**hungry**, a. *nensala*; be h., *umfwë'nsala (-umfwile)*.  
**hunt**, v.t. *londa (-londele)*, *sonsola (-sonswele)*, *swäla (-swälile)*, *enenda mu- (-enendele)*; h. successfully, *paluka (-palucile)*; h. about for, *fwaya-fwaya*.  
**hunter**, n. *umupalu (awä-)*, *ko-ykaisyä (wa-)*, *iciwinda (ifi-)*; elephant h., *nykombalume (awä-)*.  
**huntsman**, n. *umupalu (awä-)*.  
**hurl**, v.t. *pösa (-pösele)*.  
**hurricane**, n. *ukutükäla*.  
**hurry**, 1. v.i. *endesya (-endësyë)*; *angufya (-angufisyë)*, *pulilila (-pulilile)*.  
 2. n. be in a h., *manama (-maneme)*, *pimbana (-pimbene)*, *inygana (-inygene)*.  
**hurt**, 1. v.i. be painful, *sömena (-sömëne)*.  
 2. v.t. *sömesye (-sömësyë)*; h. a sore, *teneyka (-teneykele)*.  
**hurtful**, a. *-akusömesya*.  
**husband**, n. *umulume (awä-)*.  
**husbandman**, n. *umulimi (awä-)*.  
**husbandry**, n. *wülimi*.

**hush**, 1. v. *sunsa* (-*sunsile*), *kutumika* (-*kutumicile*).

2. interj. *isi!* (*isini!*).

**husk**, n. *icipapwa* (*ifi*-).

**hustle**, v.i. *ingana* (-*ingene*).

**hut**, n. *injanda*, *akanjanda* (*utu*-); for varieties see under "house."

**hyena**, n. *icimbhōlo* (*ifi*-), *icimbwū* (*ifi*-), *mangunyū* (*wa*-), *polwa* (*wa*-), *suntwe* (*wa*-), *intambo*; (long-haired) *akambuma* (*utu*-).

**hymn**, n. *ukwimbo* (*iny*-).

**hypnotize**, v.t. *sinsya* (-*sinsisye*).

**hypocrisy**, n. *ukutumpaika*.

**hypocrite**, n. *uwakutumpaika*.

**hyrax**, n. *ciwila* (*wa*-).

**hyssop**, n. \**esobi* (*wa*-).

## I

**I**, pron. *newo*; subj. concd. with verb, *n*-, *m*-, etc.

**ibis**, n. *mutongola* (*wa*-), *itongola* (*ama*-), *itongolambono* (*ama*-).

**ice**, n. *amēnda atimbile* (*kumpēpo*).

**icy**, a. -*ampēpo*.

**idea**, n. *ukwēwa*, *icakwalakanya*.

**identical**, a. -*ōpele*.

**idiocy**, n. *uwusilu*.

**idiosyncrasy**, n. *icilawō* (*ifi*-).

**idiot**, n. *isilu* (*ama*-), *uwakufunta*.

**idle**, a. -*akwikala lukoso*; -*akufilwa*.

**idler**, n. *umufila* (*awa*-), *uwaufila*.

**idol**, n. *icidumbwaumbwa* (*ifi*-), *akaluwi* (*utu*-).

**idolater**, n. *uwakupupe'fiwumbwaumbwa*.

**idolatry**, n. *ukupupe'fiwumbwaumbwa*.

**if**, conj. (with pres. or fut. tense) *kani*; (with past tense) *nga*.

**ignite**, 1. v.i. *ambuka* (-*ambucile*).

2. v.t. *ambusya* (-*ambusisye*), *sika* (-*sicile*).

**ignorance**, n. *ukuwūlo'kwisiwa*.

**ignorant**, a. -*akuwūlo'kwisiwa*.

**ignore**, v.t. *pufya* (-*pufisye*), *fūta* (-*fūtile*).

**iguana**, n. land i., *mukomeka* (*wa*-); water i., *insamba*.

**ill**, a. -*wi*, -*wipile*; be i, *lwala* (-*lwele*), *tenda* (-*tendele*).

**illegal**, a. -*akupusanyanya ifunde lya-kucalo*.

**illegible**, a. -*akuwūlo'kupendeka*.

**illegitimate**, a. -*akufyalwa muwūsice*.

**illicit**, a. -*silicilwe kwifunde*.

**illiterate**, a. -*akuwūlo'kusambisiwa*, -*akuwūlo'kwisiwō'kupenda*.

**illness**, n. *uwūlwele* (*ama*-).

**ill-omened**, a. *nembiko*.

**ill temper**, n. *ukufitwa*.

**ill-treat**, v.t. *katasya* (-*katesye*), *pensya* (-*pensesye*).

**illuminate**, **illumine**, v.t. *tufya* (-*tufisye*).

**illumination**, n. *ukutuwa*.

**ill-use**, v.t. *pensya* (-*pensesye*).

**illusion**, n. *ukulitumpaika*.

**illustrate**, v.t. *wūlisisa kufinsi-ngwa*.

**illustration**, n. *icinsingwa* (*ifi*-).

**illustrious**, a. -*awuleme*, -*ampupo*.

**ill will**, n. *uwūngwa* (*amō*-).

**image**, n. *icakutuntulula*, *icinsingwa* (*ifi*-); *graven* i., *kambwanga* (*wa*-), *icidumbwaumbwa* (*ifi*-).

**imagine**, v.t. *languluka* (-*langulucile*).

**imbicile**, n. *isilu* (*ama*-).

**imbibe**, v.t. *nwa* (-*nwine*), *langamwina* (-*langamwine*).

**imitate**, v.t. *tenteka* (-*tentekele*); *tuntulula* (-*tuntulwile*).

**immediately**, adv. *impindi iyo yōpele*; act i., *pulihila* (-*pulihile*).

**immense**, a. -*kulu ukwakuti*.

**immensity**, n. *uwukulu*.

**immerse**, v.t. *iwisya* (-*iwisye*).

**immersion**, n. *ukewiwisya*, *ukewiwiswa*.

**immigrate**, v.i. *isa mukwikala mucalo*.

**imminent**, a. -*apepi ukucitika*.

**immodest**, a. -*akuwūle'nsoni*.

**immoral**, a. -*cencemene*.

**immortality**, n. *uwūcencemesi*.

**immortal**, a. -*akuwūlo'kufwa*, -*amuyayaya*.

**immortality**, n. *ukuwūlo'kuwūla*, *ukuwūlo'kufwa*, *umwēo wamuyayaya*.

**immovable**, a. -*akuwūlo'kutesiwa*.

**immutable**, a. -*akuwūlo'kwaluka*.

**impair**, v.t. *wifya* (-*wifisye*).

**impart**, v.t. *give*, *pēla* (-*pēle*); *tell*, *wūla* (-*wūlile*).

**impatience**, n. *icimanamo* (*ifi*-).

**impatient**, a. -*akumanama*.

**impeccable**, a. -*akuwūlo'kuwifya*.

**impecunious**, a. -*akuwūle'ndalama*.

**impede**, v.t. *ilisya* (-*ilisyē*), *kokosya* (-*kokwesye*).

**impediment**, n. *icakwilisya*, *icicilo* (*ifi*-).

**impel**, v.t. *panjila* (-*panjile*).

**impenetrable**, a. -*akuwūlo'kupulwa*.

**impenitent**, a. -*akuwūlo'kusāsa*, -*akuliumya*.

**imperative**, a. -*elēlwe*.

**imperfect**, a. -*akuwūlo'kuwamini-na*.

**imperious**, a. -*akulitōta*.

**imperishable**, a. -*akuwūlo'kuwūla*.

**impertinence**, n. *uwutambe*.

**impertinent**, a. -*akutambula*, -*awutambe*.

**impetuous**, a. -*akumanama*.

**impious**, a. -*akuwūlo'kucindika wawisi neli niwāLēsa*.

**implement**, n. *icintu cakucitisyako imilimo*.

**implore**, v.t. *kombetela* (-*kombelele*).

**impolite**, a. -*akuwūlo'mucinsi*.

**import**, v.t. *injisya* (-*injisyē*).

**importance**, n. *ukulema*, *uwukulu*.

**important**, a. -*lemene*, -*awuleme*, -*kulu*.

**imported**, a. -*akwinjisiwa* (*ukufumiwa kumbi kucalo*).

**importunate**, a. -*akutakata*, -*akukakatila*.

**importunity**, n. *icitāla*.

**impose**, v.t. *wika* (-*wicile*).

**impossible**, a. -*akukanga*, -*akuwūlo'kwisiwa ukucitwa*.

**impostor**, n. *uwakutumpaika*.

**impotent**, a. -*akuwūla makosa*; i. man, *syamawawa* (*wa*-).

**impoverish**, v.t. *pensya* (-*pensesye*), *wūsula* (-*wūsulile*).

**imprecate**, v.i. *tongāla* (-*tongawile*); *tuka* (-*tucile*), *tukana* (-*tukene*).

**imprecation**, n. *uwutongāsi*, *amatuka*.

**impregnate**, v.t. *imitisya* (-*imitisye*).

**imprison**, v.t. \**manga* (-*manjile*), *alamika* (-*alamicile*), *fundika* (-*fundicile*), *lamika* (-*lamicile*).

**improper**, a. -*ta-elēlwe*.

**improve**, 1. v.i. *wama* (-*weme*); (in health) *lwaluka* (-*lwalucile*).

2. v.t. *wamya* (-*wamisye*).

**impudence**, n. *uwutambe*.

**impudent**, a. -*awutambe*, -*akutamula*.

**impure**, a. -*akuwūlo'kusweta*, -*afiko*.

**impurity**, n. *iciko* (*ifi*-).

**in**, 1. prep. *mu*-, *muli*.

2. adv. *mukati*.

**inability**, n. *ukuwūla'makosa*, *ukuwūlo'kwisiwa*.

**inaccurate**, a. -*akuwūlo'kulungama*.

**inadequate**, a. -*akuwūlo'kukumana*.

**inadvisable**, a. -*ta-elēlwe*.

**inanimate**, a. -*akuwūlo'mwēo*.

**inaudible**, a. -*akuwūlo'kumfwanika*.

**inaugurate**, v.t. *tatika* (-*taticile*), *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*).

**incantation**, n. *amasivi akwūka*, *ukuwūko* (*imb*-), *ukusansila*, *umutondelo* (*imi*-).



**incapable**, a. -akuwulo'kwisiwa.  
**incarcerate**, v.t. *alamika* (-*alamicile*), *fundika* (-*fundicile*).  
**incarnate**, a. *nemekalilo awuntunsi*.  
**incarnation**, n. *ukufyalwa* (kwa-waLesa) *nemekalilo awuntunsi*.  
**incense**, n. *ifunucile bwino*.  
**incense**, v.t. *kalipisya* (-*kalipisye*).  
**inception**, n. *ukutatika*.  
**incessant**, a. -*akulukucitika liwili liwili*, -*akuwulo'kusila*.  
**incest**, n. *isiku* (*ama*-).  
**inch**, n. \**iinci* (*ama*-).  
**incident**, n. *icakucitika*.  
**incinerate**, v.t. *oca* (-*ocele*).  
**incinerator**, n. *isiko lyakocela-mo ifinangwa*.  
**incise**, v.t. *lemba inembo* (-*lembele*).  
**incision**, n. *ululembo* (*inembo*).  
**incite**, v.t. *sungwila* (-*sungwile*).  
**inclination**, n. *ukwalakanya*.  
**incline**, n. *umukolo* (*imi*-).  
**incline**, 1. v.t. *eyeka* (-*eyekele*) ; i. the head, *tengama* (-*tengeme*).  
 2. v.i. *eyama* (-*eyeme*).  
**inclose**, v.t. see under "enclose."  
**include**, v.t. *sanjanya-po* (-*sanjkenye*), *kumanyanya-po* (-*kumanykenye*).  
**income**, n. *ilambulo* (*ama*-).  
**incoming**, a. -*akwinjila*, -*akwikalikwa*.  
**incompetent**, a. -*akuwula'mano akucita*.  
**incomprehensible**, a. -*akuwulo'kwisiwiba*.  
**inconsiderate**, a. -*akuwulo'huse*.  
**incorporate**, v.t. *kumanyanya-po* (-*kumanykenye*).  
**incorrect**, a. -*sendeme*, -*tipile*.  
**incorruptible**, a. -*akuwulo'kuwola*.  
**increase**, n. *icakubwenwa-po*.  
**increase**, 1. v.i. *fula* (-*fulile*), *kula* (-*kulile*), *funuka* (-*funucile*).  
 2. v.t. *fusya* (-*fusisye*), *kusya* (-*kusisye*).

**incredible**, a. -*akuwulo'kuceteke-lwa*.  
**inculcate**, v.t. *sambisya* (-*sambisye*), *funda* (-*fundile*).  
**incurable**, a. -*amulilokusonsa*, -*akuwulo'kwisiwilo'kuposiwa*.  
**indecent**, a. -*silucile*.  
**indeed**, adv. *icine*.  
**independent**, a. -*patucile*.  
**India**, n. \**India*.  
**India rubber**, n. *intafu* ; (tree) *umuwungo* (*imi*-) ; *icakusimanganisisyako*.  
**indicate**, v.t. *ewa* (-*ewe*), *sonta* (-*sontele*).  
**indication**, n. *akesiwilo* (*utwi*-).  
**indicator**, n. *icakusonta*.  
**indict**, v.t. *wisisyo'mulandu* (-*wisisye*).  
**indifferent**, a. i. to, -*akuwulo'kulasa-po*.  
**indigent**, a. -*pengele*, -*wusu*.  
**indignant**, a. -*fitilwe*.  
**indirect**, a. -*sendeme*, -*weyeme*.  
**indisposed**, a. -*lwele* ; -*akuwulo'kusumina*.  
**indisposition**, n. *wukwele*.  
**indolence**, n. *uwufila*.  
**indolent**, a. -*fililwe*.  
**indoors**, adv. *mukati muyanda*.  
**industrious**, a. -*awuncitamilimo*, -*amuykonsya* ; i. person, *incitamilimo*.  
**industry**, n. *wuncitamilimo*.  
**indwell**, v.t. & i. *ikala-mo* (-*ikele*).  
**inebriate**, v.t. *pendesya* (-*pendesye*).  
**inebriated**, a. -*pendelwe*.  
**inedible**, a. -*akuwulo'kulitwa*.  
**ineffective**, a. -*akuwulo'kofwa-ko*.  
**inefficient**, a. -*akuwula'mano akucita*.  
**inept**, a. -*tumpile*.  
**inexcusable**, a. -*akuwulo'wulunjii*.  
**inexhaustible**, a. -*akuwulo'kupela*.  
**infallible**, a. -*akuwulo'kufulunganyya*.  
**infancy**, n. *uwucece*.  
**infant**, n. *ulucece* (*in*-).

**infantry**, n. *awasilikami awalukwenda pansii*.  
**infect**, v.t. *ambula* (-*ambwile*), *kucisya* (-*kucisye*).  
**infection**, n. *ulwambu* (*iyambu*).  
**infectious**, a. -*akwambucila*.  
**inferior**, a. -*cepele uwune*.  
**infidel**, n. *uwakupufya ifyawuLesa*.  
**infinite**, a. -*amuyayaya*.  
**infirm**, a. -*nacile*, -*akukonkonteka*.  
**infirmity**, n. *ukunaka* ; *wukwele* (*ama*-).  
**inflare**, v.t. *wusya* (-*wusisye*) ; i. a sore, *fukula* (-*fukwile*).  
**inflammable**, a. -*akwaka bwangu*.  
**inflammation**, n. *ukufukuka*, *ukufukuwuka*, *ukutumba*.  
**inflare**, v.t. *tukula* (-*tukwile*).  
**influence**, 1. v.t. *ambusisya* (-*ambusisye*), *sambisya* (-*sambisye*), *tanjilila* (-*tanjilile*).  
 2. n. *icipalapala*.  
**influential**, a. -*awukulu*, *newuleme*.  
**influenza**, n. Spanish i. (of 1918), \**folowesa*.  
**infirm**, 1. v.t. *wila* (-*wulile*), *isiwisya* (-*isiwisye*).  
 2. v.i. i. against, *fumba* (-*fumbile*), *sensa* (-*sensele*), *senjesya* (-*senjesye*).  
**informant**, n. *uwakuwila*.  
**information**, n. *icewo* (*ify*-), *ukwisiwa*.  
**informer**, n. *umusensesi* (*awa*-), *senje* (*wa*-), *fundwe* (*wa*-).  
**infuriate**, v.t. *kalipisya* (-*kalipisye*).  
**ingather**, v.t. *longela* (-*longele*).  
**ingenious**, a. -*amano*.  
**ingenuity**, n. *amano*.  
**ingrafted**, a. -*akulundaniwa*.  
**ingrate**, n. *ntosyawape* (*wa*-).  
**ingratitude**, n. *ukuwulo'kutota*.  
**ingress**, n. *inwinjililo*.  
**inhabit**, v.t. *ikala-mo* (-*ikele*).  
**inhabitant**, n. *injikale*.  
**inhale**, v.t. *pemena mukati* (-*pemene*).  
**inherit**, v.t. *pyana* (-*pyene*).

**inheritance**, n. *wupuyami*.  
**inheritor**, n. *impuyami*.  
**inhibit**, v.t. *kana* (-*kene*).  
**inhospitable**, a. -*akuwula wuciwusa*.  
**inhuman**, a. -*akuwulo'wuntunsi*, -*akuwile'nhumbu*.  
**iniquity**, n. *ukusendama*, *iciwipile initial*, a. -*akutanga*.  
**initiate**, v.t. *funda* (-*fundile*) ; *tatika* (-*taticile*).  
**initiation**, n. (ceremony for girls) *icisungu* (*ifi*-).  
**inject**, v.t. *injisya kunsingano* (-*injisye*).  
**injection**, n. *umuti wansingano*.  
**injure**, v.t. *somesya* (-*somesye*), *konona* (-*konwene*), *lasa* (-*lasile*), *ipaya* (-*ipeye*).  
**injurious**, a. -*akusomesya*, -*akulasa*.  
**injustice**, n. *icisendeme*.  
**ink**, n. \**inci*.  
**inn**, n. *injanda yakulala-mo awensu* ; \**otelo* (*wa*-).  
**inner**, a. -*amukati*.  
**innocent**, n. -*akufumbucilwa*.  
**innovation**, n. *icanjhaka*.  
**innumerable**, a. -*akuwulo'kupendeke* ; *mpangana mpangana*.  
**inoculate**, v.t. *lemba* (-*lembele*).  
**inopportune**, a. -*ta-elelwe*.  
**inquire**, v.t. & i. *ipuya* (-*ipwisye*).  
**inquiry**, n. *ukwipusya*, *icakwipusya*.  
**inquisitive**, a. -*akuceta-ceta*.  
**inrush**, n. *ukwinjilisyaa*.  
**insane**, a. -*funtile*, -*silucile* ; i. person, *isilu* (*ama*-).  
**insanity**, n. *wuwusilu*.  
**insatiable**, a. -*akuwulo'kwikuta*.  
**inscribe**, v.t. *lemba* (-*lembele*).  
**inscription**, n. *ilembo* (*ama*-).  
**insect**, n. (crawling) *icilongolo* (*ifi*-) ; (small) *akasimu* (*utu*-) ; (biting, stinging) *icisumi* (*ifi*-) ; (honey-making) *wuwici* (*amoci*).  
**insecure**, a. -*akuwulo'kukosa*.  
**insensible**, a. be i., *sensuka* (-*sensucile*), *lesuka* (-*lesucile*).

**insert**, v.t. *injisya* (-*injisyē*).  
**inside**, 1. prep. *mu-*, *mukati ka-*.  
 2. adv. *mukati*.  
**insignia**, n. *akesiŵilo kaŵuleme*.  
**insignificant**, a. *-nini*, *-cēpele*.  
**insincere**, a. *-akutumpaika*.  
**insinuate**, v.t. *ēŵa* (-*ēwēle*).  
**insipid**, a. *-samucile*, *-sambucile*.  
**insist**, v.i. *kakatisya* (-*kakatisye*),  
*pika* (-*picile*), *sipula* (-*sipwile*).  
**insolence**, n. *uŵutambe*, *icitāla*,  
*umwafu*.  
**insolent**, a. *-aŵutambe*, *-akuta-*  
*mbula*.  
**insoluble**, a. *-akuŵulo'kuŵūlisisiwa*.  
**insomnia**, n. suffer from i., *tongama*  
*(-tongeme)*.  
**inspect**, v.t. *tamba* (-*tambile*), *ceta*  
*(-cetele)*, *\*picita* (-*picitile*).  
**inspector**, n. *\*uwakupicita*.  
**inspiration**, n. (theological) *uku-*  
*ŵulwa kuMupasi Uswetelele*.  
**install**, v.t. *ŵika* (-*ŵicile*), *injisya*  
*(-injisyē)*.  
**instance**, n. *ukucitika*; *impindi*.  
**instant**, n. *akapindi*.  
**instantly**, adv. *impindi iyo yōpele*;  
 act i., *pulilila* (-*pulilile*).  
**instate**, v.t. *ŵika* (-*ŵicile*), *ikalika*  
*(-ikalicile)*.  
**instead of**, prep. *pamupunda wa-*.  
**instigate**, v.t. *sunḡwila* (-*sunḡwile*).  
**instil**, v.t. *injisya* (-*injisyē*), *sambisya*  
*(-sambisyē)*.  
**institute**, 1. v.t. *tatika* (-*taticile*),  
*ikalika* (-*ikalicile*).  
 2. n. *inānda yaŵusambisi*.  
**instruct**, v.t. *funda* (-*fundile*), *sa-*  
*mbisya* (-*sambisyē*), *ŵula* (-*ŵūlile*),  
*laya* (-*laile*).  
**instruct**, n. *uŵusambisi*, *uku-*  
*fundwa*; instructions, *amalailo*.  
**instructor**, n. *umusambisi* (*aŵa-*).  
**instrument**, n. *icakucitisa-ko*,  
*icipyunjilo* (*ifi-*).  
**insufficient**, a. *-akucēpa*, *-akuŵu-*  
*lo'kukumana*, *-akupunḡuka*.  
**insular**, a. *-akunsumbu*.

**insult**, v.t. *sāhula* (-*sāhūle*), *laŵi-*  
*syā* (-*laŵisyē*), *tongāla* (-*tongawile*).  
**insult**, n. *uŵutongāsi*, *umusālu*  
*(imi-)*, *ulwēfyo*.  
**insurrection**, n. *ukuŵūcila*, *ukwa-*  
*lucila*.  
**integrity**, n. *uŵunḡino*.  
**intellect**, n. *imilangwe*, *amāno*,  
*akalangō*.  
**intelligence**, n. *amāno*; news,  
*icēŵo* (*ify-*).  
**intelligent**, a. *-amāno*.  
**intemperance**, a. *ukupendwo*;  
*ukuŵulo'kulikānya*.  
**intemperate**, a. *-akucisya-ko*.  
**intend**, v.t. *landakanya* (-*landake-*  
*nye*).  
**intense**, a. *-kulu*, *-akuli*.  
**intensify**, v.t. *kusya* (-*kusisyē*).  
**intensifying ideophones**:  
 (i) monosyllabic:  
*bwi*, blackly (*ukufita bwi*, to be  
 very black)  
*cē*, redly (*ukukasika cē*, to be  
 very red)  
*fō*, deeply (*ukufonkola fō*, to  
 hoe very deeply)  
*kwī*, draggingly (*ukukulumuna*  
*kwī*, to drag hard)  
*lē*, surpassingly (*ukusotoka lē*,  
 to jump clean over)  
*nō*, deeply (*ukutula nō*, to dig  
 deep down)  
*pā*, fully (*ukuwisya pā*, to fill  
 to the brim)  
*pō*, rushingly (*imfula ilukupota*  
*pō*, the rain comes with rushing  
 noise)  
*pwī*, staringly (*ukutontomeka*  
*pwī*, to stare fixedly)  
*sā*, dazzlingly (*ukusasamuna sā*,  
 to dazzle absolutely)  
*sō*, seethingly (*ukusoma sō*, to  
 bubble and seethe)  
*tō*, strongly (*ukukosa tō*, to be  
 very strong)  
*tū*, whitely (*ukutuŵa tū*, to be  
 very white)

*twī*, insistently (*ukufitwa twī*,  
 to be very angry).  
 (ii) disyllabic (the following are  
 but examples of a vast number):  
*foto*, insistently (*ukufotāla foto*  
*foto*, to peck away, of fowls)  
*fuku*, gulpingly (*ukufukāla fuku*  
*fuku*, to gulp down greedily)  
*fundu*, higgledy-piggledy (*uku-*  
*fundāla fundu fundu*, to mix all  
 up)  
*futu*, cloudily (*ukufutuma futu*  
*futu*, to cloud right over)  
*lapu*, snatchingly (*ukulapula*  
*lapu*, to snatch away)  
*lulu*, bitterly (*ukulula lulu*, to  
 be very bitter)  
*peku*, fast (*ukupekuka peku*, to  
 travel very fast)  
*poko*, spatteringly (*ukuloka po-*  
*ko poko*, to pour with rain).  
**intensive**, a. *-kulu*, *-amakosa*.  
**intent**, 1. n. *ukufwaya*, *ukulanda-*  
*kanya*.  
 2. a. be i. upon, *inamisya pa-*  
*(-inamisyē)*.  
**intention**, n. *icilandakano* (*ifi-*).  
**intentionally**, adv. *nemutima*, *u-*  
*musicila*, *umūmbo*; act i. *cito'mū-*  
*mbo*.  
**inter**, v.t. *sika* (-*sicile*).  
**interbreed**, v.i. *fyalana* (-*fyalene*).  
**intercede**, v.i. *pāpatila* (-*pāpatile*);  
 i. for, *lambilila* (-*lambilile*), *tem-*  
*belela* (-*tembelēle*), *pāpatilila*  
*(-pāpatilile)*.  
**intercept**, v.t. *pinicila* (-*pinicile*).  
**intercession**, n. *uŵupāpatilisi*,  
*itembelo* (*ama-*).  
**intercessor**, n. *uwakulambilila*.  
**interchange**, v.t. *sitanya* (-*sitenye*).  
**intercourse**, n. have i., *patana*  
*(-patene)*, *ambāla* (-*ambawile*);  
 (sexual) *lāla na-* (-*lēle*), *injila-mo*  
*(-injile)*.  
**interest**, 1. n. benefit, *isyuko*, *icako-*  
*fwa-ko*; attention, *ukutemwa*.

2. v.t. *temwesya* (-*temwēsye*),  
*ŵisya* (-*ŵisisyē*).  
**interior**, n. *mukati*.  
**interlaced**, a. *-kakatene*.  
**interlude**, n. *impindi yapakati*.  
**intermarry**, v.i. *upansyanya* (-*u-*  
*pansyenye*).  
**intermediary**, n. *uwakulāŵilila*,  
*indamwisi*.  
**intermediate**, a. *-apakati*.  
**interment**, n. *ukusikwa*.  
**interminable**, a. *-akuŵulo'kusila*.  
**intermingle**, 1. v.i. *patanjhana*  
*(-patanjkene)*.  
 2. v.t. *patanjanya* (-*patanjkenye*).  
**intern**, v.t. *fundika* (-*fundicile*).  
**internal**, a. *-amukati*.  
**interpose**, v.t. *injisya pakati* (-*inj-*  
*isyē*).  
**interpret**, v.t. *futulula* (-*futulwile*),  
*alula amaswi* (-*alwile*), *alusya*  
*(-alwisyē)*; explain, *ŵūlisisyā*  
*(-ŵūlisisyē)*.  
**interpretation**, n. *ukufutululwa*;  
*ukuŵūlisisiwa*.  
**interpreter**, n. *calusya* (*ŵa-*), *uwa-*  
*kufutulula amaswi*.  
**interrogate**, v.t. *ipusisya* (-*ipusi-*  
*syē*).  
**interrupt**, v.t. (conversation) *ko-*  
*longanya* (-*kolongenye*); (work)  
*ilisya* (-*ilisyē*).  
**intersect**, v.i. *cilingana* (-*cilingene*).  
**intersection**, n. (of roads) *amasi-*  
*lampindwe*, *amampindwe*.  
**interstice**, n. *indolo*.  
**interval**, n. *impindi yapakati*.  
**intervene**, v.i. *injila pakati* (-*inj-*  
*ile*), *lamwina* (-*lamwimine*).  
**intervention**, n. *uŵulamwisi*.  
**interview**, 1. n. *ukuŵonana*.  
 2. v.t. *ŵona umuntu mukwa-*  
*mbāla nakwe*.  
**interweave**, v.t. *pika* (-*picile*),  
*posa* (-*posele*).  
**intestines**, n. *amala*.  
**intimate**, a. *-isiŵene ukwakuti*.

inti'mate, v.t. *isiḡisya* (-*isiḡisye*), *tulisya* (-*tulisye*).

intimidate, v.t. *tinisya* (-*tinisye*).

into, prep. *mu-*, *muli*.

intolerable, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kusumi-nwa*.

intoxicant, n. *icakumwa icakupenda*.

intoxicate, v.t. *penda* (-*pendele*).

intoxicated, a. -*pendelwe*.

intreat, v.t. cf. "entreat."

intrepid, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kutina*, -*alupata*.

intricate, a. -*apatali*, -*katesye*.

intrigue, v.i. *alika* (-*alicile*), *fundana* (-*fundene*).

introduce, v.t. *lanjisyā* (-*lanjisyē*), *injisyā* (-*injisyē*).

introduction, n. *ukwinjisiwa*; *ukulanjisiwa*.

intrude, v.i. *pulumuka* (-*pulumucile*).

intrust, v.t. cf. "entrust."

inundate, v.t. *pūta pa-* (-*pūtile*).

inundation, n. *uḡuloḡe*.

invade, v.t. *injila mukukomeka*.

invalid, n. *umuluwele* (*aḡa*-).

invalid, a. -*akuḡulo*'*ḡukulu*, -*akuḡulo*'*kufundwa*.

invaluable, a. -*amakweḡo apatali*.

invariably, adv. *impindi syōnse*.

invasion, n. *ukuficilwa* (*kutuponḡo*).

investive, n. *ukutuka*.

invent, v.t. *leyga* (-*leygele*).

invention, n. *icakuleḡwa*.

invert, v.t. *aluhula* (-*aluhwile*).

investigate, v.t. *ceta* (-*cetele*).

invincible, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kukomekwa*.

invisible, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kuḡomeka*.

invitation, n. *ukwitwa*.

invite, v.t. *ita* (-*itile*).

invoke, v.t. i. the spirits, *pupa* (-*pupile*).

involuntary, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kufwaya*.

invulnerable, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kulaswa*.

inward, 1. adv. *mukati*.

2. a. -*amukati*, -*amumutima*.

irascible, a. *nekukalipa*.

irate, a. -*kali*, -*kalipile*.

ire, n. *uḡukali*, *ukukalipa*.

irksome, a. -*katesye*.

iron, 1. n. *imfitwe*; flat i., \**insi-mbi*.

2. v.t. *sita* (-*sitile*).

irregular, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kwanḡu-fyanya*.

irreligious, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kucetekela muli ḡaLesa*.

irreparable, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kulunjikwa*.

irresistible, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kucicilwa*.

irreverent, a. -*akuḡulo*'*kucindika*.

irrigate, v.t. *itulwila* (-*itulwile*).

irritable, a. *necipakawī*.

irritate, v.t. *kalipisya* (-*kalipisye*).

is, v.i. see under "be."

Islam, n. *ḡuḡnyinasala*.

island, n. *insumbu*, *icisinsi* (*ifi*-).

isolation, n. *ukwikala -ḡyka*.

issue, 1. n. child, *umwana* (*aḡa*-).

2. v.t. i. forth, *fuma-mo* (-*fumine*).

it, pron. *wo*, *co*, *ko*, *lyo*, *ḡo*, etc.; also concords in agreement.

Italian, n. (person) \**umuItalya* (*aḡa*-); (language) \**iciItalya*.

Italy, n. *icalo caItalya*.

itch, 1. v.i. *neyena* (-*neyēne*).

2. n. *ukuneyena*; the i., *ulupele* (*im*-).

itching, n. *uḡuneneyesya*.

itchy, a. -*akuneyena*.

itinerary, n. *ulwendo* (*inḡy*-).

itinerate, v.i. *enda-enda*.

ivory, n. *ulwino* (*amēno*).

## J

jackal, n. *mumbwe* (*aḡa*-); (small species) *icibwaluwoḡo* (*ifi*-).

jacket, n. \**ijeketi* (*ama*-).

jaded, a. -*katele*, -*fililwe*.

jail, n. *ikati* (*ama*-).

jailer, n. *kalama wamwikati* (*aḡa*-).

jam, n. \**jamu* (*aḡa*-).

janitor, n. *uwakulama umulyaḡo*.

jar, n. *umususapakala* (*imi*-).

javelin, n. *ifumo* (*ama*-).

jaw, jawbone, n. *umucendwa* (*imi*-).

jealous, a. *necikani*; be j., *cite'cikani* (-*citile*); (sexually) *sunḡo'ḡukwa* (-*sunḡile*).

jealousy, n. *icikani*; (sexual) *u-ḡukwa*.

jeer, v.i. j. at, *tonḡala* (-*tonḡawile*), *seka* (-*sekele*).

jeering, n. *isekwesekwe* (*ama*-).

Jehovah, n. \**ḡa Yawe*.

jeopardize, v.t. *kulika* (-*kulicile*).

jeopardy, n. *ukukulikwa*.

jerk, v.t. *kunḡkula* (-*kunḡkwile*); j. out, *fopola* (-*fopwele*).

jersey, n. \**ḡweta* (*aḡa*-).

jest, 1. v.i. *senseka* (-*sensekele*).

2. n. *icisenseko* (*ifi*-).

Jesus, n. \**ḡa Yesu*.

Jew, n. \**umuJuda* (*aḡa*-).

jewel, n. *ibwe lyamakweḡo apatali*.

jigger, jigger-flea, n. *icwundu* (*ama*-), or *iundu* (*ama*-).

job, n. *imilimo*.

jocular, a. -*akusekesya*.

join, 1. v.i. *ḡambakana* (-*ḡambakene*), *kumaḡkana* (-*kumaḡkene*).

2. v.t. *ḡambakanya* (-*ḡambakanye*), *kumaḡkanya* (-*kumaḡkenye*).

3. n. *ilundo* (*ama*-); (in cloth) *umulundo* (*imi*-).

joint, n. *ilundo* (*ama*-).

joke, 1. v.i. *senseka* (-*sensekele*).

2. n. *icisenseko* (*ifi*-), *icitanci* (*ifi*-).

jollity, n. *ukusemba*.

jolly, a. -*akusemba*.

jostle, v.t. *sinincisya* (-*sinincisye*), *tanḡāla* (-*tanḡawile*).

jot, n. *akalembo kanini*.

journey, 1. v.i. *enda* (-*endele*).

2. n. *ulwendo* (*inḡy*-).

joy, n. *ukusemba*, *ukusangalala*, *u-ḡutemwe*.

joyful, joyous, a. -*temenwe*, -*akusemba*, -*akusangalala*.

jubilant, a. -*akwanḡa*, -*akusembo'kwakuti*.

jubilee, n. \**ijubili*.

judge, 1. n. *impemba*, *umusololwesi* (*aḡa*-), *kalumbulula* (*aḡa*-).

2. v.t. *sololola* (-*sololwele*); *piniko*'*mulandu* (-*pinicile*).

judgement, judgment, n. *ukusololwa*, *uḡusololwesi*; give, pass j., *piniko*'*mulandu* (-*pinicile*); place of j., *icilye* (*ifi*-).

judicious, a. -*akalangō*.

jug, \**ijaji* (*ama*-).

juggle, v.i. *cite'fimpēlampēla* (-*citile*).

juggler, n. *uwaḡfimpēlampēla*.

jugglery, n. *icimpēlampēla* (*ifi*-), *icincinsya* (*ifi*-).

juice, n. *amēnda anse*; (of wild fruit, esp. of *amasuku* and *impundu*) *uḡusokole*.

jumble, v.t. j. together, *fulunganya* (-*fulungenyē*), *fundanḡanya* (-*fundanḡenye*), *kondanḡanya* (-*kondanḡenye*).

jump, v.i. *sotoka* (-*sotokele*), *ciluka* (-*cilucile*), *cilāka* (-*cilācile*); (as frog) *motoka* (-*motokele*); j. up (to catch) *suntuka* (-*suntucile*).

jumper, n. miner's drill, \**incombolo*.

junction, n. joining, *ilundo* (*ama*-); (of paths) *amasilampindwe*; (of rivers) *amasangano*.

jungle, n. *isuya* (*ama*-), *akaḡanda* (*utu*-).

junior, n. *umwanice-ḡantu* (*aḡa*-).

just, 1. a. -*lungeme*.

2. adv. simply, *lukoso*; j. now, *pali ḡukumo*, *ino-mpindi*.

justice, n. *icilungeme* (*ifi*-).

justification, n. *ukulunjikwa*.

justify, v.t. *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*).

juvenile, a. -*abwanice*.

## K

- Kafir**, n. *isivi ilitalielelwe ukweba ati mufitile; ukwelelwa ukusimbu-la ati mu Aflika.*  
**kafir-beer**, n. *umawala.*  
**kafir-corn**, n. *amasaka; for varieties, see under "sorghum."*  
**kaross**, n. *iciswiba (ifi-).*  
**keel**, n. (of boat) *umusana (imi-).*  
**keen**, a. sharp, *-twile; strong, -amakosa; enthusiastic, -akufwaisya; (of intellect) -amila-ngwe.*  
**keep**, v.t. take care of, superintend, *lama (-lamine); k. back, to wolola (-to wolwele); k. borrowed article, pamba (-pambile), kakatisya (-kakatisye); k. livestock, tēka (-tēkele); k. on: expressed by continuous tenses in -luku-; k. watch, langa-langga, cencenta (-cencentele).*  
**keeper**, n. *umwembesi (awē-), kalama (wa-).*  
**kennel**, n. *akayanda kambwa.*  
**kernel**, n. *ulutālu (in-).*  
**kestrel**, n. *cikupwi (wa-).*  
**kerrie**, n. *inykholi.*  
**kettle**, n. \**ketulu (wa-), \*iketulu (ama-).*  
**key**, n. *ulufungulo (im-).*  
**kick**, v.t. *kuykula (-kuykwile); k. away, pilula (-pilwile); (of ox) sawule'ciwambala (-sabwile).*  
**kid**, n. *umwana wambusi (awā-); youngster, umwanice (awā-).*  
**kidnap**, v.t. *tapa (-tapile), ikate'nykole (-iketete).*  
**kidney**, n. *ulufyo (im-).*  
**kill**, v.t. *ipaya (-peye).*  
**kiln**, n. *inyumbi.*  
**kin**, n. (my, our) *awakwasu, awakwawesu; (thy, your) awakwanu, awakwawēnu; (his, her, their) awakwawo, awakwawabo.*  
**kind**, 1. n. *umukoka (imi-).*  
 2. a. *-aluse, -anjumbu.*

- kind-hearted**, a. *-amutima waluse.*  
**kindle**, v.t. *ambusya (-ambusisye).*  
**kindling-wood**, n. *ulusamfu (in-).*  
**kindness**, n. *uluse.*  
**kindred**, n. see under "kin."  
**kine**, n. *impwisi (pl.).*  
**king**, n. *imfumu ikulu.*  
**kingdom**, n. *uwufumu.*  
**kingfisher**, n. *akapakapaka-kali-ombele (utu-), sumpula-muleu-wawankana (wa-).*  
**kingship**, n. *uwufumu.*  
**kinsman**, n. (my, our) *umukwawesu (awā-); (thy, your) umukwawēnu (awā-); (his, her, their) umukwawo (awā-).*  
**kiss**, 1. v.t. *fyonta-po (-fyontele).*  
 2. n. *icifyonto (ifi-).*  
**kist**, n. \**ibokosi (ama-).*  
**kitchen**, n. \**icicimi (ama-).*  
**kitten**, n. *kamwanamanga (tu-).*  
**klipspringer**, n. *icikokamabwe (ifi-).*  
**knave**, n. *umūngwa (awō-).*  
**knavery**, n. *uwūngwa; ukutumpaika.*  
**knead**, v.t. *kasa (-kasile), fuwa (-fuwile).*  
**knee**, n. *ikufi (ama-).*  
**knee-cap**, n. *impande yekufi.*  
**kneel**, v.i. *fukama (-fukeme); in kneeling position, ubwifukeme.*  
**knickerbockers, knickers**, n. *kaputula (wa-).*  
**knife**, n. *icivēsi (ifi-), iciswi (ifi-); old Lamba k., umwele (imy-).*  
**knit**, 1. v.t. *posa (-posele), pikula (-pikwile).*  
 2. v.i. (as broken bone) *lundana (-lundene).*  
**knob**, n. *akakoli (utu-).*  
**knob-kerrrie**, n. *inykholi.*  
**knock**, 1. v.t. *kuykula (-kuykwile), kuykunsya (-kuykunsisye), tūtusya (-tūtusisye); k. down, wisya (-wisisye), nyekula (-nyekwile); k. in (nail) pōpa (-pōpele); k. out*

- (tooth) *sokola (-sokwele); k. together, wōwanya (-wōwenye); k. sore place, tenejka (-tenejkele).*  
 2. v.i. k. at door, *kojkonksya kuciwī (-kojkonksesye), kōkosya (-kōkosesye); k. off work, kotōka (-kotokele), komboka (-kombokele).*  
 3. n. *ukukojkonksya.*  
**knop**, n. *icipumputu (ifi-).*  
**knot**, 1. n. *ifundo (ama-); (in wood) icipumba (ifi-), icikokolwa (ifi-).*  
 2. v.t. *fundicila (-fundicile).*  
**knotted**, a. *nemafundo, -fundicilwe.*  
**know**, v.t. *isiwa (-isiwile).*  
**knowledge**, n. *ukwisiwa, amāno, akalajgo.*  
**known**, a. make k., *tulisya (-tulisye), isiwisya (-isewisye).*  
**knuckle**, n. *ihundo lyamunwe (ama-).*  
**koodoo**, n. see under "kudu."  
**kojpe**, n. *akapili (utu-).*  
**korhaan**, n. *akasewe (utu-).*  
**kraal**, n. village, *umusi (imi-); cattle k., icimpata (ifi-), icipata (ifi-).*  
**kudu**, n. *masulokoto (wa-), inte-ngwalukasa.*
- L
- label**, 1. n. *akesiwilo (utwi-).*  
 2. v.t. *wika-po akesiwilo (-wīcile).*  
**labial**, a. *-amilomo.*  
**laborious**, a. *-akukatasya, -akulemya.*  
**labour**, 1. n. *imilimo; (in child-birth) ukupotwa.*  
 2. v.i. *pyunga (-pyunjile), cite'milimo (-citile); (in child-birth) potwa (-potelwe).*  
**labourer**, n. *umupyunjisi (awā-); farm l., umulimi (awā-); industrious l., incitamilimo.*  
**lace**, n. (of shoe, sandal) *ulusingga (in-); (for clothing) \*lesi.*

- lacerate**, v.t. *fwaawulula (-fwaawulwile).*  
**lack**, v.t. *wūla (-wūlile).*  
**lad**, n. *umusanjwa (awā-).*  
**ladder**, n. *icitantilo (ifi-).*  
**laden**, a. *-lemenwe, -twicilwe.*  
**ladle**, 1. n. *icipacilo (ifi-), inconco.*  
 2. v.t. l. out, *tapula (-tapwile).*  
**lady**, n. \**lona (wa-); ingalamwe.*  
**lag**, v.i. *ililwa (-ililwe).*  
**laggard**, n. *umufila (awā-).*  
**lagoon**, n. *icisapa (ifi-).*  
**lair**, n. *apakwikala icitwani.*  
**lake**, n. *isiwa (ama-), icisiwa (ifi-).*  
**lamb**, n. *umwana wambelele (awā-).*  
**lame**, a. *-akusunta.*  
**lameness**, n. *uwulema.*  
**lament**, 1. v.i. *lila (-lilile), wa nelsoni (-wēle).*  
 2. n. *isivi lyakulila (ama-).*  
**lamentation**, n. *umusowa (imi-).*  
**lamp**, n. *inyāle.*  
**lampstand**, n. *icakutēka inyāle.*  
**lance**, 1. n. *ifumo (ama-).*  
 2. v.t. *tiwūla (-tibwile).*  
**lancet**, n. *akawēsi kakwe dokotala.*  
**land**, 1. n. country, *icālo (ify-); dry l., umutunta (imi-); low-lying l., icikumice (ifi-).*  
 2. v.i. *tuntuka (-tuntucile); (as aeroplane) seluka (-selucile).*  
**landing-place**, n. (from boat) *icito (ifi-), umwawū (imy-); aerodrome, iciwānsa candeke (ifi-).*  
**landlord**, n. *umwine wacālo (awē-); umwine wayanda (awē-).*  
**landmark**, n. *icakulangulucila-ko pacālo.*  
**lane**, n. *akakwakwa (utu-); insila.*  
**language**, n. *umulaka (imi-); bad l., ituka (ama-).*  
**languid**, a. *-fililwe.*  
**languish**, v.i. *wa newwjkumbwa (-wēle).*  
**lanky**, a. *-talimpile.*  
**lantern**, n. *inyāle.*  
**lap**, 1. v.t. *kawāla (-kawawile).*  
 2. n. *iciso (ifi-), iciwēlo (ifi-).*

**lapse**, 1. v.i. *pita* (-pitile).

2. n. *ukupita*; moral l., *umulanu* (*imi*-).

**lard**, n. *amafuta aykumba*.

**larder**, n. *uwutala* (*ama*-), \**pantili* (*wa*-).

**large**, a. -*kulu*.

**lark**, n. *munyokowe* (*wa*-), *mutengu* (*wa*-), *simutuyaga* (*wa*-).

**larva**, n. (of bees) *iluko* (*ama*-).

**larynx**, n. *akōni* (*utu*-).

**lascivious**, a. -*akucencema*.

**lasciviousness**, n. *uwucencemesi*.

**lash**, 1. v.t. *pamisya* (-*pamisye*), *lupula* (-*lupwile*).

2. n. (instrument) *umutatulo* (*imi*-), *icikoti* (*ifi*-); lashing, *ukulupula*.

**lass**, n. *akānakasi* (*utw*-).

**lassitude**, n. *ukukatala*, *uwufila*.

**last**, 1. v.i. *kokola* (-*kokwele*).

2. a. -*akupela-ko*, -*pelele-ko*;  
1. night, *uwusiku ubwaya*, *uwusiku ubwapita*; 1. time, *impindi iyapitile*, *impindi ipelele-ko*.

**last-born**, n. (of family) *katwinda* (*wa*-).

**lasting**, a. -*akukokola*.

**lastly**, adv. -*akupela-ko*.

**late**, a. -*kokwele*, -*cēlēlwe*; start l., *tūtucila* (-*tūtucile*); deceased, -*fwile*.

**lately**, adv. *akale panini*.

**later**, **later on**, adv. *pantanjile*, *akale*.

**lather**, n. *ipofu lyasopo*.

**latrine**, n. \**icimbusu* (*ifi*-).

**laud**, v.t. *lemya* (-*lemesye*), *cindika* (-*cindicile*).

**laugh**, v.i. *seka* (-*sekele*).

**laughter**, n. *inseko*, *utuseko*.

**launch**, v.t. *sindicila pamēnda* (-*sindicile*).

**laundry**, n. *inyanda yakusamfisyamo inguwo*.

**lavatory**, n. *icipinda icakusambilamo kumawoko*; \**icimbusu* (*ifi*-).

**laver**, n. *umusambilo* (*imi*-).

**lavish**, a. -*akupōsaila*.

**law**, n. *ifunde* (*ama*-); break the l., *pulaisya* (-*pulaisye*); go to l., *lowela* (-*lowēle*); keep the l., *lama ifunde* (-*lamine*).

**law-case**, n. *umulandu* (*imi*-), *icēwo* (*ify*-).

**law-court**, n. \**iboma* (*ama*-).

**lawful**, a. -*elēlwe*; *koti ifunde*.

**lawgiver**, n. *umufundisi* (*awa*-).

**lawless**, a. -*akupufyefunde*; 1. person, *umupūpa* (*awa*-).

**lawn**, n. *uluwansa kwacani icinacile*.

**lawsuit**, n. *umulandu* (*imi*-).

**lawyer**, n. *uwamāno amumafunde*.

**lax**, a. -*fililwe*.

**laxity**, n. *uwufila*.

**lay**, v.t. *wika* (-*wicile*); 1. down, *lalka* (-*lalcicile*); 1. eggs, *fyala amasana* (-*fyele*); 1. head to rest, *sāmīna* (-*sāmīne*), *sāmika umutwi* (-*sāmicile*); 1. waste, *wifya* (-*wifisye*), *onāla* (-*onawile*).

**laze**, v.i. \**lofwa* (-*lofwele*), *filwa* (-*fililwe*).

**laziness**, n. *uwufila*.

**lazy**, a. -*fililwe*, -*awufila*; 1. person, *umufila* (*awa*-).

**lead**, 1. v.i. *tanjila* (-*tanjile*), (in song) *tatula* (-*tatwile*); (of honeyguide) *tanuka* (-*tanucile*).

2. v.t. *tanjilila* (-*tanjilile*); 1. a little child, *ensya* (-*ensesye*). 1. a companion, *kumbulula* (-*kumbulwile*); 1. the blind, a prisoner, *kulika* (-*kulicile*); 1. astray, *weyeka weyekele*.

**lead**, n. (metal) \**iciledi*.

**leaden**, a. \**-aciledi*; -*lemēsye*.

**leader**, n. *intanjisi*; (of state) *imfumu*; (of soldiers) *icilolo* (*ifi*-); (of workmen) \**kapitau* (*wa*-).

**leadership**, n. *wuntanjisi*.

**leaf**, n. *iwula* (*ama*-); new l., *ulutundwa* (*in*-); soft l., *ulutepu* (*in*-), *ama*-); maize l., *ipambala* (*ama*-); ground-nut l., *isamba* (*ama*-); sweet-potato l., *kalembula* (*wa*-);

pumpkin l., *umusampala* (*imi*-); class names for edible leaves: *uwucisa*, *umulembwe*.

**league**, n. combine, *uwulunda*.

**leak**, v.i. *swa* (-*swile*).

**lean**, 1. v.i. *selewēka* (-*selewēkele*); *talamika* (-*talamicile*), *eyama* (-*eyeme*); 1. against, on, upon, *eyamina* (-*eyamine*); 1. over, *kontamina* (-*kontamine*).

2. a. -*ondele*; -*akwūla'mafuta*.

**lean-to**, n. *inykujka*.

**leap**, v.i. *sotoka* (-*sotokele*); see also under "jump."

**learn**, v.t. *sambila* (-*sambile*).

**learned**, a. -*amāno*, -*akalanjo*, -*sambiswile*.

**learner**, n. *umusambile* (*awa*-).

**learning**, n. *uwusambisi*.

**leash**, n. *umwando wakukake'mbwa*.

**least**, a. -*cēpele lukoso*, -*nini ukwakuti*.

**leather**, n. *icisewa* (*ifi*-).

**leathery**, a. -*kosele koti cisewa*.

**leave**, 1. v.t. *leka* (-*lekele*); 1. behind, *sya* (-*sile*); 1. off, *leka*; 1. off work, *kotoka* (-*kotokele*).

2. n. *ukusumina*; give l., *sumina* (-*sumine*).

**leaven**, n. *umusungu*.

**leavings**, n. (of food) *ulukokoto* (*iy*-).

**lechery**, n. *uwucencemesi*.

**lecture**, 1. v.i. *simika* (-*simicile*).

2. n. *amaswi akusimikwa*; *ukuwūlisisa apaswetele*.

**lecturer**, n. *umusambisi* (*awa*-), *umusimicisi* (*awa*-).

**leech**, n. *umunsundu* (*imi*-).

**lees**, n. *amaswila*.

**left**, **left-hand**, n. *icipiko*.

**left-handed**, a. 1. person, *cipiko* (*wa*-).

**leg**, n. *ukūlu* (*amōlu*), *iciso* (*ifiso*); 1. bone, *umupōpo* (*imi*-).

**legacy**, n. *uwupyani*.

**legal**, a. -*akwifunde*.

**legally**, adv. *ukusuminwe kwifunde*.

**legend**, n. *icēwo cakalekale*, *icisimicisyo* (*ifi*-).

**legible**, a. -*akupendeka*.

**legion**, n. \**lejo* (*wa*-); *iwumba ilikulu lyawasilikani wawaLoma*.

**legislate**, v.i. *cita amafunde* (-*citile*).

**legitimate**, a. -*suminwe kwifunde*.

**leisure**, n. *impindi yakutususisya-mo*.

**lemon**, n. \**ilemoni* (*ama*-).

**lemonade**, n. \**lemonedi*.

**lend**, v.t. *apwisya* (-*apwisye*).

**length**, n. *uwutali*.

**lengthen**, v.t. *talimfya* (-*talimfisy*).

**lengthy**, a. -*tali*.

**lenience**, **leniency**, n. *inykumbu*.

**lenient**, a. -*aykumbu*.

**leopard**, n. *incense imbalali*.

**leper**, n. *uwamanata*.

**leprosy**, n. *amanata*.

**leprous**, a. -*amanata*.

**less**, a. -*cēpele*.

**lessen**, v.t. *cēfya* (-*cēfersye*), *pungwila* (-*pungwile*).

**lesson**, n. *icisambilo* (*ifi*-).

**lest**, conj. -*ingesa* (*mu*)*ku*-.

**let**, v.t. permit, *sumina* (-*sumine*); (on hire) *langa* (-*lanjile*); 1. alone, 1. go, *leka* (-*lekele*); 1. fall, *ponya* (-*ponesye*). With imperative function: *nga*- (e.g. Let us see, *Ngatwōne*).

**lethargic**, a. -*akulefwa-lefwa*.

**letter**, n. (of alphabet) \**ileta* (*ama*-), *ilembo* (*ama*-); epistle, \**iyhalata*.

**lettuce**, n. \**letesi* (*wa*-).

**level**, 1. a. -*lungeme*.

2. v.t. *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*).

**lever**, v.t. *pimpula* (-*pimpwile*).

**leviathan**, n. *kojyamāto* (*wa*-), *insanguni*; *icamumēnda icipalene nenjwena ikulu*.

**Levite**, n. *umwina-Lefai* (*awe*-).

**Leviticus**, n. *IfyawaLefai*.

**levity**, n. *ukwanga*.

**lewd**, a. -*awucencemesi*.

**lexicon**, n. \**dicisionali* (wá-).  
**liable**, a. -*isiwile*.  
**liar**, n. *umwépesi* (áwá-), *uwawúfi*.  
**libellous**, n. -*akusensa*.  
**liberal**, a. generous, -*awupe*.  
**liberality**, n. *uwupe*.  
**liberate**, v.t. *kakulula* (-*kakulwile*), *fyusya* (-*fyusisye*).  
**liberator**, n. *uwakukakulula*, *uwakupulusya*.  
**libertine**, n. *umucencemesi* (áwá-).  
**liberty**, n. *ubwana-bwawéne*.  
**library**, n. *inyanda yamabuku*.  
**lice**, n. *inda* (pl. of "' louse.")  
**licence**, n. permission, *ukusumimwa*; paper of authority, \**icete* (ifv-).  
**licenced**, a. \**necete*.  
**licentious**, a. -*awucencemesi*.  
**lichen**, n. *songombila* (wá-).  
**lick**, v.t. *myayga* (-*myanjile*).  
**lid**, n. *icifuniko* (ifi-); (of large pot) *tampa* (wá-); (of eye) *icikope* (ifi-).  
**lie**, 1. n. *uwúfi* (ama-), *imbepesyo*.  
 2. v.i. (i) tell a lie: *wépa* (-*wépepe*), *wésula* (-*wésuwile*), *putula* (-*putuwile*).  
 (ii) recline: *lála* (-*lèle*); 1. across, *ciliyngana* (-*ciliyngene*); 1. awake, *tapáka* (-*tapácáile*); 1. down, *lála*; 1. face downwards, *ifunama* (-*ifuneme*); 1. in wait, *wélama* (-*wéleme*); 1. on one's back, *sanama* (-*saneme*), *lála akampabwa*.  
**life**, n. existence, vitality, *umwéo* (imy-), *uwúmi*; mode of living, *ukwikala*.  
**lifeless**, a. -*akuwúlo'mwéo*, -*fwile*.  
**lift**, 1. v.t. *suntula* (-*suntuwile*), *imya* (-*imisye*); 1. a heavy load, *tatamuna* (-*tatatamwine*); 1. up, *pinuna* (-*pinwine*).  
 2. n. elevator, *icikwepe* (ifi-).  
**light**, 1. n. *ukutuwa*; lamp, lantern, *inyale*.

2. a. (in colour) -*tuwile*; (in intensity) -*swetele*; (in weight) -*puwile*; make 1. of, *puŷya* (-*puŷisye*).  
 3. v.i. *ambuka* (-*ambucile*).  
 4. v.t. *ambusya* (-*ambusiyé*), *sánika* (-*sanicile*), *asya* (-*asisye*), *mosya* (-*mosesye*); 1. a pipe, *soka* (-*sokele*); 1. a room, *tufya* (-*tufisye*).  
**lighten**, 1. v.i. (of lightning) *wyáta* (-*wyátile*).  
 2. v.t. make light, *puŷya* (-*puŷisye*); *tufya* (-*tufisye*).  
**lightness**, n. *ukupuwa*.  
**lightning**, n. *akampesimesi* (utu-).  
**like**, 1. v.t. *temwa* (-*temenwe*).  
 2. adv. *koti*.  
 3. a. -*palene na*.  
**likely**, adv. *cipale*; think 1., *kanika* (-*kanicile*).  
**liken**, v.t. *palanya* (-*palenye*).  
**likeness**, n. *icitumsitansi* (ifi-), *icinsiygwa* (ifi-).  
**likewise**, adv. *fyópele'fyo*.  
**liking**, n. *ukutemwa*.  
**lily**, n. water-l., *icikwiúu* (ifi-).  
**limb**, n. *iciléwa camuwili* (ifi-).  
**lime**, n. *umutóto*.  
**limit**, n. *umupaka* (imi-), *ukupélele-ko*.  
**limp**, v.i. *sunta* (-*suntile*), *kweka* (-*kwekele*).  
**line**, 1. n. string, *umwando* (imy-); row, *umulongo* (imi-), 1. of houses, *ndandanda* (wá-); (as on slate) *umusele* (imi-), *umufwawukulwa* (imi-); draw a l., *kwaúkulula* (-*kwaúkulwile*).  
 2. v.i. 1. up, *tantama* (-*tanteme*), *landama* (-*landeme*).  
**lineage**, n. *icitentekwa* (ifi-), *umukowa* (imi-).  
**linen**, n. \**lineni* (wá-), *ingwáwo*; see under "cloth."  
**linger**, v.i. *sinsya* (-*sinsisye*).  
**linguist**, n. *mfundi wamumulaka* (wá-).

**link**, n. *umuykoyka* (imi-).  
**lion**, n. *inykalamu*, *impayga*, *siwumbokoto* (wá-); (male) *citondo* (wá-), *imfinsi*, *kapompokoto* (wá-), *kasakalabwe* (wá-), *ndasye* (wá-).  
**lioness**, n. *nyinaykalamu* (wá-).  
**lip**, n. *umulomo* (imi-); 1. ornament, *icindanda* (ifi-), *icinanda* (ifi-).  
**liquefy**, 1. v.i. *sunjuluka* (-*sunjulucile*).  
 2. v.t. *sunjulula* (-*sunjulwile*).  
**liquid**, 1. n. *icaménda*, *icikweynguluka* (ifi-).  
 2. a. -*sunjulucile*.  
**liquor**, n. *ubwálwa*.  
**lisp**, n. *icileya*.  
**list**, n. *umulongo wamasina*.  
**listen**, v.i. *umfwa* (-*umfwile*); 1. attentively, *umfwisya* (-*umfwisye*), *kutika* (-*kuticile*).  
**listless**, a. -*filikwe*, -*kompokele*.  
**little**, 1. a. -*nini*, -*ce*, -*tinti*.  
 2. n. *panini*; 1. by 1., *panini panini*.  
**live**, v.i. *lawá* (-*lawile*), *ikala nemwéo* (-*ikele*); dwell, *ikala* (-*ikele*).  
**live**, a. -*lawi*.  
**lively**, a. -*puwile*.  
**liver**, n. *iciwúu* (ifi-).  
**livestock**, n. *inama isitékélwe*.  
**living**, n. -*amwéo*, -*lawi*.  
**lizard**, n. house l. (gecko) *malenganya* (wá-), *malise* (wá-); rock l. (agama) *kawandami* (wá-); large green l., *sumba* (wá-); large tree l., *mucelalésa* (wá-), *mucelantanya* (wá-); water l., *imambe*; monitor l., *insamba*.  
**lo!** interj. *wóna-ko!* (*wonéni-ko!*), *umfwá-ko!* (*umfwéni-ko!*), *lomba!*  
**load**, 1. n. *icipinto* (ifi-), *icipe* (ifi-).  
 2. v.t. (a man) *twika* (-*twicile*); (a boat, cart) *injisyá-mo* (-*injisyé*); (a gun) *soka* (-*sokele*), *sopela* (-*sopéle*).  
**loaf**, 1. n. *icimpuwampwa* (ifi-).  
 2. v.i. *filwa* (-*filikwe*).

**loafer**, n. *umufila* (áwá-).  
**loan**, 1. n. *umwápu* (imy-), *inykoygole*.  
 2. v.t. *apwisya* (-*apwisye*).  
**loathe**, v.t. *kanamina* (-*kanamíne*).  
**loathsome**, a. -*akunekásya*.  
**locality**, n. *pantu*.  
**location**, n. \**ikomponi* (ama-).  
**lock**, 1. n. \**lôko* (wá-).  
 2. v.t. (with pole) *piyga-ko* (-*pinjile*); (with key) *fwyga* (-*fwyjile*).  
**locust**, n. *ulusye* (in-).  
**lodge**, v.i. *ikala* (-*ikele*).  
**loft**, n. *icitupa* (ifi-), *ulwino* (inj-).  
**lofty**, a. -*tali*, -*suntucile*.  
**log**, n. *umulando* (imi-); small l., *icipuna* (ifi-).  
**loin**, n. *uluwunda* (imunda).  
**loin-cloth**, n. *ingwáwo*, *umukopo* (imi-); (small, of child) *uwukusi* (ama-); tying-string of l., *umuceta* (imi-).  
**loiter**, v.i. *sinsya* (-*sinsisye*), *námína* (-*námíne*).  
**loitering**, n. *akasinsyo* (utu-).  
**lone**, a. -*éyka*.  
**loneliness**, n. *icitendwe*.  
**lonely**, a. -*éyka*, *necitendwe*.  
**long**, 1. a. -*tali*, -*talimpile*; a 1. time, *impindi itali*; 1. ago, *ahalekale*, *pantanyile*; a 1. way off, *ukutali*, *apatali*.  
 2. v.i. 1. for, *fwyga* (-*fwyjile*), *pensela* (-*penséle*), *kumbwa* (-*kumbikwe*).  
**longing**, n. *ukufwuyga*, *amanjeya*.  
**long-suffering**, n. *icifwe*.  
**look**, v.i. *wóna* (-*bwene*); appear, *wónaka* (-*bwenekele*); 1. about everywhere, *cententa* (-*cententele*); 1. after, *lama* (-*lamíne*); 1. at, *lola* (-*lolele*), *lolesya* (-*lolésye*), *tontomeka* (-*tontomekele*), *céwa* (-*céwéle*); 1. for, *fwaya* (-*fwawile*), *fwaya-fwaya*; 1. on, *tamba* (-*tambile*); 1. out, *cénjela* (-*cénjéle*); 1. out of corner of eye, *lengula*

(-*lenygwile*); l. round, *syoloka* (-*syolokele*); l. up, *cewuka* (-*cewucile*), *pempuka* (-*pempucile*).  
**looking-glass**, n. *icilolelo* (*ifi*).  
**loom**, n. *icakupicila-ko*.  
**loony**, n. *akangulungulu* (*utu*).  
**loop**, n. *icakufutula*.  
**loophole**, n. *indola*.  
**loose**, 1. v.t. *sensulula* (-*sensulwile*), *kakulula* (-*kakulwile*); be loosed (of tongue) *lamuka* (-*lamucile*), *siyjkuka* (-*siyjkucile*).  
 2. a. -*sensulucile*, -*kakulucile*.  
**loosen**, v.t. *sensulula* (-*sunsulwile*).  
**loot**, n. *ifyakutapa*.  
**lop**, v.t. *tēta* (-*tētele*), *punda* (-*pundile*).  
**loquacious**, a. -*akulakāka*.  
**lord**, n. *sikulu* (*wa*-), *imfumu*, *icilime* (*ifi*-); Jehovah, *waYawe*.  
**lorry**, n. \**loli* (*wa*-), *icimbayambaya* (*ifi*-).  
**lory**, n. cf. "lourie."  
**lose**, v.t. *lufya* (-*lufisye*).  
**loss**, n. *ukulufiwa*.  
**lost**, a. -*luwile*.  
**lot**, n. quantity, -*inji* (with appropriate class concord); lots, *icipa* (*ifi*-); cast lots, draw lots, *cite' cipa* (-*citile*), *pōse'fipa* (-*pōsele*).  
**loud**, a. *acicipāpa*.  
**loudly**, adv. speak l., *lawilisiya* (-*lawilisiye*), *wilicisiya* (-*wilicisiye*).  
**lourie**, n. *indūwa*, *ciykolobwe* (*wa*-), *muykolobwe* (*wa*-); (slate-coloured) *mukwe* (*wa*-).  
**louse**, n. *inda*.  
**lovable**, a. -*akutemiwa*.  
**love**, 1. n. *ukutemwa*, *uwtutemwe*.  
 2. v.t. *temwa* (-*temenwe*); l. passionately, *temucila* (-*temucile*).  
**lovely**, a. -*weme*, -*awulombe*.  
**lover**, n. *uwakwambisiya*.  
**loving-kindness**, n. *iykumbu sya-kulelesa*.  
**low**, 1. v.i. (of cattle) *wōwa* (-*wōwele*).

2. a. (not high) -*ipi*, -*apansi*; poor, -*pengele*.  
**lower**, v.t. *selusya* (-*selwisye*), *tūla* (-*tūlile*).  
**lowly**, a. -*akulicēfya*.  
**loyal**, a. -*akucetekelwa*, -*tēkenye*.  
**lubricate**, v.t. *sufya nemafuta* (-*sufisye*).  
**luck**, n. good, l. *isyuko* (*ama*-); bad l., *akasyamo* (*utu*-).  
**lucky**, a. -*syucile*.  
**lucrative**, a. -*akunonsya*, -*awunonsi*.  
**lucre**, n. *uwunonsi*; filthy l., *indalama*.  
**ludicrous**, a. -*akusekesya*.  
**lug**, v.t. *tinta* (-*tintile*), *kulumuna* (-*kulumwine*).  
**luggage**, n. *ifipinto*.  
**lukewarm**, a. -*kaŵucile*.  
**lullaby**, n. *ulwimbo lwakusunsa*.  
**luminous**, a. -*akutūwa*.  
**lump**, n. *icimpwampwa* (*ifi*-); (in food) *icipumputu* (*ifi*-); swelling, *ulupumba* (*im*-), (in groin) *umufumba* (*imi*-); have a l. in the throat, *kakata* (-*kakete*).  
**lunacy**, n. *uwusihu*, *ukusihuka*.  
**lunar**, a. -*akumwensi*.  
**lunatic**, n. *isilu* (*ama*-).  
**lunch**, n. *ukulya akasuwa pakati keulu*.  
**lung**, n. *palapafwe* (*wa*-), *sapa* (*wa*-); l. trouble, *akalwani*, *akamukombosi*.  
**lurch**, v.i. *talanjila* (-*talanjile*).  
**lure**, v.t. *oygola* (-*oygwele*).  
**lurk**, v.i. *welama* (-*weleme*).  
**lust**, 1. n. *uwucencemesi*, *uluykumbwa*.  
 2. v.i. *kunuka* (-*kunucile*); l. after, *kumbwa* (-*kumbilwe*).  
**lustily**, adv. *nemakosa*.  
**lustre**, n. *ukutula*.

## M

**machine**, n. \**muncini* (*wa*-).  
**mad**, a. -*funtile*, -*silucile*.  
**madam**, n. \**lona* (*wa*-).  
**madden**, v.t. *silusya* (-*silwisye*).  
**madman**, n. *isilu* (*ama*-).  
**madness**, n. *uwusihu*.  
**magazine**, n. periodical, \**makasini* (*wa*-).  
**maggot**, n. *itila* (*ama*-).  
**magic**, n. *ifyakukanjikamika*, *ubwanya*; *uwufwiti*.  
**magician**, n. *uwabwanya*.  
**magistracy**, n. \**iwoma* (*ama*-), \**iboma* (*ama*-).  
**magistrate**, n. *imfumu yetwoma*, *umusololwesi* (*awa*-).  
**magnanimous**, a. -*awupe*.  
**magnificence**, n. *uwunjino*, *uwukulu*.  
**magnificent**, a. -*awunjino*, -*akusasamuka*.  
**magnify**, v.t. enlarge, *kusya* (-*kusisye*); praise, *lemya* (-*lemesye*).  
**magnitude**, n. *uwukulu*.  
**mahogany**, n. (tree) *umupāpa* (*imi*-); (bean) *ulupāpa* (*im*-).  
**Mahometan**, n. cf. "Mohammedan."  
**maid**, **maiden**, n. *moye* (*wa*-); see under "girl."  
**maidenshood**, n. *wumoye*.  
**maid-servant**, n. *umupyunjisi umwanakasi* (*awa*-); (of chief) *umulanda* (*awa*-); female slave, *umusyakasi* (*awa*-).  
**mail**, n. post, *umutokoma* (*imi*-).  
**maim**, v.t. *koma* (-*komene*), *lasa* (-*lasile*).  
**maimed**, a. -*awulema*; m. person, *icilema* (*ifi*-).  
**main**, a. -*kulu*.  
**mainly**, adv. *tanje cine*.  
**maintain**, v.t. hold, *ikatisya* (-*ikatisye*); support, *kosya* (-*kosesye*), *ofwa-ko* (-*ofwele*).

**maize**, n. *itāwa* (*ama*-), *insanyasi*; m. with mixed white and black grains, *cinsiwulungu* (*wa*-); hard, dry m., *ululokoto* (*ind*-); green m., *intontwela*.  
**majestic**, a. -*kulu makosa*, *newuleme*.  
**majesty**, n. *uwuleme*.  
**majority**, n. -*inji* (with appropriate class concord).  
**make**, v.t. create, *lenya* (-*lengele*); do, *cita* (-*citile*); m. in wood, *fika* (-*ficile*); m. door, mat, etc., *posa* (-*posele*); m. arrow, spear, etc., *kwika* (-*kwicile*).  
**maker**, n. *umulengesi* (*awa*-).  
**malachite**, n. copper ore, *icifusya* (*ifi*-).  
**malady**, n. *uwukwele* (*ama*-).  
**malaria**, n. \**malalya* (*wa*-), *uwukwele bwampepo*.  
**malale**, 1. a. -*alalume*.  
 2. n. *umwalalume* (*awa*-).  
**malefactor**, n. *imbifi*.  
**malice**, n. *icikani*.  
**malicious**, a. -*acikani*, -*akufwayo' kukatasya*.  
**malingering**, v.i. *lofwa* (-*lofwele*); *tumpaika ati mukwele*.  
**mallard**, n. *icoso* (*ify*-).  
**mallet**, n. \**sando* (*wa*-).  
**malodorous**, a. -*akufuka*.  
**malt**, n. *amamena*.  
**maltreat**, v.t. *pensya* (-*pensesye*).  
**mammal**, n. *inama yakonsya' awana*.  
**mammon**, n. *amadwoni*.  
**man**, n. person, *umuntu* (*awa*-); human being, *umuntunsi* (*awa*-); male person, *umwalalume* (*awa*-).  
**manacles**, n. *amangwelelywende*.  
**manage**, v.t. *cita* (-*citile*), *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*).  
**manager**, n. *icilolo* (*ifi*-).  
**mandrake**, n. \**dudayi* (*wa*-).  
**mane**, n. (of hyena), *ingala*; (of lion) *isense* (*ama*-); (of zebra) *umwansa* (*imy*-), *umwala* (*imy*-).

**manger**, n. *icililo* (ifi-).  
**manhood**, n. *ubwalalume*, *uwukulu*.  
**mania**, n. madness, *uwusilu*; keen desire, *ukukumbwa*.  
**maniac**, n. *isilu* (ama-).  
**manifest**, v.t. *bwenesya* (-*bwenesye*), *lanjisa* (-*lanjisy*).  
**manifestation**, n. *ukuwoneka*, *ukufisuluka*.  
**manifold**, a. -*inji*, -*amikoka* *namikoka*.  
**manik**, n. *kamuntu* (*tuwantu*).  
**manioc**, n. *tute* (wa-); see under "cassava."  
**manipulate**, v.t. *cita kuminwe* (-*citile*); m. fraudulently, *tumpaika* (-*tumpaicile*).  
**mankind**, n. *uwuntunsi*.  
**manliness**, n. *ubwalalume*.  
**manly**, a. *nebwalalume*, *nehupata*.  
**manna**, n. \**mana* (wa-).  
**manner**, n. *amekalilo*; good manners, *umucinsi* (imi-); bad manners, *umupufyo* (imi-).  
**manse**, n. *ijanda yakwe mimisitala*.  
**man-servant**, n. *umupyunjisi umwalalume* (awa-).  
**mansion**, n. *ijanda ikulu yawunonsi*, *akatānino* (utu-), *ilawililo* (ama-).  
**manslaughter**, n. *umulandu wakwipayo'muntu*.  
**manslayer**, n. *uwakwipayo'muntu*.  
**mantis**, n. *simuykomuyko* (wa-).  
**mantle**, n. \**kaminsa* (wa-).  
**manual**, a. -*akumatwoko*.  
**manufacture**, v.t. *lenga* (-*lengele*), *cita* (-*citile*).  
**manure**, 1. n. *intimba*.  
 2. v.t. (with ash) *pupa* (-*pupile*), *sensela-ko* (-*sensele*).  
**many**, a. -*inji*; a great m., *mpanyana mpanyana*; how m. ? -*nga* ?  
**map**, n. \**mapu* (wa-).  
**mar**, v.t. *wifya* (-*wifisy*).  
**marabout**, n. *ikolongo* (ama-).

**march**, v.i. *enda* (-*endele*), *kalakasa* (-*kalakasile*).  
**mare**, n. *kafwalo umwanakasi* (wa-).  
**margin**, n. *impelo*, *umukombelo* (imi-).  
**marine**, 1. n. *uwabwato*, *umowesi* (aw-).  
 2. a. -*akucisiwa*.  
**mariner**, n. *uwabwato*.  
**marital**, a. -*akuwifi*.  
**mark**, 1. n. *ilembo* (ama-), *akesiwilo* (*utwi-*).  
 2. v.t. *lemba* (-*lembele*), *tala* (-*talile*).  
**market**, n. *apakulila*.  
**market-place**, n. *uhwansa lwakulila-po*.  
**marquee**, n. *isema ilikulu*, \**icitenite* (ifi-).  
**marriage**, n. *ukupa*, *uwifi*.  
**marrow**, n. (vegetable) *umungu* (*imy-*); (of bone) *amafuta amwifupa*.  
**marry**, v.t. (of man) *upa* (-*upile*); (of woman) *upwa* (-*upilwe*); give in marriage, conduct a wedding, *ufya* (-*ufisy*); intermarry, *upana* (-*upene*), *upansyanya* (-*upansyanye*).  
**marsh**, n. *icimika* (ifi-); (non-drying) *uwunene* (ama-); m. water, *uwulelu*.  
**marshy**, a. -*awunene*.  
**martyr**, n. *imboni iyakusumino'kuposa umweso waiyo pakuti palucetekelo*.  
**marvel**, 1. v.i. *kanjamana* (-*kanjamen*).  
 2. n. *icakukanjamina*.  
**marvellous**, a. -*akukanjamina*.  
**masculine**, a. -*abwalalume*.  
**mash**, 1. v.t. *nyonyona* (-*nyonywene*).  
 2. n. *ifyakulya ifinyoywenwe*.  
**mask**, n. *icakalwii*.  
**mason**, n. *umuwasisi wamabwe*.  
**mass**, 1. n. *ubwinji*; *iwumba ilikulu*.

2. v.i. *wungwana pamo*.  
**massacre**, v.t. *ipayala* (-*ipayawile*).  
**massage**, v.t. *cina* (-*cinne*).  
**massive**, a. -*kulu makosa*.  
**master**, n. *sikulu* (wa-); my m., *sikulu wani*; our m., (wa)wisikulufwe; thy m., (wa)wisokulu; your m., (wa)wisikulunwemi; his, her, m., (wa)wisikulu; their m., (wa)wisikulwō.  
**mastery**, n. *ukukomeka*.  
**masticate**, v.t. *syeta* (-*syetele*).  
**mat**, n. (of split reeds) *impasa*; (of large reeds) *umusengelo* (imi-); (of soft grass) *umuceka* (imi-); (of marsh grass) *isasa* (ama-), *icimbulwe* (ifi-).  
**match**, 1. v.i. *lingana* (-*lingene*).  
 2. v.t. *linganya* (-*lingenye*).  
 3. n. (matches) *icikwamu* (ifi-), \**iciwililu* (ifi-).  
**mate**, 1. n. *umwame* (awā-); my m., *umuwanyji* (awa-); cf. "fellow."  
 2. v. *lala na-* (-*lele*).  
**material**, n. *icintu* (ifi-); cloth, *insalu*.  
**maternal**, a. -*awunina*.  
**matrimony**, n. *uwifi*.  
**matron**, n. *icimbela* (ifi-).  
**matter**, 1. n. affair, *umulandu* (imi-), *icewo* (ify-); What is the m. ? *Nindo ? pus, amafina*.  
 2. v.i. concern, *wa licewo* (-*wēle*); It does not m., *Pāpe'cēwō*.  
**mature**, 1. v.i. *pya* (-*pile*), *kula* (-*kulile*).  
 2. a. -*kulile*, -*pile*.  
**maul**, v.t. *fokāla* (-*fokawile*).  
**maxim**, n. precept, *icisimpi* (ifi-).  
**maybe**, adv. *cipale*.  
**me**, pron. *nēwo*; obj. concd. with verb, n- (*m-*, *ŋ-*, *ny-*).  
**meal**, n. repast, *icakulya*; evening m., *umulāhilo* (imi-); flour, *uwuyga*.

**mealle**, n. *itaŵa* (ama-): see under "maize."  
**mealie-meal**, n. *uwūnga bwamatawa*.  
**mealttime**, n. *indilo*; evening m., *indāhilo*.  
**mean**, 1. v.t. *ēwa* (-*ēwele*).  
 2. a. stingy, -*awumama*.  
**meander**, v.i. *enda-enda*.  
**meaning**, n. *ukuwūlisisiwa*, *ukwēbwa*.  
**meanness**, n. *uwumama*.  
**meantime**, n. *impindi yapakati*.  
**measure**, 1. v.t. *ēsya* (-*ēsesy*), *pima* (-*pimine*).  
 2. n. *icakwēsya*.  
**measurement**, n. *ukwēsira*, *ukupimwa*.  
**meat**, n. *icinami* (ifi-), *inama*.  
**mechanic**, n. *uwakulunjika wamuncini*.  
**mechanical**, a. -*akuli wamuncini*.  
**mechanism**, n. \**wumuncini*.  
**medal**, n. \**imendulu*.  
**meddle**, v.i. m. with, *fulunganya* (-*fulungeny*).  
**medial**, a. -*apakati*.  
**mediate**, v.i. *lamwina* (-*lamwimine*).  
**mediation**, n. *uwulamwisi*.  
**mediator**, n. *indamwisi*, *umulamwisi* (awa-).  
**medical**, a. -*akuwūlaye*, -*akuli wūdokotela*.  
**medicinal**, a. -*akumisamu*.  
**medicine**, n. *umuti* (imi-), *umusamu* (imi-); charms, *ubwanjaga* (amā-).  
**medicine-man**, n. *umulaye* (awa-), *inajga*.  
**meditate**, v.i. *alakanya* (-*alakenye*).  
**meditum**, n. spirit m., *mukamwami* (wa-).  
**meek**, a. -*tekenye*, -*akulicēfyā*.  
**meekness**, n. *ukulicēfyā*.  
**meerkat**, n. *ipulu* (ama-).  
**meet**, 1. v.t. *kumana na-* (-*kumene*); catch up to, fall in with, *sangga* (-*sanjile*), *sangana* (-*sangene*);



come together, *wungana* (-*wungene*); go to m., *cinsya* (-*cinsisye*).

2. a. -*elēlwe*.

**meeting**, n. *ukuwungana*, *icitenje* (*ifi*-); m. place, *iwungano* (*ama*-).

**meeting-house**, n. *akasāwa* (*utu*-).

**melancholy**, a. -*wombomene*.

**melon**, n. *uhutanga* (*in*-), *icinamunwa* (*ifi*-), *akaitangalapūsa* (*utu*-).

**melt**, 1. v.i. *suṅguluka* (-*suṅgulucile*).

2. v.t. *suṅgulula* (-*suṅgulwile*).

**member**, n. (of body) *icilewa camwili* (*ifi*-); (of church) \**uwekelesya*, \**umucaci-memba* (*aḡa*-).

**memory**, n. *umulangwe* (*imi*-), *ukwamuka*, *umulandicila* (*imi*-).

**menace**, v.t. *sumba* (-*sumbile*).

**mend**, v.t. *lunda* (-*lundile*), *lungjika* (-*lungjicile*); m. nets, *sōsola* (-*sōswele*); m. cloth, *tawulula* (-*tawulwile*).

**mendacious**, a. -*awufi*.

**mendicant**, n. *uwakulomba-lomba*.

**menial**, n. *umusya* (*aḡa*-), *umupyunjisi* (*aḡa*-).

**menses**, n. *ukusēsa*; first m., *icisuṅgu*.

**menstruate**, v.i. *sēsa* (-*sēsele*); m. for first time, *we'cisungu* (-*wile*).

**mention**, v.t. *ēwa* (*ēwele*), *wīla* (-*wīlile*); *anuka* (-*anucile*).

**merchandise**, n. *uwūwoni* (*ama*-); *ifyakūla*, *uwūlisi*.

**merchant**, n. *umūlisi* (*aḡa*-), *umusulusi* (*aḡa*-).

**merciful**, a. -*aṅkumbu*.

**merciless**, a. -*akuwūle'ṅkumbu*, -*kaneme*.

**mercy**, n. *ṅkumbu*, *uluse*.

**mercy-seat**, n. *icifuniko cacifuto*.

**merely**, adv. *lukoso*.

**merge**, v.i. *lundana* (-*lundene*).

**merit**, v.t. *elēlwa* (-*elēlwe*).

**meritorious**, a. -*elēlwe ukutōtwa*.

**merry**, a. -*akusemba*, -*saṅgalele*.

**mesmerize**, v.t. *sinsya* (-*sinsisye*).

**mess**, n. confusion, *ukufulungana*; mud and dirt, *uwunani*.

**message**, n. *isivi* (*ama*-).

**messenger**, n. *ṅkalamba*, *namutokoma* (*wa*-).

**Messiah**, n. \**Masaya* (*wa*-).

**metal**, n. *icēla* (*ify*-); brass, *uluwemba* (*imemba*); copper, *umukwā* (*imi*-); iron, *imfitwe*.

**metallic**, a. -*acēla*.

**metamorphosis**, n. *ukusavugula*.

**meter**, n. *icakwēsa*.

**method**, n. *ukwansika*; use also deverbative nouns from applied stems, e.g. *imicitilo* (m. of doing), *imilimino* (m. of cultivation), *imikacilo* (m. of tying).

**mew**, v.i. (of cat) *lila* (-*lilile*).

**mica**, n. *ilyamba lyakwe Lēsa* (*amā*-).

**microbe**, n. *akantu kawukwele* (*utu*-).

**micturate**, v.i. *tunda* (-*tundile*).

**mid**, 1. a. -*apakati*.

2. prep. *pakati pa*-.

**midday**, n. *akasāwa pakati*; see under "noon."

**midden**, n. kitchen m., *isyala* (*ama*-).

**middle**, n. in the m., *mukati, pakati*.

**midnight**, 1. n. at m., *pakati kawusiku*.

2. a. -*apakati kawusiku*.

**midst**, n. in the m., *mukati, pakati*.

**midway**, adv. *pakati lukoso*.

**midwife**, n. *icimbela* (*ifi*-); act as m., *fyasya* (-*fyasisye*).

**might**, n. *amakosa*.

**mighty**, a. -*amakosa*.

**migraine**, n. *ukusōmenwo'kwakuti mamutwi*.

**migrate**, v.i. *yowoloka* (-*yowolokele*).

**mild**, a. -*nacile*.

**mildew**, n. *iwunde* (*ama*-).

**mile**, n. \**imaili* (*ama*-).

**militant**, a. -*akulwa*.

**military**, 1. n. \**awasilikani*, *ifta*.

2. a. \**awasilikani*.

**milk**, 1. n. *amandili*.

2. v.t. & i. *kama'mandili* (-*kamine*); m. goats, *kame'mbusi*.

**Milky Way**, n. *umulālafuti*.

**mill**, n. *icimabwe* (*ifi*-), *icipelelo* (*ifi*-); *iyanda yakupelela-mo uwūnga*.

**millennium**, n. *impindi yamyaka isausande*.

**millepede**, n. *lyongoli* (*wa*-), *yongoli* (*wa*-).

**miller**, n. *umwine wayanda yakupelela-mo uwūnga*.

**millet**, n. *amasaka*; see under "sorghum"; finger m., *amawo*; see under "eleusine."

**million**, n. \**imilyoni* (*ama*-).

**millstone**, n. (lower) *ibwe* (*ama*-); (upper) *impelo*.

**mimic**, v.t. *tenteka* (-*tentekele*).

**mimosa**, n. (tree) *umyngasenje* (*imy*-).

**mince**, v.t. *sesāla* (-*sesawile*), *kopāla* (-*kopawile*).

**mincemeat**, n. *ifinani ifikopawilwe tunini tunini*.

**mincer**, n. *muncini wakukopāla*.

**mind**, 1. n. *umutima* (*imi*-), *amāno*, *imilangwe*; bear in m., *languluka* (-*langulucile*), *anuka* (-*anucile*).

2. v.t. attend to, *umfwisya* (-*umfwisye*); take care of, *lama* (-*lamine*).

**mine**, 1. n. *umukōti* (*imi*-).

2. a. -*anji*.

**miner**, n. *uwakupyungya mumukōti*.

**mineral**, n. *icakupalana nefyēla*.

**mingle**, v.i. *saṅkakana* (-*saṅkahene*).

**minimize**, v.t. *cēfya* (-*cēfesye*), *pu-fya* (-*pufisye*).

**mining**, n. *imilimo yamumikōti*.

**minister**, 1. n. *umupyunjisi* (*aḡa*-); *umusambisi* (*aḡa*-), \**minisitala* (*wa*-).

2. v.i. serve, *pyunjila* (-*pyunjile*).

**ministry**, n. *uwusambisi*, \**wuminisitala*; *ukupyunjila*.

**minor**, 1. a. -*nini*, -*cēpele*.

2. n. *umwanice* (*aḡa*-).

**minstrel**, n. *umūlisi* (*aḡa*-).

**mint**, n. \**imintia*.

**minute**, n. (of time) *akapindi* (*utu*-), \**iminiti* (*ama*-); record, \**iminiti* (*ama*-).

**minute**, a. tiny, -*tinti*.

**miracle**, n. *icimpēlampēla* (*ifi*-), *icincinsya* (*ifi*-); work a m., *pika* (-*picile*), *cite'cimpēlampēla* (*citile*).

**miraculous**, a. -*akukawkamana*, -*afincinsya*.

**mirage**, n. *icamicisi*, \**icipuku*.

**mire**, n. *amatipa*, *uwulelu*.

**mirror**, n. *akalolelo* (*utu*-), *icilola* (*ifi*-).

**mirth**, n. *utuseko*, *inseko*.

**miry**, a. -*amatipa*.

**misbehave**, v.i. *wifya* (-*wifisye*), *wūlo'kutonda* (-*wūlile*).

**miscarriage**, n. *ukupulumusya*; *akafunga* (*utu*-).

**miscarry**, v.i. *pulumusya* (-*pulumwisye*), *lūsya* (-*lūsisye*).

**miscellaneous**, a. -*amikoka namikoka*.

**mischievous**, a. -*akupusya*.

**mischievous**, a. -*akupusya*, -*sicilwe*.

**misconduct**, n. *ukuwifya*, *ukupulamisya*.

**miser**, n. *uwawumama*, *puṅgwa* (*wa*-), *pompo* (*wa*-), *pompwe* (*wa*-), *hatanawawa* (*wa*-).

**miserable**, a. *nensoni*, -*wombomene*.

**miserly**, a. -*awumama*.

**misery**, n. *ukukululuka*, *ukupenya*, *ukuwombomana*, *amakawo*.

**misfortune**, n. *akasyamo* (*utu*-).

**mislay**, v.t. *lufya* (-*lufisye*).

**mislead**, v.t. *tumpaika* (-*tumpacile*), *pasusya* (-*pasusisye*).

**misleading**, a. -*akutumpaika*.

**misrule**, n. *ukwikalika ukuwipile*.