

ENGLISH-LAMBA VOCABULARY

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SECOND EDITION
REVISED & ENLARGED

PREFATORY NOTE

The Lamba language, called *uwuLamba* by the people themselves, is spoken in the Ndola district of Northern Rhodesia and the southern portion of the Katanga district of the Congo Republic. This language belongs to the Bemba Group of the Central Zone of the Bantu family of languages.

Originally prepared in 1916, the first edition of this Vocabulary was published in 1933. The choice of words included has been governed by the following considerations :

(i) The basis of the vocabulary was established by collecting words, while in the process of learning the language.

(ii) Many words were added during the task of translating the Bible into Lamba, and therefore many Biblical terms are included. (iii) Further, more general English words and synonyms have been added, the Lamba equivalents of which may help Lambas in acquiring a knowledge of English. (iv) In this new edition a considerable number of foreign acquisitions (indicated by an asterisk) has been included ; and the author is indebted to his sister, Miss O. C. Doke, M.B.E. of the Kafulafuta Mission, for valuable help in this connection.

To aid reference the following points may be observed :

(i) In the case of nouns, the plural indication is placed in parentheses after the singular, when it differs therefrom.

(ii) In the case of verbs, the perfect or modified stem is placed in parentheses after the ordinary form.

(iii) Long vowels are marked with a bar above to distinguish them, e.g. *w̄ula*, omit; *w̄ūla*, tell. An alternative method of indicating long vowels, sometimes used in Lamba, is that of doubling them, e.g. *wuula*, tell.

(iv) The symbol *w̄* stands for the bilabial voiced fricative.

(v) The symbol *ŋ* stands for the velar nasal, as heard in the English *sing-song* (phon. *siŋsɔŋ*).

(vi) When followed by *i* or *y*, *s* is pronounced as "sh" with a palatal glide following.

(vii) In the cases of *c*, *nc* and *nj*, the sounds are palatal, and the nearest equivalents in English alphabetical terms would be represented by *ky*, *nky* and *ngy*.

(viii) The digraph *ny* represents *n* followed by a palatal glide, and is pronounced much as the sound in *onion* (phon. *ɔnjen*); the digraph *nȳ* (with a ligature), however, represents a single sound, the palatal nasal, much as in the French *règne* (phon. *reŋ*).

(ix) Differences in intonation have not been indicated. While there are such, tone is only slightly of semantic significance in Lamba, the important distinction being that of semantic length.

ABBREVIATIONS

(In many cases these refer to the functions of the English words, and not necessarily to those of the Lamba equivalents.)

a.	adjective	neg.	negative
adv.	adverb	obj.	object
aux.	auxiliary	p.	plural
cf.	compare	pers.	person
colloq.	colloquial	phon.	phonetic
concd.	concord	poss.	possessive
conj.	conjunction	prep.	preposition
demons.	demonstrative	pres.	present
e.g.	for instance	pron.	pronoun
exclus.	exclusive	p.t.	past tense
fut.	future	q.v.	which see
ideo.	ideophone	rel.	relative
i.e.	that is	s.	singular
infin.	infinitive	sl.	slang
interj.	interjection	sp.	species
interrog.	interrogative	subj.	subject
lit.	literally	v.i.	verb intransitive
loc.	locative	voc.	vocative
M. (<i>amatuka</i>)	vulgar term	v.t.	verb transitive
n.	noun		

SIGNS

¹ in certain English words dealt with, indicates that the following syllable is stressed. This is only used when pairs of otherwise similar words are dealt with.

* indicates a foreign acquisition.

C.M.D.

A

- a** : There is no indefinite article expressed in Lamba.
- abandon**, v.t. desert, *leka* (-lekele) ; leave behind, *sya* (-sile) ; a. a wife, *kāna umukasi* (-kēne).
- abase**, v.t. *pufya* (-pufisye), *cēfya* (-cēfesye).
- abashed**, a. -*pufiwe*, -*nensoni*.
- abate**, 1. v.i. *leka* (-lekele), *kalika* (-kalicile).
2. v.t. *kalicisya* (-kalicisye).
- abbreviate**, v.t. *cēfya* (-cēfesye) ; a. speech, words, *sikaisya amasiwi* (-sikaisye).
- abbreviation**, n. *isiwi ilicēfiwe*.
- abdomen**, n. *inda* ; (loc.) *munda*.
- abdominal**, a. -*amunda*.
- abduct**, v.t. *tapa* (-tapile), *twala* (-twele).
- abhor**, v.t. *kanamina* (-kanamīne).
- abide**, v.i. dwell, *ikala* (-ikele) ; tarry, *syala* (-syele).
- ability**, n. power, *amakosa* ; faculty, *amāno*.
- able**, a. -*amāno*, -*amakosa* ; be a., *isiwa* (-isiwile).
- ably**, adv. *nemāno*.
- abode**, 1. n. *umwakwikala*, *ukwa-kwikala*, *apakwikala* ; house, dwelling, *iyanda* ; at, to, in my, our a., *pēsu*, *kwēsu*, *mwēsu* ; ditto (thy, your) *pēnu*, *kwēnu*, *mwēnu* ; ditto (his, her, their) *pa'wo*, *kwa'wo*, *mwa'wo*.
2. v.i. (p.t. of "abide," q.v.).
- abolish**, v.t. *fumya* (-fumisye), *sili-sya* (-silisye).
- abolition**, n. *ukusilisya*.
- abominable**, a. -*wipile makosa*, -*akufundāsya mumutima*.
- abominate**, v.t. *kanamina* (-kanamīne).
- abomination**, n. *icakukanaminwa*, *icipakabi* (ifi-).
- aborigine**, n. *injikale yakāle lukoso*.

- abort**, v.i. *pulumusya* (-pulumwisye), *pulumusya umwana*.
- abortion**, n. *icileka* (ifi-).
- abound**, v.i. *fula* (-fulile).
- about**, 1. prep. concerning, -*aku*, *ifyaku* ; be a., enclose, *singuluka* (-singulucile).
2. adv. around, *pōnse pōnse* ; approximately, *koti*, *apēpi*.
- above**, 1. adv. *peulu*, *kwiulu*, *mwiulu*.
2. prep. higher in space, *peulu pa-* ; be a., higher in degree or amount, *cila* (-cilile).
- abreast**, adv. be a., *tantama* (-tanteme), *landama* (-landeme).
- abridge**, v.t. *cēfya* (-cēfesye).
- abroad**, adv. *pesonde*, *kucalo ukutali* ; spread a. (news) *pūtisya* (-pūtisye).
- abrogate**, v.t. *simanganya* (-simanganye), *silisya* (-silisye).
- abrupt**, a. -*akupulumucikwa* ; (ideo.) *pulumuku*.
- abscess**, n. *icipūmfi* (ifi-).
- abscond**, v.i. *ongoloka* (-ongolokele).
- absence**, n. *ukuwulo'kuwa-po*.
- absent**, a. be a., *wulo'kuwa-po* (-wulile), *puswa* (-pusilwe) ; this is generally expressed by using the negative of the copulative, e.g. He is absent, *tā-po* ; I was absent, *nsinali-po*.
- absentee**, n. *umuntu ulukupuswa*.
- absolute**, a. -*alukoso*, -*inenene*.
- absolutely**, adv. *lukoso*.
- absolve**, v.t. *leka* (-lekele), *kakulula* (-kakulwile).
- absorb**, v.t. *nwina* (-nwīnine), *nyompoka* (-nyompokele).
- abstain**, v.i. *wula* (-wulile), *kāna* (-kēne).
- abstainer**, n. *uwakukāna ukunwa ubwalwa nefwīlile fyōnse*.
- abstinence**, n. *ukulikānya*.
- abstract**, a. -*akulangulukwa mumutima*.

ab'stract, v.t. *fumya* (-*fumisyē*); purloin, *iwā* (-*iwīle*).

abstruse, a. -*apatali*, -*katesye*, -*fiseme*.

absurd, a. -*akutumpa*.

abundance, n. *ubwinji*, *ukufula*, *ifulu*.

abundant, a. -*inji*, -*akufula*.

abuse, n. ill-treatment, *ukuwifya*, *ukupensiwa*; insult, *umusālu*, *amatuka*.

abuse, v.t. ill-treat, *pensya* (-*pensye*); revile, *tongāla* (-*tongawile*); a. one another, *tukana* (-*tukene*); ravish, *panjilisa* (-*panjilisyē*).

abusive, a. -*akutongāla*.

abyss, n. *icikanda* (*ifi*-).

acacia, n. (tree) *umūngasenje* (*imy*-).

accede, v.i. *sumina* (-*sumine*).

accelerate, v.i. *endesya* (-*endēsye*), *angufisya* (-*angufisyē*).

accent, n. *amekalilo akusimbula*.

accept, v.t. *poka* (-*pokele*); a. gladly, *pokelele* (-*pokelele*).

acceptable, a. -*ampokelo*, -*elēwe*.

access, n. *imficulo*, *inyinjililo*.

accident, n. *uwulemba* (*ama*-).

acclaim, v.t. *lemya* (-*lemesyē*).

accommodate, v.t. *injisyā* (-*injisyē*), *ofwa-ko* (-*ofwele*).

accommodation, n. *pantu apakwikala nekulāla*.

accompany, v.t. *ya na-* (*-ile*), *ikala na-* (*-ikele*); see off, *sindicisya* (-*sindicisyē*).

accomplish, v.t. *cita* (-*citile*), *konsya* (-*konsesyē*).

accomplished, a. -*amāno*, *amila-ngwe*.

accord, 1. v.t. *pēla* (-*pēle*).

2. *ukusuminansyanya*; with one a., *nemutima umo*, *pamo*.

according to, prep. *koti*.

accordingly, adv. *pōpele apo*, *pakuti pali fyefyo*.

accost, v.t. *sekela* (-*sekēle*).

account, 1. v.i. reckon, *penda* (-*pendele*); consider, *ēwa* (-*ēwele*); a. for, *wūlisisyā* (-*wūlisisyē*).

2. n. reckoning, *ukupenda*, **akauti* (*wa-*); narrative, *icēwo* (*ify-*).

accountant, n. *umupendesi wa'aa-kaunti*.

accoutrements, n. *ifyakusāmika*.

accumulate, 1. v.i. *lundana* (-*lundene*), *wuygana* (-*wuygenyē*).

2. v.t. *wuyganya* (-*wuygenyē*).

accurate, a. -*lungeme*, -*waminine*.

accursed, a. -*finjilwe*.

accusation, n. *umulandu* (*imi-*), *ukupinda*, *ukusinina*.

accuse, v.t. *sensa* (-*sensele*), *simina* (-*simine*), *pinda* (-*bindile*).

accused, n. *umwine wamulandu*.

accuser, n. *umusensesi* (*awā-*), *uwakupinda*.

accustom, v.t. *isiwisyā* (-*isiwisyē*).

accustomed, a. usual, *ansiku syōnse*; be a. to, *isiwila* (-*isiwīle*).

ache, 1. v.i. *sōmena* (-*sōmēne*), *puma* (-*pumine*).

2. n. *ukusōmena*, *ukupuma*.

achieve, v.t. *konsya* (-*konsesyē*), *ficilila ku-* (*-ficilile*).

achievement, n. *ukucita-ko ukukulu*.

Achilles' tendon, n. *umusipa wakukasisilo*.

acid, a. -*sasile*.

acknowledge, v.t. *sumina* (-*sumine*).

acquaint, v.t. *wūla* (-*wūlile*), *isiwisyā* (-*isiwisyē*).

acquaintance, n. personal knowledge, *ukwisiwā*; person one knows, *umwinesi* (*awē-*).

acquiesce, v.i. *sumina* (-*sumine*).

acquire, v.t. *wa na-* (-*wēle*).

acquit, v.t. *kakulula kumulandu* (-*kakulwīle*).

acre, n. **eka* (*wa-*).

across, prep. on the other side, *bwisilya*, *pesilya*, *kwisilya*; lie a., *cilingana* (-*cilingene*); place a., *cilinganya* (-*cilingenyē*); come a., *sangana* (-*sangene*).

act, 1. v.i. *cita* (-*citile*); (in a play) *tenteka* (-*tentekele*).

2. n. *ukucita*, *umulimo* (*imi-*); The Acts, *Ifyacitilwe*.

action, n. *ukucita*, *icintu icicitilwe*.

active, a. -*iwīle*.

activity, n. *ukusakamuka*; activities, *imilimo*.

actor, n. doer, *uwakucita*; (in a play) *uwakutenteka*.

actress, n. *umwanakasi uwakutenteka*.

acute, a. -*twīle*; a. pain, *ukusōmēnwa ukukulu*.

adage, n. *icisimpi* (*ifi-*).

adamant, a. -*kosele tō*.

Adam's apple, n. *akōni* (*utūm*).

add, v.t. *penda* (-*pendele*), *lunda-po* (-*lundile*), *wambakanya* (-*wambakenyē*).

addendum, n. *icilundile-po* (*ifi-*).

adder, n. *impini*.

addition, n. *ukulunda*, *ukuwambakanya*.

additional, a. -*apeulu*.

addle, v.t. *wosya* (-*wosesyē*).

address, 1. v.t. make speech to, *lawila ku-* (-*lawīle*); a. a letter, *lemba apakwikala paŋkalata*.

2. n. speech, *amaswi*; place of residence, *apakwikala*.

adept, n. *uwamāno*.

adequate, a. -*akukumana*.

adhere, v.i. *lambata* (-*lambete*).

adherent, n. *umusambile* (*awā-*).

adieu, interj. *ngalukafike-po*; *ngalusyale-po*; bid a., *laya* (-*laile*).

adjacent, a. -*wambakene*.

adjoin, v.t. & i. *wambakana* (-*wambakene*).

adjourn, v.t. *ilisyā* (-*ilisyē*), *lundulula* (-*lundulwīle*).

adjournment, n. *ukwilitwa*.

adjudicate, v.t. & i. *sololola* (-*sololwele*).

adjure, v.t. *funda* (-*fundile*), *kosya amasiwi* (-*kosesyē*).

adjust, v.t. *ansika* (-*ansicile*), *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*).

administer, v.t. govern, *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*); give, *pēla* (-*pēle*).

administrator, n. *umwikalici* (*awē-*).

administration, n. *ukwikalika*, *ubwikalici*.

admirable, a. -*weme*.

admiral, n. *icilolo icikulu icapewumba lya mātō*.

admiration, n. *ukucindika*.

admire, v.t. *cindika* (-*cindicile*); *kaŋkamana* (-*kaŋkamene*).

admission, n. entrance, *ukwinjiswā*; acknowledgement, *ukusumina*.

admit, v.t. give entrance, *iswila* (-*iswīle*), *injisyā* (-*injisyē*); agree, *sumina* (-*sumine*).

admittance, n. *ukwinjiswā*.

admonish, v.t. *cēnjesyā* (-*cēnjēsye*).

adolescence, n. *impindi ya wusanykwa kani ya wumoye*; *icisungu*.

adopt, v.t. *poka* (-*pokele*), *sumina* (-*sumine*); a. a child, *pyana umwana-wanswisa* (-*pyene*).

adoption, n. *ukupyanikwa*.

adorable, a. -*temiwe*.

adoration, n. *ukulemya*, *ukucindika*.

adore, v.t. *temwesya* (-*temwēsye*), *lemya* (-*lemesyē*).

adorn, v.t. *fwika amatangalo* (-*fwicile*); a. oneself, *tangala* (-*tangete*).

adornment, n. *itangalo* (*ama-*), *icisāmiko* (*ifi-*).

adulation, n. *ukulemya*.

adult, n. *umukulu* (*awā-*).

adulterate, v.t. (of liquid) *lundapo amenda* (-*lundile*).

adulterer, n. *uwawucende*.

adulteress, n. *umwanakasi waubucende*.

adulterous, a. *-aubucende*, *-aubucencemesi*.

adultery, n. *ubucende*; commit a., *cito'ubucende (-citile)*.

advance, 1. v.i. progress, *ya kuntanjile (-ile)*.

2. v.t. *ensesya kuntanjile (-ensesyey)*; prepay. *kongwesya (-kongweseyey)*.

3. n. *ukuya kuntanjile*.

advantage, n. *isyuko (ama-)*; *ukucila*.

advent, n. *ukufika, ukwisa*.

adventure, 1. v.t. *esyā (ēsēsye)*; *-likulika (-likulicile)*.

2. n. *ukuwa-po ukuli lilofyo*.

adversary, n. *umupāte (awā-)*; *akapondo (utu-)*.

adversity, n. *akasyamo (utu-)*; *ipensyo (ama-)*.

advertise, v.t. *tulisyā (-tulisyey)*, *isishisyā (-isishisyey)*.

advertisement, n. *icakutulisyā, icilanjililo (ifi-)*, *icishishisyō (ifi-)*.

advice, n. *uđulanjisi, amasiwi akulanjisyā*.

advise, v.t. *lanjisyā (-lanjisyey)*, *fundamāno (-fundile)*.

adviser, n. *umulanjisi (awā-)*.

advocate, 1. n. *inkusi, indawisi*.

2. v.t. *lawilila (-lawilile)*.

adze, n. *ukubaso (imbaso)*.

aerodrome, n. *icidwānsa candeke*.

aeroplane, n. **indeke*.

afar, adv. *kude*.

affable, a. *-akwambāla neluse*.

affair, n. *icēwo (ifyēwo)*, *umulandu (imi-)*.

affect, v.t. *cita (-citile)*; *findula (-findwile)*.

affectation, n. *ukutanjala*.

affected, a. be a. (show off) *tanjala (-tanjele)*; be a. emotionally by sorrow, pain, fear, *lemuka (-lemucile)*, *kuluka (-kulucile)*.

affection, n. *ukutemwa, uđutemwe*.

affectionate, a. *-akubwenesyā ubutemwe*.

affirm, v.t. *sumina (-sumine)*; assert, *sipula (-sipwile)*.

affirmative, n. *isizi lyakusumina*.

afflict, v.t. *somesya (-somesyey)*, *pensya (-pensesyā)*, *-kululusyā (-kululwisyey)*, *katasyā (-katesyey)*.

affliction, n. *insoni, ulupensyo (im-)*.

affluent, a. wealthy, *-sambasi*.

afford, v.t. *isidwa (-isidwile)*, *-wanendalama yakukumana*.

affray, n. *uluwo*.

affright, 1. v.t. *tinisyā (-tinisyey)*.

2. n. *umwenso*.

affront, 1. v.t. *pufyā (-pufisyey)*.

2. n. *imipufyo*.

afoot, adv. *pansi*; travel a., *enda pansi (-endele)*.

aforetime, adv. *akale*.

afraid, a. be a. *tina (-tinine)*, *suswa (-susikwe)*, *-li nemwenso*.

afresh, adv. *liwili*.

Africa, n. **Afilika*.

African, n. **umuAfilika (awā-)*.

aft, adv. *kunuma*.

after, 1. prep. (time or place) *panuma pa-*, *kumuma kwa-*, *mumuma mwa-*; go, come, follow a., *londa (-londele)*.

2. conj. a. that, when, *ili, paku-*.

afterbirth, n. *ifinsangwe*.

afternoon, n. *icinygulo (ifi-)*.

afterwards, adv. *pōpele apo*, *pananjile*, *panuma pali fyefyo*.

again, adv. *liwili, kawili*; a. and a., *liwili liwili*.

against, prep. opposed to, *-cicile ku-*; near, touching, *ku-*.

age, n. length of time, *imiyaka (years)*, *uđukulu*; what a.? *imiyaka inga?* His age is ten, *imiyaka yakwe ilikumene ikumi*; person of the same a., *umwali (awā-)*; a long time, *impindi itali*.

aged, a. *-cekulu*.

agent, n. *uwakucitila*.

aggravate, v.t. *kusya ukudifya (-kusisyey)*.

aggression, n. *ukutatika, ukudala*.

aggressor, n. *uwakutatiko'muđyākwē*.

aggrieved, a. *-kululucile*.

aghost, a. *-kanjamucile*.

agile, a. *-puwile*.

agility, n. *ukupwāda*.

agitate, v.t. *sunywila (-sunywile)*, *wilasyā (-wilāsisyey)*, *wusyā umutima (-wūsisyey)*.

agitator, n. *uwakusunywila*.

ago, adv. *akale, pantanjile*; very long a., *akale-kale*.

agony, n. *ukusōmenwa ukwakuti*.

agree, v.i. consent, *sumina (-sumine)*; be on good terms, *temwananyanya (-temwananyenyey)*, *wonana (-bwenene)*; be alike, *palana (-palene)*, *ēsyanā (-ēsylene)*; a. with, *layana (-layene)*.

agreeable, a. pleasing, *-weme*; willing, *-akusumina*; I am quite a., *Ndukusumina icine*.

agreement, n. *ukusuminanyanya*; *ukulayana*.

agriculture, n. *uđulimi, ukulima*.

agriculturist, n. *umulimi (awā-)*.

aground, adv. be a., *kululula pansi (-kululwile)*, *simpata pansi (-simpete)*.

ague, n. *uđulwele bwakututuma*.

ah! interj. *a!*

aha! interj. *ehe!* *oŋ!*

ahead, adv., *kuntanjile*.

aid, 1. v.t. *ofwā-ko (-ofwele)*, *kađulula (-kađululwile)*, *fumbulwila (-fumbulwilile)*.

2. n. *ukofwā-ko*.

ail, v.i. *tenda (-tendele)*, *lwala (-lwele)*.

ailment, n. *uđulwele*.

aim, 1. v.t. & i. *andika (-andicile)*, *tenteka (-tentekale)*; a. straight, *siykanika (-siykanicile)*.

2. n. *icipelele-ko*.

air, 1. n. *umupūyā, kawesyā*.

2. v.t. *umya (umisyey)*, *anika (-anicile)*.

aircraft, n. **indeke*.

airman, n. *uwakwensyā indeke*.

aisle, n. *insila ili pakati pamipando muyanda*.

akin, a. *-palene*, *-amukoha umo*.

alacrity, n. *ukupwāda*.

alarm, 1. n. *umwenso, intuntwa*; make a cry of a., *mama (-mamine)*.

2. v.t. *tinisyā (-tinisyey)*.

alas! interj. *yō!*

albeit, conj. *nyagawēfyō*.

albino, n. *mwađi (wā-)*.

alcohol, n. *ifholesyā*.

ale, n. *umukoka wabwalwa*; Adam's a., *amenda*.

alert, a. *-puwile*, *-akucetuka*, *-akulangā-langā*.

alien, 1. n. *umwinafyalo (awē-)*.

2. a. *-pusene*; *-abwinafyalo*.

alienate, v.t. *lekanya (-lekenyey)*.

alight, 1. v.i. *seluka (-selucile)*.

2. adv. *-acile*, *-ambucile*; catch a., *ambuka (-ambucile)*.

alike, a. *-palene*; be a., *-li pamo*.

alive, a. *nemweo*, *-lawile*.

all, a. *-nse* (e.g. *wōnse, fwēnse, syōnse*, etc.).

allay, v.t. *tekenesyā (-tekenesyey)*.

allegation, n. *ukusininwa*.

allege, v.t. *lawila (-lawile)*, *sinina (-sinine)*.

allegiance, n. *ukutekanyā, ukupyunjila*.

allegory, n. *ukupalanyā*.

alleviate, v.t. *nasyā (-nasisyey)*, *cēfyā ukusōmena (-cēfeseyey)*.

alley, n. *akasila akafinine*.

all fours, adv. *kumōlu ōnane*; go on a.f., *kalawā (-kalawile)*.

all hail! interj. *mitende!*

alliance, n. *uđulunda*.

allied, a. *-palene*; *-akofwana*, *-ikātene uđulunda*.

alligator, n. *ingwena yakuAmelika*.

allocate, v.t. *awā* (-*awīle*), *awānya* (-*awēnye*).

allot, v.t. *pēlaika* (-*pēlaicile*); *awānya* (-*awēnye*).

allow, v.t. *sumina* (-*sumīne*).

allowance, n. *indalama ipēlwe*.

allude, v.i. a. to, *ēwa* (-*ēwēle*).

allure, v.t. *oŋgola* (-*oŋgwele*).

ally, 1. n. *icīwusa* (*ifi*-), *umulunda* (*imi*-).

2. *ikatana uwūlunda*.

almanac, n. **alumanaci* (*wa*-), *ipepela ilili nensiku syamwaka*.

almighty, a. -*amakosa ōnse*.

almost, adv. *apepi*.

alms, n. *ifyakupa lukoso, impese*.

aloft, adv. *peulu, kwiulu, mwiulu*.

alone, a. -*enka*; *leave me a., ndeke*.

along, adv. *mumusesyo wa*-; a. with, *pamo na*-; a. the path, *munsila*.

alongside, adv. *mumusesyo, muceni*.

aloof, adv. *apalekene, ukutali*.

aloud, adv. *apomfwanicile*.

alphabet, n. **alifebeti* (*wa*-).

already, adv. *akale*.

also, 1. adv. *na*- (e.g. *awo nawo*, those also), *kawili* (e.g. *nawo kawili*, they also).

2. conj. *kawili*.

altar, n. *icono* (*ify*-).

alter, 1. v.t. *alula* (-*alwile*), *sangula* (-*sangwile*).

2. v.i. *aluka* (-*alucile*), *sanguka* (-*sangucile*).

altercation, n. *ukupicisya*.

alternate, 1. v.i. *patanjana* (-*patanjene*).

2. v.t. *patanjanya* (-*patanjenye*).

although, conj. *nangawa* (*ati*).

altitude, n. *uwutali ubwapeulu*.

altogether, adv. *lukoso*.

always, adv. *insiku syōnse, impindi yōnse*.

am, v.i. cf. "be"; I am a person, *ndi muntu*.

amalgamate, 1. v.i. *sanjkana* (-*sanjkene*).

2. v.t. *sanjkanya* (-*sanjkenye*).

amass, v.t. *wūnganya* (-*wūngenyē*), *longganya* (-*longgenye*).

amaze, v.t. *kanjkamika* (-*kanjkamicile*); be amazed, *kanjkamana* (-*kanjkamene*).

amazement, n. *ukukanjkamana*.

amazing, a. -*akukanjkamana*, -*akukanjkamika*.

ambassador, n. *injkalamba*.

amber, n. *umukoka wacinanjana*.

ambiguity, n. *ukufundanjanya*.

ambiguous, a. -*fundanjene*.

ambition, n. *amanana*.

ambitious, a. -*amanana*.

amble, v.i. *wutuka umukome* (-*wutucile*).

ambush, 1. v.t. *welamina* (-*welamīne*).

2. n. *ukuwelama*; be in a., *welama* (-*weleme*).

ameliorate, v.t. *wamya* (-*wamisye*), *nasya* (-*nasiye*).

Amen, interj. *cine, inya, *ameni*.

amenable, a. -*akufundika*.

amend, 1. v.t. *alula* (-*alwile*), *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*).

2. v.i. (of health) *tenduluka* (-*tendulucile*).

amendment, n. *amaswi alunjicilwe*.

amends, n. *icifuto* (*ifi*-); make a., *futa* (-*futile*).

amiable, a. -*atukeso*, -*awutende*.

amicable, a. -*awuciwusa*.

amid, **amidst**, prep. *pakati pa-*.

amiss, adv. *ukusendeme, ukutakwelelwe*.

amity, n. *wuciwusa*.

ammunition, n. *icisāse* (*ifi*-), *icisōnga* (*ifi*-).

among, **amongst**, prep. *pakati pa-*.

amorous, a. -*awutemwe*.

amount, n. *ubwini, uwukulu*.

ample, a. -*akukumana*.

amplify, v.t. *kusya* (-*kusisye*), *fusya* (-*fusisye*).

amputate, v.t. *kopola* (-*kopwēle*), *pinika* (-*pinicile*), *kutula* (-*kutwile*).

amulet, n. *icabwayga icakufwala*.

amuse, v.t. *sekesya* (-*sekēsye*).

amusement, n. *utuseko, icikuwī* (*ifi*-).

amusing, a. -*akusekesya*.

anaemia, n. *ukucēpa kwafikasicile mumilopa*.

ancestor, n. *kapa* (*wa*-), *umukulu wakale*.

ancestry, n. *icitentekwa* (*ifi*-).

anchor, n. *icela icakwimakaniko' bwato*.

anchorage, n. *icito* (*ifi*-).

ancient, a. old, -*cekulu*; of old, -*akale*.

and, conj. (between words) *na* (*ne*-); (between sentences) *kawili*, *pōpele, peyka, lomba*.

anecdote, n. *icisimicisyo* (*ifi*-).

anew, adv. *liwili*.

angel, n. *injkalamba* (*yawāLēsa* or *yakwiulu*).

anger, 1. n. *ukufitwa, ukukalipa, uwukali*.

2. v.t. *sasuya* (-*saswisye*).

angle, 1. n. *ikonko* (*ama*-).

2. v.t. & i. *lowa* (-*lowēle*).

angry, a. -*fitilwe, -kalipile, -kali*; be a. with, *fitilwa* (-*fitilwe*), *kalipila* (-*kalipile*).

anguish, n. *insoni isikulu*.

animal, n. *inama*; small a., *akana-* (*utu*-).

animosity, n. *ukufitilwa*.

ankle, n. *akapokoso* (*utu*-).

anklet, n. *umunjonka* (*imi*-); (of rattles for dancing) *ilinsangwa* (*ama*-).

annals, n. *ifyēwo*.

annex, v.t. *pokolole' calo* (-*pokolwele*).

annihilate, v.t. *ipailila* (-*ipailile*).

announcement, v.t. *sowela* (-*sowēle*), *tulisya* (*tulisye*).

announcement, n. *icēwo* *icitulicile*.

annoy, v.t. *katasya* (-*katesye*), *kalipisya* (-*kalipisye*).

annoyance, n. *icakukatasya*.

annual, a. -*amyaka yōnse*.

annunciation, n. *ukutulika, ukutulisya*.

anoint, v.t. *sufya* (-*sufisye*), *lamba-po* (-*lambile*), *nyemeka* (-*nyemekele*).

another, pron. & a. -*mbi*; a. person, *umbi, umuntu umbi*.

answer, 1. v.t. & i. *asuka* (-*asucile*), *itawa* (-*itawē*).

2. n. way to a., *imyasucilo*.

ant, n. white a. (see under "termite"); small black a., *akane-nene* (*utu*-); small red a., driver a., *ulupasi* (*im*-); sugar a., *akafula-wūlenyo* (*utu*-); large black a., *akapombolwa* (*utu*-); large black evil-smelling a., *fumbwa* (*wa*-); black, termite-eating a., *umunyeju* (*imi*-); large flying a., *umufuma* (*imi*-), *umutende* (*imi*-); small flying a., *akamfunwina* (*utu*-).

antagonist, n. *akapondo* (*utu*-).

ant-bear, n. *impendwa*.

antelope, n. *inama*.

antenna, n. *iseyo* (*ama*-).

ant-heap, **ant-hill**, n. (large) *icūlu* (*ify*-); (small) *icivēnye* (*ifi*-); small, hard nodule a., *ifwasa* (*ama*-), *umuntuntwa* (*imi*-); large needle a., *umusinge* (*imi*-); termite workings on walls, etc., *umuwēnsi* (*imi*-).

antem, n. *ulwimbo lwakucindika*.

antics, n. *icimpēlampēla* (*ifi*-).

antichrist, n. *mukāna-Klistu* (*wa*-).

anticipate, v.t. *cetekela* (-*cetekēle*).

antipathy, n. *ukukanamina*.

antiquity, n. *impindi yakāle lukoso*.

antiseptic, n. *umuti wakucicila ukwōla*.

antlers, n. *amaseyo apalene nefinso-* *kela*.

ant-lion, n. *ulukufwakufwa* (*inyku-fwanjukufwa*).
ant-nest, n. (of small black ants in trees) *uwupambo* (*ama-*).
anus, n. *inyenu* (*ama-*).
anvil, n. *inonde*.
anxiety, n. *icenswa*, *ukuwamba* *mutima*, *iwiliwili*.
anxious, a. be a., worry, *-likütula* (*-likütwile*), *wamba* *mumutima* (*-wambile*); desire, *fwaisya* (*-fwaisye*).
any, a. *-nse*, *-mbi*.
anybody, n. *wönse*.
anyhow, adv. at random, *lukoso*.
anyone, n. *wönse*.
anything, n. *fyönse*.
anywhere, adv. *pönse*, *könse*.
apace, adv. *uluwilo*.
apart, adv. *apalekene*.
apartment, n. *icipinda* (*ifi-*), *iyanda*.
ape, 1. n. *umukoka* *wakolwe* *uwakuwulo* *mucila*.
 2. v.t. *tenteka* (*-tenteketele*).
aperture, n. *indolo*.
apex, n. (of hut) *icensuswa* (*ifi-*).
aphorism, n. *icindawindaw* (*ifi-*).
apologize, v.i. *säsa* (*-säsi*).
apology, n. *amasivi* *akusäsa*.
apostasy, n. *ukuwaaalucila* *wäläsa*.
apostle, n. *intanjisi*.
apothecary, n. *umupanjisi* *wamisamu*, *uwakupatanyanya* *nekulisya* *imithi*; *inyanga*.
appal, v.t. *kanhamika* (*-kanhamicile*), *tinisya* (*-tinisye*).
appalling, a. *-akutinisya*.
apparel, 1. n. *ifyakufwala*.
 2. v.t. *fwika* (*-fwicile*).
apparent, a. be a., *woneka* (*-bwenekele*).
apparition, n. *imicisi*, *impisi*.
appeal, v.i. *ita* (*itile*); a. to, *lilila* (*-lilile*).
appear, v.i. *woneka* (*-bwenekele*); a. suddenly, *pwalamuka* (*-pwalamucile*); seem, *-li koti*.

appearance, n. *ukuwoneka*.
appease, v.t. *tekenesya* (*-tekenesye*); a. the spirits, *pupa* *impasi* (*-pupile*).
appellation, n. *isina*.
append, v.t. *lunda* (*-lundile*).
appetite, n. have an a., *wä* *nemala* (*-wäle*).
applaud, v.t. *töta* (*-tötele*), *humba* (*-lumbile*), *cindika* (*-cindicile*); clap, *lisya'* *mapi* (*-lisisye*).
applause, n. *ukutöta*, *ukulumba*.
apple, n. (of the eye) *imboni* (*yalinso*).
applicant, n. *uwakulomba* *imilimo*.
apply, v.t. put on, *wika-po* (*-wicile*); a. for work, *lomba* *imilimo* (*-lombele*).
appoint, v.t. *ikalika* (*-ikalicile*).
appointment, n. office, *wucilolo*.
apportion, v.t. *awä* (*-awüle*), *awänya* (*-awenyé*).
appreciate, v.t. esteem, *töta* (*-tötele*); understand, *isiwä* (*-isicwile*).
appreciation, n. *ukutöta*.
apprehend, v.t. arrest, *ikata* (*-ikete*); understand, *isiwä* (*-isicwile*).
apprehension, n. arrest, *ukwikatwa*; understanding, *ukwiswä*; fear, *umweno*.
apprehensive, a. be a., *suswa* (*-susilwe*).
apprentice, n. *umusabile* *wamilimo* *imbi*.
apprise, v.t. *wüla* (*-wülike*), *isiwisya* (*-isiwisye*).
approach, v.t. *palamina* *ku-* (*-palamine*).
appropriate, 1. v.t. *pokolola* (*-pokolwele*).
 2. a. *-elélwe*.
approval, n. *ukusumina*.
approve, v.t. & i. praise, *töta* (*-tötele*); like, *temwa* (*-temenwe*); assent to, *sumina* (*-sumüne*).

apron, n. **epulo* (*wä-*), *icicicilo* (*ifi-*); (of beads) *icilela* (*ifi-*); child's loin-cloth, *uwukusi* (*ama-*).
apt., a. *-elélwe*, *-akwiswä*.
Arab, n. **umuLabu* (*awä-*), **umuAlabi* (*awä-*).
arbitrate, v.i. *alika* (*-alicile*), *sololola* (*-sololwele*), *nongota* (*-nongotele*).
arbour, n. *umwaküwila* *pakati* *pa-finsokela*.
arc, n. *icipeswa* *caciwulungene*.
arch, n. *icawukongolo*.
archangel, n. *inykalamba* *yawäläsa* *ikulu*.
archer, n. *uwakufuno'* *wuta*.
architect, n. *mfundi* *wakutala* *icakwiwäkwä* *kwanyanda*.
ardent, a. *-akupya*; *-amunjkonsya*.
ardour, n. *umunjkonsya*.
arc, v.i. *-li*.
area, n. *uwukulu* *bwacalo*.
argue, v.i. *piciasya* (*-piciasye*), *cita* *icikäka*.
argument, n. *ukupicisya*.
arid, a. *-umine*.
arrive, v.i. *fika* (*-ficile*), *isa* (*-isile*).
arrogance, n. *amacilima*, *ukulitöta*.
arrogant, a. *-akulitöta*, *nemacilima*.
arrow, n. *umufwi* (*imi-*); (barbed) *umufwi* *wamatwi*; (spear-headed) *uluwesi* (*imb-*); (wooden) *umunembe* (*imi-*); shoot, release a., *pösa* *umufwi* (*-pösele*).
arson, n. *umulandu* *wakoca* *inyanda* *kani* *liwäla*.
art, n. *amäno*, *wumfundi*.
artery, n. *akasinga* *kamilopa*.
artful, a. *-cénjéle*, *nemäno*.
article, n. *icintu* (*ifi-*); written account, *amasivi* *acéwo* *alembele* *mwiwuku* *kani* *nimunysisipela*.
articulate, v.i. *simbula* (*-simbwile*).
artifice, n. *ukutumpäka*, *ukucénjela*.
artificer, n. *mfundi* (*wä-*).
artificial, a. *-akulengwa* *kuwantu* *ati* *fitenteke* *ifinenene*.
artillery, n. *insoko* *yaminsingä*.

artisan, n. *mfundi wamilimo*.
artist, n. *uwakutala ifinsingwa*.
as, conj. & adv. like, *koti, fyopele' fyoy*; because, *pakuti*; when, *ili, paku-*; as soon as, *impindi yopele yaku-*; as well as, *na-, nakawili*; as well, also, *-nse* (agreeing with second noun).
ascend, 1. v.i. *yawizi (-ile)*, *ima (-imine)*; (to high ground) *tuntuka (-tuntucile)*.
 2. v.t. *nina (-ninine)*.
ascension, n. *ukwimina mwiulu*.
ascent, n. *ukwima, ukunina*.
ascertain, v.t. *isiwisisya (-isiwisisye)*, *ipusisya (-ipusisye)*.
ascribe, v.t. *ewa (-ewe)*; *pela (-pela)*; a. honour, *lemya (-lemesy)*.
ash, ashes, n. *itoi (ama-)*.
ashamed, a. *nensoni*; be a., *umfwa insoni (-umfwile)*.
ashen, a. *tuwulucile*.
ash-heap, n. *isyala (ama-)*.
ashore, adv. *kumutunta, kumbali yacisiwa*.
aside, adv. *kumpelo*.
ask, v.t. question, *ipusya (-ipusisye)*; request, *lomba (-lombe)*.
askew, adv. *ukusendeme*.
aslant, adv. *ukuweyeme*.
asleep, a. & adv. *-lele, mutulo*; fall a., *yawizi (-ile)*, *poyoka (-poyokele)*.
aspect, n. *ukuwoneka*.
asperse, v.t. sprinkle, *sansa (-sansenile)*; slander, *sensa (-sensele)*.
aspire, v.i. *kumbwa (-kumbilwe)*.
ass, n. *imbongolo*.
assail, v.t. *wucila (-wucile)*.
assailant, n. *uwakuwucila*.
assassin, n. *umwipaisi (awa-)*, *umukomesi (awa-)*, *umukali (awa-)*; hired a., *kamurikomene (awa-)*.
assassinate, v.t. *ipayo'muntu kuwungwa*.

assault, v.t. *wucila (-wucile)*, *imina (-imine)*.
assay, v.t. *esya (-esesye)*.
asegai, n. *ifumo (ama-)*.
assemblage, n. *iwumba (ama-)*, *awawungene*.
assemble, 1. v.t. *wunganya (-wunganye)*.
 2. v.i. *wungana (-wungene)*.
assembly, n. (of people) *awawungene*; place of a. *iwungano (ama-)*.
assent, 1. v.i. *sumina (-sumine)*.
 2. n. *ukusumina*.
assert, v.t. *sipula (-sipwile)*.
assertion, n. *ukusipula*.
assess, v.t. *penda ubwini (-pendele)*.
asset, n. *icakofwa-ko*; assets, *amawon' onse amuntu umbi*.
assign, v.t. *awila (-awile)*, *pela (-pela)*.
assist, v.t. *ofwa-ko (-ofwele)*.
assistance, n. *ukofwa-ko*.
assistant, n. *uwakofwa-ko, umupyunjisi (awa-)*.
associate, 1. v.t. *cita umumpata*.
 2. v.i. *ikala pamo (-ikele)*.
 3. n. *umulunda (awa-)*.
association, n. *umumpata (imi-)*; *uwulunda*.
assortment, n. *ifyakwawamika koti mikoka*.
assuage, v.t. *tekenesya (-tekenesye)*, *nasya (-nasisye)*, *tontosya (-tontwesye)*.
assume, v.t. adopt, *poka (-pokele)*; suppose, *ewa (-ewe)*.
assumption, n. *ukulipokela*; supposition, *ukuwawa*.
assurance, n. *ukwisiwa icine*.
assure, v.t. *wula (-wulile)*, *isiwisisya (-isiwisisye)*.
assuredly, adv. *icine*.
astern, adv. *kunuma, panuma, munuma*.
asthma, n. *icinkuluma*.

astonish, v.t. *kanjamika (-kanjamicile)*; be astonished, *kanjamana (-kanjamene)*.
astonishing, a. *akukanjamana*.
astonishment, n. *ukukanjamana*.
astound, v.t. *kanjamika (-kanjamicile)*; be astounded, *kanjamuka (-kanjamucile)*.
astray, adv. *ukuluwile*; go a., *-lilufya (-lilufisye)*, *pasuka (-pasucile)*, *luwa (-luwile)*; lead a., *pempusya (-pempwisye)*.
astride, adv. *ubwitaleme*.
astronomer, n. *mfundi wakwisiwa ifyatuwawanganga*.
astute, a. *cenjele*.
asunder, adv. *ukulekene*.
at, prep. *pa-, ku-*; at once, *pano lino, wuno wukumo*.
ate, v. p.t. of "eat," q.v.
atheist, n. *umuntu utasumina ati pali-po waLesa*.
athirst, a. *neclaka*.
athwart, prep. *apacilingene pa-*.
atlas, n. *ibuku lyawamapu*.
atmosphere, n. *katwesya wamumu-celewela*.
atom, n. minute particle, *katinti (tu-)*.
atone, v.i. *lamwina (-lamwinine)*.
atrocious, a. *-kali, -wipile ukwakuti*.
atrociousness, n. *icawungwa uwuwipile*.
attach, v.t. *lunda-po (-lundile)*, *kaka (-kacile)*.
attachment, n. joining, *icakulunda-ko*; affection, *uwutemwe, uwulunda*.
attack, 1. v.t. *wucila (-wucile)*, *fo-woka (-fowokele)*, *lofya (-lofesy)*; *tatika (-taticile)*; a. on all sides, *sakatila (-sakatile)*.
 2. n. *ukuwucila*.
attain, v.t. *ficila (-ficile)*; *konsya (-konsesy)*.
attempt, 1. v.t. *esya (-esesye)*.
 2. n. *icakwesya*.

attend, 1. v.t. look after, *lama (-lamine)*; escort, *sindicisya (-sindicisye)*; be present at, *isa (-isile)*, *-li-po*.
 2. v.i. pay attention, *kutika (-kuticile)*, *umfwisya (-umfwisye)*.
attendance, n. presence, *ukulukuli-po*; persons present, *awantu awali-po*.
attendant, n. *umupyunjisi (awa-)*; *uwakusindicisya, uwakukumbulunya*.
attention, n. *ukukutika*; *ukofwa-ko*.
attentive, a. be a., *kutika (-kuticile)*; *ofwa-ko (-ofwele)*.
attire, 1. v.t. *fwika (-fwicile)*.
 2. n. *ifyakufwala*.
attitude, n. *ukwikala*; *imikalilo*.
attract, v.t. *ita (-itile)*; a. attention, *cewala (-cewawile)*.
attraction, n. comeliness, *uwulombe*.
attractive, a. *-weme pamensu, -awulombe*.
attribute, v.t. *ewa (-ewe)*.
audacious, a. *amutima ukosele*.
audacity, n. *ulupata*.
audible, a. *umfwanicile*.
audience, n. *iwumba lyawantu awakimfwawo*.
augment, v.t. *kusya (-kuisisye)*, *fusya (-fusisye)*.
augury, n. *imbiko*.
august, a. *-ampupo, -awuleme*.
aunt, n. father's sister, *itanykasi (awa-)*, *wisoykasi, wisinykasi*; mother's sister, *mama (awa-)*, *noko, nyina* (cf. "mother.")
auspicious, a. *-esyuko*.
austere, a. *-alukansa*.
author, n. *umwambesi (awa-)*.
authority, n. *uwukulu*.
authorize, v.t. *sumina (-sumine)*; *pela uwukulu (-pela)*.
automobile, n. **motoka (wa-)*.
autumn, n. *impindi yakutatiko mwela*.

auxiliary, a. -akofwa-ko.
avail, 1. v.t. ofwā-ko (-ofwele).
 2. n. ukofwa-ko; of no a., -alukoso.
avarice, n. ušumama.
avaricious, a. nešumama.
avenge, v.t. lwila (-lwilile), futila (-futile).
avenue, n. umusewo ūli nemiti mumbali syowilo.
avert, v.t. cicila (-cicile), pēlusya (-pēlwisye), kānya (-kēnye).
aviary, n. injanda yakulamina-mo ifyūni.
aviator, n. umuntu wakwensya indeke.
avoid, v.t. sesya (-sesesye), tonda (-tondele).
avowal, n. ukusumina.
await, v.t. pembelela (-pembelēle).
awake, 1. v.i. wūka (-wūcile).
 2. v.t. wūsya (-wūsisyē).
 3. a. -lavile, -wūcile.
awaken, 1. v.i. wūka (-wūcile).
 2. v.t. wūsya (-wūsisyē).
award, 1. v.t. lambula (-lambwile).
 2. n. ilambulo (ama-).
aware, a. be a., isiwa (-isivile).
away, adv. ukutali; ukulekene; go a., kumbuluka (-kumbulucile); take a., pokolola (-pokolwele); run a., fyuka (-fyucile).
awe, n. umwenso (imy-), ukususwa, ukutina.
awesome, a. -akutinisya.
awful, a. -akutinisya.
awfully, adv. very, ukwakuti.
awhile, adv. impindi ice.
awkward, a. -adumpuwa, -katesye.
awl, n. icakufukula-ko, icakutiwula-ko.
awning, n. *icitente (ifi-), insalu yacitente.
awry, adv. ukusendeme.

axe, n. akatemo (utu-); small dancing a., imbafi, insewe, umunymbya (imi-); knob-headed dancing a., icidwanga (ifi-), akembe (utu-).
axiom, n. icindawin dawī (ifi-).
axle, n. akapingu (utu-).

B

babble, v.i. (of water) wūlima (-wūlimine); talk nonsense, asāka (-asācile).
babbler, n. uwawulaka.
babbe, **baby**, n. ulucece (in-); (born with teeth) akasensimbewa (utu-).
baboon, n. musemeni (wa-), icence (ama-), mutewa (wa-), ŋkungwa (wa-); long-haired b., ŋkuntwe (wa-).
bachelor, n. umwalalume umusice, umwalalume utaangōpa nekale kōnse.
bacillus, n. akantu kawūlwele.
back, 1. n. part of body, umusana (imi-); rear, inuma; turn the b. on, futatila (-futatile).
 2. adv. kunuma, panuma, munuma; go, come b., bwela (-bwelele); look b., syoloka (-syolokele).
backbite, v.t. & i. sensa (-sensele).
backbone, n. umongololo (imy-).
backing, n. ukofwa-ko.
backside, n. amatako; inuma.
backslide, v.i. alucila munuma.
backward, a. -akuwūla'māno, -akuwūlo'kusambila.
backwards, adv. kunuma.
bacon, n. *beykeni, ifnani fyanukumba.
bacteria, n. utuntu twawūlwele.
bad, a. -wi, -akuwifya, -wīpile; (of fruit) -wōlele; go b., wōla (-wōlele), wīpa (-wīpile).
badly, adv. ukūwīpile.
badness, n. uūwūi.

bad-tempered, a. nešwanga, -sasucile.
baffle, v.t. kanga (-kanjile).
bag, n. itumba (ama-), ifukuta (ama-), iykomwe; mail b., umukopa (imi-); skin b., icikoko (ifi-); ammunition b., icipokolo (ifi-); large bark b., ulupafu (im-).
baggage, n. icipe (ifi-), icipinto (ifi-).
bail, 1. v.t. (water) pila (-pilile); (at law) luwūla (-lubwile).
 2. n. security, umukole (imi-).
bait, 1. v.t. harass, katasya (-katesye), wala (-walile).
 2. n. ifyakulya ifyakutesesya-ko, icikatilo (ifi-).
bake, v.t. oca (-ocele), ipika (-ipicile).
baker, n. umwipicisi (awē-).
balance, 1. v.t. tengelesya (-tengelesye).
 2. n. surplus, ifyasyele-po; scales, icakwēsya, *isikelo (ama-).
bald, a. nepala.
badness, n. ipala (ama-).
bale, n. umutumba (imi-).
balk, v.t. cicila (-cicile), kanga (-kanjile).
ball, n. impila, intafu; globular mass, icīwulwūngene (ifi-); dance, amasya.
ballot, n. *baloti (wa-).
balm, n. icinānana camusamu.
bamboo, n. ulusunumu (in-), ulutēle (in-).
bamboozle, v.t. tumpaika (-tumpaicile).
ban, v.t. kānya (-kēnye).
banana, n. ikonde (ama-).
band, 1. v.i. b. together, sanjāna (-sanjēne).
 2. n. belt, icakukaka; umusipi (imi-); company, ikoto (ama-), insoko, iwumba (ama-); (of music) iwumba lyawālisi.
bandage, 1. v.t. kaka icilonda (-kacile).

2. n. icakukaka-po, *bandeji (wa-).
bandits, **banditti**, n. ifita.
baneful, a. -akuwifya.
bang, 1. adv. kwjka.
 2. v.t. kwjka (-kwjkwile).
bangle, n. umwjkōnka (imi-).
banish, v.t. pōsya (-pōsesye), tamfya (-tamfisyē).
banjo, n. isese (ama-): see under "musical instruments."
bank, n. (of earth) umusime (imi-); heaped garden-bed, umulāla (imi-); (of river) imbali, imumba; (for money) umulimba (imi-), umupawo (imi-).
banner, n. uluwendela (imb-).
banns, n. ukutuliswa kwaūfi.
banquet, n. icitenje cakulya.
banter, v.t. & i. seka (-sekele), seneska (-sensekele).
baobab, n. umuwūyu (imi-).
baptism, n. *akuwātisiwa, ukwīwātisiwa, *iwātisiyo (ama-), *uwūwātisiyo.
baptistery, n. umwakwīwisya.
baptize, v.t. *wātisiya (-wātisyē), iwīsya (-iwīsye).
bar, 1. v.t. cicila (-cicile), pinga (-pinjile).
 2. n. (of wood, iron) umutawiko (imi-), umupinjilo (imi-); liquor shop, *bala (wa-), icūlilo icakunwina-mo ubwalwa.
barb, n. (of arrow) ukutwi (ama-).
barbarian, n. umwinafyalo uwa-wulwani.
barbarity, n. ušwngwa, ušukali, ušulwani.
barbarous, a. -awšwngwa, -kali, -awulwani.
barbed, a. -amatwi.
barbel, n. umuta (imi-), kaponta (wa-).
barber, n. umuwēyesi (awā-).
bare, 1. a. -akuwūle'fyakufimba-po.
 2. adv. in the open, apaswetele; in the nude, amatako lukoso.

barefoot, adv. *amakasa lukoso*.
bareheaded, a. *-akwule'capewa*.
bargain, 1. v.t. *situla (-sitwile)*.
 2. n. *isyuko pakula*.
barge, n. *umukoka wabwato*.
bark, 1. n. (of tree) *icipapwa (ifi-), icipande (ifi-)*; inside b. for ropes, *ulusisi (in-)*; b. canoe, *icikondo (ifi-)*; b. cloth, *umuso-mpo (imi-)*.
 2. v.t. strip b., *funda (-fundile), fundula (-fundwile)*.
 3. v.i. (as dog) *kuwa (-kuwile)*.
barley, n. **amabali*.
barn, n. *uwutala (ama-)*.
barque, n. *umukoka wabwato*.
barrel, n. cask, *umutondo waciti*; (of gun) *umululi (imi-), umuyeygo (imi-)*.
barren, a. *-akwulo'kufyala*; b. woman, *iyumba, cilisya (wa-)*; b. man, *syamawawa (wa-)*.
barricade, 1. n. *icicicilo (ifi-)*.
 2. v.t. *cicila (-cicile)*.
barrier, n. *icakucika*.
barrow, n. wheel-b., **balo (wa-)*.
barter, v.t. *situla (-sitwile), ula (-ulile)*.
base, 1. n. *icapansi*.
 2. a. *-wipile*.
bash, v.t. *sansala (-sansawile), lampula (-lampwile)*.
bashful, a. *-ambetwe insoni, -ansonii*.
basin, n. **ibeseni (ama-)*; (for washing) *umusambilo (imi-)*.
bask, v.i. *andama (-andeme)*.
basket, n. *icitundu (ifi-), akatundu (utu-); icilukwa (ifi-)*; small b., *intumbe*; shallow b., *icisele (ifi-)*; winnowing b., *ulupe (impe)*; (for fish catching) *ulwanga (iywanga), ulutende (in-)*.
bastard, n. one born out of wedlock, *umwana wawusice*.
bat, n. (animal) *akansuswa (utu-), umwilma (imi-)*.
batch, n. *icisango (ifi-)*.

bath, 1. v.t. *samfya (-samfisyé)*.
 2. n. **ibafwa (ama-), icakusambila-mo*.
bathe, 1. v.i. *samba (-sambile)*.
 2. v.t. *samfya (-samfisyé)*; wash wounds, *supula (-supwile), cina (-cimine)*.
baton, n. *iciti (ifi-), akasako (utu-)*.
batter, v.t. *pumala (-pumawile)*.
battle, n. *iykondo, ukulwa*.
bawl, v.i. *yayatika (-yayaticile)*.
bay, n. *icito (ifi-)*; be at b., *funa uwukali (-funine), pumbula (-pumbwile)*.
be, v.i. exist, *ikala nemweo (-ikele); copula -li, ni-, e-*.
bead, n. *uwulungu*; small b., *ka-wele (wa-), uwusimbwa, uwusanga, lutunda (wa-)*; various kinds: *iwuya (ama-), umukosi (imi-), akahyokolomwena (utu-), ulusipili (in-)*.
beak, n. *umulomo wacumi*.
beaker, n. **iyhomeci*.
beam, 1. n. (of timber) *itabwa (ama-)*; (of light) *umumpe (imi-)*.
 2. v.i. *mwemwesya (-mwemwesyé), mwetela (-mwetéle)*.
bean, n. *ulunyangu (inyangu)*; various kinds: *kanyense (wa-), nyinamatowo-matowo (wa-), ulumbulu*; lucky b., *ulunyumburumbu, akalunguti (utu-)*.
bear, 1. v.t. carry, *pinta (-pintile)*; give birth, *fyala (-fyele)*; b. prolifically, *fyaluluka (-fyalulucile)*; b. fruit, *ikata (-ikete)*; b. pain, annoyance, *sumina (-sumine)*; b. record, witness, *simika (-simicile)*; b. rule, *ikalika (-ikalicile)*.
 2. n. **beya (wa-)*.
bearable, a. *-ansuminino*.
beard, n. *umwefu (imy-)*; (of maize cob) *ubwefwefwe*.
bearer, n. *uwacipinto, uwafipe*.
beast, n. animal, *inama*; (of cattle) *iykomo*; wild b., *icilwani (ifi-)*.

beat, 1. v.t. strike repeatedly, *pamala (-pamawile), lupala (-lupawile), puma (-pumine)*; b. earth floor, *pamatila (-pamantile)*; b. drum, *liya ingoma (-lisyé), witiika (-witicile)*; surpass, *cila (-cilile)*.
 2. v.i. (of heart) *pema (-peme-ne)*; b. fast (of heart) *sokala (-sokawile), kulaka (-kulacile)*.
beatitudes, n. *amasivi akusyucisya*.
beautiful, a. *-weme, -awulombe*.
beautify, v.t. *wamya (-wamisyé)*.
beauty, n. *uwulombe, uwune*; *ukuwama pamenso*.
because, conj. *pakuti*.
beckon, v.i. *cebwila (-cebwile), cemena (-ceméne)*.
become, 1. v.i. *wa (-wéle)*.
 2. v.t. be fitting to, *elelwa (-elélwe)*.
becoming, a. *-elélwe*.
bed, n. sleeping place, *uwulo (amalo), iwéti (ama-)*; b. on legs, *ilili (amalili)*; raised garden b., *umulala (imi-)*.
bedbug, n. *icipu (ifipu)*.
bedchamber, bedroom, n. *icipinda cakulala-mo*.
bedding, n. *ifyakulala-po*; *ingwido syakuwulo*.
bedstead, n. *ilili (amalili)*; long poles of b. *imitanti*; cross-sticks of b., *imisansiko*.
bedtime, n. *impindi yakulala*.
bee, n. (insect) *ulusimu (in-)*; drone b., *icimumbafungulwe (ifi-), mumbakapota (wa-)*; larva of b., *iluko (ama-)*; work party, working b., *imbile*.
bee-eater, n. (bird) *sosa (wa-)*.
beef, n. *ifinani fyaoyombe*.
beehive, n. (of hollow bark), *umuwoma (imi-)*.

beer, n. intoxicating b. from grain, *ubwalwa*; intox. b. from honey, *imbote*; light b. from sorghum, *ifisungu, intongo, akatete, fuyku (wa-)*; light b. from maize, *icisekele*; light b. from fruit, *timbwa (wa-)*.
beer-basket, n. *intumbe*.
beer-strainer, n. *ulusanso (in-)*.
beestings, n. *amantuntwa*.
beeswax, n. *icipopo*; see under "wax."
beetle, n. There is no generic term for beetles in Lamba: black thatch-eating beetle, *téka (wa-)*; countess b., *icipembya (ifi-)*; dung b., scarabaeus, *mukulatufi (wa-), mukuykunya (wa-)*; large water-b., *imbusi yamumenda*; small water-b., *ulusamfi (in-)*.
befall, v.t. *wéla (-wélele), ficila (-ficile)*.
befit, v.t. *elelwa (-elélwe)*.
befitting, a. *-elélwe*.
before, 1. adv. *ili* (followed by negative exclusive tense, e.g. before they came, *ili ta'wangesa*); previously, *akale*.
 2. prep. in front of, *pamenso a-*.
beforehand, adv. *akale, pantanjile*.
beg, v. t. & i. *lomba (-lombele), kombetela (-kombetéle)*; b. food, *pumba (-pumbile)*.
beget, v.t. *fyala (-fyele)*.
beggar, n. *wakulomba-lomba; umuwusu (awa-), umukwévi (awa-)*.
begin, v.t. & i. start, *tatika (-taticile)*; go, do first, *tanga (tanjile)*.
beginning, n. *impindi yakutanga, ukutanga*; in the b., *pakutanga lukoso*.
begone! interj. *koya (kamuyeni)*.
begotten, a. *fyelwe*.
beguile, v.t. deceive, *tumpaika (-tumpaicile)*; while away, *pisya (-pisyé)*.

behalf, n. on b. of, *pakuti pa-*; alternatively use the applied form of the verb, e.g. do on behalf of, *citila*.

behave, v.i. *-liikalika*; b. well, *-liikalika nemucinsi*; b. badly, *-liikalika ukwipile*.

behaviour, n. *ukuliikalika*; good b., *umucinsi*; bad b., *umupufyo*.

behead, v.t. *têta-ko umutwi (-têtele)*.

behind, 1. adv. *kunuma, panuma, munuma*.

2. prep. *kunuma ya-, panuma pa-*.

3. n. *amatako*.

behindhand, adv. be b., *cêlwa (-cêlelwe)*.

behold, 1. v.t. *wona (-bwene)*.

2. interj. *wona-ko!* (*woneni-ko!*), *kuwona!* *kusanga!*

behave, v.t. *elelwa (-elêlwe)*.

being, n. *ukulukuli-po*; for the time b., *wukumo*; human b., *umuntu (awâ-)*, *umuntuni (awâ-)*.

belabour, v.t. *puma (-pumine)*.

belch, v.i. *wyola (-wyoylele)*.

belfry, n. *icisuntwilwe icakulisisya-ko belu*.

belie, v.t. *wepela (-wepêle)*, *sensa (-sensele)*.

belief, n. *ukucetekela*.

believe, 1. v.t. *cetekela (-cetekêle)*.

2. v.i. b. in, b. on, *cetekela mu-, pema-mo mu- (-pemene)*.

believer, n. *uwakucetekela, umwina-Klistu (awâna-)*, *umusambile (awâ-)*.

belittle, v.t. *pufya (-pufisye)*.

bell, n. *uhusonsolo (in-)*, *indîwû, *belu (wâ-)*; ring the b., *lisya belu (-lisisye)*.

belle, n. *moye wawulombe ukwakuti*.

belligerent, a. *-akutemwo'kulwa*.

bellow, v.i. *wôwâ (-wôwêle)*.

bellows, n. *umûwâ (imy-)*.

belly, n. *inda, amala, icifulu (ifi-)*.

belong, v.i. b. to, use possessive construction, *-a-, -aku-*, (e.g. He belongs to Katanga's, *Ye wakwaKatanga*; It belongs to me, *Cangi*).

belongings, n. *ifintu, ifyûma*.

beloved, a. *-temiwe*.

below, adv. & prep. *pansi (pa-), kumsi (ku-), mumsi (mu-)*.

belt, n. *umusipi (imi-)*; (of skin) *umukwandala (imi-)*, *intandwe*.

bemoan, v.t. *lila (-lilile)*, *wombomana (-wombomene)*.

bench, n. *umupando utali*.

bend, 1. v.t. *oðeka (-oðekele)*, *folota (-fotwele)*, *peta (-petele)*; b. a bow, *funa uwûta (-funine)*; b. down, *ofola (-ofwele)*.

2. v.i. *petama (-peteme)*; *ofoka (-ofokele)*, *kwekwela (-kwekwêle)*.

3. n. *ipeta (ama-)*; (as in river) *icimpetuka (ifi-)*.

beneath, prep. *pansi pa-, kumsi ku-, mumsi mu-*; the space b. a table, bed, etc. *ifuygu*.

benefiction, n. *ukusyucisya*.

benefactor, n. *uwaûupe*.

beneficial, a. *-akofwa-ko, -akuwamya*.

benefit, 1. n. *isyuko (ama-)*, *icakofwa-ko*.

2. v.t. *ofwa-ko (-ofwele)*, *syucisya (-syucisye)*.

3. v.i. *ofwiwa-ko (-ofwîwe)*, *syuka (-syucile)*.

benevolence, n. *injkumbu, uûupe*.

benevolent, a. *-anjumbu, -awûupe*.

bent, a. *-sendeme, -peteme, -konkome*; (by age) *-fulumene, -fotokele*.

bequeath, v.t. *laya (-laile)*, *sila (-silile)*, *pyanika (-pyanicile)*.

bequest, n. *uwûpyani*.

bereaved, a. *fwîlilwe*.

beret, n. *umukoka wacapewa*.

berry, n. *icisêpo cinini camuti icimena mufisaygo*.

beseech, v.t. *kombetela (-kombetêle)*, *lomba (-lombele)*, *-pâpata (-pâpatile)*.

beset, v.t. *sakatila (-sakatile)*.

beside, prep. by side of, *na-* (e.g. sit b. him, *ikala nakwe)*, *muceni ca-*; in addition to, *peulu pa-*.

besides, adv. *peulu*.

besiege, v.t. *singuluka (-singulucile)*, *sincila (-sincile)*.

besmear, v.t. *siyga (-sinjile)*.

besotted, a. *-pendelwe*.

bespeak, v.t. *salila (-salile)*.

best, a. *-weme -akucila lukoso*.

bestial, a. *neûulwani*.

bestow, v.t. *pêla (-pêle)*.

bet, 1. n. *icipikwa (ifi-)*.

2. v.t. *pikane'cipikwa (-pikene)*.

betimes, adv. *uhucêlocêlo*; rise b., *cêlela (-cêlêle)*.

betray, v.t. *lowêla (-lowêle)*; inform against, *fumba (-fumbile)*, *sensa (-sensele)*.

betrayal, n. *ukuloûelwa*.

betroth, v.t. (of man) *ambisya (-ambisye)*; be betrothed (of woman) *ambiswa (-ambisîwe)*.

better, a. *-weme -akucila*; (in health) *-wûcile, -lwalucile*.

between, adv. & prep. *pakati (pa-)*.

beverage, n. *icakunwa*.

bevy, n. *iûumba (ama-)*, *ikoto (ama-)*.

bewail, *lila (-lilile)*.

beware, v. t. & i. *cênjela (-cênjêle)*.

bewilder, v.t. *kanjamika (-kanjamicile)*, *fulunganya (-fulungenyê)*.

bewildered, a. *-fulungene*.

bewitch, v.t. *lowa neûufwiti (-lowêle)*.

beyond, prep. & adv. *pantangile (pa-)*, *kuntangile*; *pesilya (lya-)*.

bhang, n. *uhwâyagula*.

Bible, n. **Baibeli (ama-)*, **Baibolo (ama-)*, *ibuku lyamasawi awa-Lêsa*.

Biblical, a. **-akwiBaibeli*.

bicycle, n. *injirga, *masikolo (wâ-)*, *kamuwawwa (tu-)*.

bid, v.t. *wûla (-wûlile)*, *laya (-laile)*.

bitting, n. *ukulaya*.

bide, v.i. *ikala (-ikele)*, *syala (-syele)*.

bier, n. *umusêwa (imi-)*.

big, a. *-kulu*.

bigamy, n. *ukûpa awakasi wawîli*.

bigonia, n. *uwûfumbwe (ama-)*.

bile, n. *indulwe*.

bill, n. beak, *umulomo wacûni*; account, *injalata yamilandu yandalama*.

billow, n. *ilinhkapa (ama-)*.

biltong, n. *ifinani ifyumine*.

bin, n. small granary, *ulupungu (im-)*; large granary, *uwûtala (ama-)*.

bind, v.t. *kaka (-kacile)*, *pamba (-pambile)*.

bioscope, n. **basikopo (wâ-)*.

bird, n. *icûni (ify-)*; small b., *akôni (utûni)*.

birdlime, n. *lemba (wâ-)*.

birth, n. *ukufyalwa*.

birthday, n. *akasuwa akakufyali-lwa-mo*.

birthmark, n. *akafyalilwa (utu-)*.

birthplace, n. *apakufyalilwa*.

birtright, n. *uwûpyani*.

biscuit, n. **bisiketi (wâ-)*.

bisect, v.t. *pinika pawîli pakati napakati*.

bishop, n. *umupupisi (awâ-)*, *icilolo icamwikelesya*.

bishop-bird, n. (red) *ciwêwê (wâ-)*.

bit, n. bridle, *injkôwêko*; piece, *kanini (tu-)*, *akapeswa (utu-)*.

bitch, n. *nînambwa (wâ-)*, *umukota wambwa*.

bite, v.t. *suma (-sumine)*, *censa (-censele)*, *syentula (-syentwile)*; (as mosquito, tse-tse) *suma, syentula (-syetwile)*.

bitter, a. *-lilile, -sapete, -saseme*.

bitterness, n. *ukulula*.

black, a. *-fitile*; *bwî*.

blacken, v.t. *fisya (-fisisye)*.

- blackguard**, n. *umūngwa* (a^wō).
blackjack, n. (weed) *icisokotela* (ifi-).
blackness, n. *ukufita*.
blacksmith, n. *umufusi* (a^wa-).
bladder, n. *icitundilo* (ifi-); gall b., *indukwe*.
blade, n. (of corn) *umusongo* (imi-); knife, *iciswi* (ifi-), *iciwesi* (ifi-); sword, *impōko*.
blain, n. *ulupusu* (im-).
blame, 1. v.t. *ēwa* (-ēwele), *lamba* (-lambile), *cita'manamba* (-citile). 2. n. *amanamba*.
blameless, a. -*akuwulo'mulandu*, -*swetele*; b. person, *umwana-wawene*.
blameworthy, a. *nemulandu*.
blank, a. -*swetele*.
blanket, n. **ikumbesa* (ama-), **ikombesa* (ama-); old-fashioned red b., *icimbusi* (ifi-), *icitambi* (ifi-).
blaspheme, v.t. *coŵola* (-cobwele).
blasphemous, a. -*amucobwe*.
blasphemy, n. *umucobwe* (imi-).
blast, 1. n. (of wind) *ukutūkula*. 2. v.t. *tūkula* (-tūkwile), *pāsula* (-pāswele).
blaze, 1. n. *icāka* (ify-). 2. v.i. *akāka* (-akācile). 3. v.t. mark a trail, b. trees, *lembe'miti* (-lembele).
bleach, v.t. *tuwulusya* (-tuwulwisye).
blear, **bleary**, a. -*amufweulu*.
bleat, v.i. *woŵa* (-woŵele), *mēmēsyā* (-mēmēsye).
bleed, 1. v.i. *pokomoka* (-pokomokele), *swē'milopa* (-swile), *tuyhā-ke'milopa* (-tuyhācile). 2. v.t. *pokomosya* (-pokomwēsyē).
bleeder, n. *uwakuswe'milopa*.
bleeding, n. *ukuswe'milopa*, *icilopa*.

- blemish**, n. *icisemba* (ifi-), *icaku-wīpa*.
blend, 1. v.i. *sayhakana* (-sayhakenē). 2. v.t. *sayhakanya* ati *fiwe fimo*.
bless, v.t. *syucisya* (-syucisye); glorify, *lemya* (-lemesye), *cindika* (-cindicile).
blessed, a. praised, -*cindeme*; happy, -*syucile*.
blessedness, n. *isyuko*, *ukusyuka*.
blessing, n. *ukusyucisya*.
blind, 1. a. -*poŵele*; b. person, *impofu*; b. eye, *iso ilipofokele*. 2. n. the b. (people) *impofu*; (for window) *icakucika*. 3. v.t. *pofola* (-pofwele).
blindfold, v.t. *siŵatika* (-siŵaticile), *fimba pamenso* (-fimbile).
blindness, n. *wumpofu*, *uwupofu*.
blink, v.i. *kapāla* (-kapawile), *lamāla mumenso* (-lamawile).
bliss, n. *ukusemba ukukulu*, *uwute-mwe*.
blister, n. *icisāpya* (ifi-).
block, 1. n. (of wood) *icipuna* (ifi-). 2. v.t. *cicila* (-cicile), *siyha* (-sincile).
blockhead, n. *akangulungulu* (utu-).
blond, n. *umususwi* (a^wa-).
blonde, n. *umwanakasi umususwi*.
blood, n. *imilopa*; shed b., *pokomosya imilopa*.
blood-vessel, n. *akasiyha* (utu-).
bloody, a. -*amilopa*; -*amulopya*.
bloom, 1. n. blossom, *ilūwa* (ama-); (on fruit) *icakutuŵuluka*. 2. v.i. *sāpuka* (-sāpucile).
blossom, 1. n. *ilūwa* (ama-). 2. v.i. *sāpuka* (-sāpucile).
blot, 1. n. *icisemba* (ifi-). 2. v.t. spot, *minsaila-po ifisemba*; (with blotting paper) *ambula-po* (-ambwile); b. out, obliterate, *simanganya* (-simangenyē).

- blow**, 1. n. *icipumo* (ifi-); shock, *icakutilimunya*. 2. v.i. (of wind) *pūpa* (-pūpile); pant, *pemasika* (-pemasicile); b. about, away, *ululuka* (-ululucile), *tūkuka* (-tūkwile), *pekuka* (-pekwile); (of hippo) *fūkula* (-fūkwile). 3. v.t. (of bellows) *fukuta* (-fukutile); (on fire, on food to cool) *pepesela* (-pepesēle); b. about, away, *ululula* (-ululwile), *pekula* (-pekwile); b. off, up, *tūkula* (-tūkwile); b. out (light) *simya* (-simisye); b. the nose, *fyona* (-fyonene).
blue, a. -*fitile koti liulu*.
blunder, v.i. make a b., *fulunganya* (-fulungenyē).
blunt, 1. a. -*sinine*. 2. v.t. *sinisya* (-sinisye).
blush, v.i. *kasika pamenso* (-kasicile).
boar, n. *inykumba iyalalume*; wart-hog b., *ndondi* (ŵa-), *injili iyalalume*; river-hog b., *munyembwa* (ŵa-).
board, 1. n. *itābwa* (ama-); provision of meals, *ifyakulya*. 2. v.i. *lya* (-lile), *lila* (-lilile).
boast, v.i. -*litōta* (-litōtele), *lawila amanjkulwinda* (-lawile).
boastful, a. -*akulitōta*.
boasting, n. *ilinykulwinda* (ama-).
boat, n. *ubwato* (amāto); see under "canoe."
bob, 1. v.i. b. up and down, *fumpāka* (-fumpācile), *sombāka* (-sombācile). 2. n. (colloq.) shilling, **silimi* (ŵa-).
body, n. *umuwili* (imi-); dead b., *icitumbi* (ifi-), *icisa* (ifi-); decapitated b., *icimpilinte* (ifi-); group, *iŵumba* (ama-), *insoko*.
bodyguard, n. *kalama* (ŵa-).
bog, n. *umukuwulo* (imi-), *uwulelu*.

- boggy**, a. -*awulelu*, *nematipa*.
boil, 1. n. tumour, *ipute* (ama-). 2. v.i. *fwata* (-fwatile); *wilāka* (-wilācile); b. over, *fisima* (-fisi-mine). 3. v.t. *ipika* (-ipicile), *fwatika* (-fwaticile), *wilāsya* (-wilāsisyē).
boisterous, a. -*acipūpa*.
bold, a. -*amutima ukosele*, -*alupata*.
boldly, adv. *nelupata*, *nemutima ukosele*.
boldness, n. *ulupata*.
bolster, n. (of wood) *umutamino* (imi-).
bolt, 1. n. *icakufungya kuciwē*, *umupinjilo* (imi-). 2. v.t. *fungya* (-funjile).
bond, 1. n. *icakukaka*; building b. of bamboo, *uluwango* (imango), *kaykasa* (ŵa-); covenant, *ukulayana*. 2. v.t. fix bonds, *ŵanga* (-ŵanjile).
bondage, n. *wukaili*, *uwusya*.
bondmaid, n. *umusyakasi* (a^wa-).
bondman, n. *kalume* (ŵa-).
bondservant, n. *umusya* (a^wa-).
bone, 1. n. *ifupa* (ama-); (of fish) *umūngga* (imy-). 2. v.t. *fumya amafupa* (-fumisye).
bonfire, n. *iciwalarhuni* (ifi-).
bonnet, n. *icapewa caŵānakasi*.
bonny, a. -*weme*, -*awulombe*.
bony, a. *nemafupa aenji*.
book, n. **ibuku* (ama-).
bookcase, n. *apakwimicila amabuku*.
boom, v.i. *luluma* (-lulumine).
boon, n. *icesyuko*.
boot, n. *insapato ificila kukapokoso*.
booth, n. *umutanda* (imi-).
booty, n. *ifyakutapa*.
booze, v.i. *nwinsya ubwalwa* (-nwin-sisye).

border, 1. v.i. skirt, b. on, *sēsya* (-sēsesy).

2. n. *imbali*; (of garment) *umukombelo* (*imi-*) boundary, *umupaka* (*imi-*).

bore, v.t. pierce, *tiwula* (-*tibwile*), *pasa* (-*pasile*), *pusya* (-*pusisye*); go through, *pula* (-*pulile*); weary, *katasya* (-*katesye*), *cima* (-*cimine*).

bored, a. -*cimanwe*.

borer, n. (instrument) *icakutibwisyako*; (insect) *uwusumfi*.

born, a. -*fyelwe*.

borne, a. -*pintilwe*, -*twitwe*.

borrow, v.t. *apula* (-*apwile*), *koŋgola* (-*koŋgwele*).

bosom, n. *intiwi*.

both, pron. -*wilo* (e.g. b. of us, *fwēwilo*; b. of you, *mwēwilo*; b. of them, *wōwilo*, *ōwilo*, *fyōwilo*, etc.).

both .. and, conj. *na* .. *na*.

bother, 1. v.i. b. about, *wamba mumutima* (-*wambile*): -*likutulata* (-*likutulile*).

2. v.t. *katasya* (-*katesye*).

3. n. *impiko*, *ulwafyo* (*inyafyo*).

bottle, n. **ibotolo* (*ama-*), *umusupakala* (*imi-*); skin b., *icikoko* (*ifi-*).

bottom, n. *icapansi*; at, on the b., *pansi*; buttocks, *amatako*.

bough, n. *umutano* (*imi-*).

boulder, n. *icibwe* (*ifi-*).

bounce, 1. v.i. *motāka* (-*motācile*), *landāka* (-*landācile*).

2. v.t. *landāsya* (-*landāsisyē*).

bound, 1. v.i. *motoka* (-*motokele*), *sotoka* (-*sotokele*), *sotāka* (-*sotācile*).

2. n. *ukusotoka*; limit, *umupaka* (*imi-*).

3. a. (perf. of "bind") -*kacilwe*; compelled, -*panjilwe*.

boundary, n. *umupaka* (*imi-*).

boundless, a. -*akuwulo*/*kupela*.

bounteous, **bountiful**, a. -*awupe*; -*inji*.

bounty, n. *uwupe*.

bouquet, n. *icipo camaluwa*.

bow, n. tie, *ifundo* (*ama-*); rainbow, *inykongolo*; (weapon) *uwuta* (*amata-*); bend a b., *funa uwuta* (-*funine*); (of grass, to play musical instrument) *ulutende* (*in-*).

bow, 1. v.i. *inama* (-*ineme*); b. down, *inamisya* (-*inamisye*), *lamba* (-*lambile*).

2. v.t. *peta* (-*petele*); b. the knee, *fukama* (-*fukeme*).

3. n. *ukulambila*; (of boat) *ulusanga* (*in-*).

bowed, a. (of old age) -*ongomene*; (in sorrow) -*wombomene*, -*popomewwe*.

bowel, n. *ila* (*amala*).

bowl, n. (wooden, for eating) *icikunju* (*ifi-*); (half calabash for fat) *umusasi* (*imi-*); dish, *imbale*; pipe b., see under "pipe."

bowstring, n. *ulusinga lwapawuta*.

box, 1. n. **ibokosi* (*ama-*).

2. v.i. *lwa kufimfumu* (-*lwile*).

3. v.t. b. the ears, *pama amatwi kulupi*.

boxer, n. *uwakulwa kufimfumu*.

boxing, n. *icakwēsya* *icakulwa kufimfumu*.

boy, n. little b., *umwanice umwala-lume*; youth, *umusanjwa* (*awa-*).

boyhood, n. *ubwanice*; *uwusanjwa*.

brace, n. couple, -*wili*.

bracelet, n. (on wrist, ankle) *umunyhoyka* (*imi-*); (of cowrie shells on forehead, neck or upper arm) *umuiwela* (*imi-*).

brackets, n. (in printing) *utuwawo*.

brag, v.i. *atacisa* (-*atacisyē*).

braggart, n. *uwamanykuluwinda*.

bragging, n. *amanykuluwinda*.

brain, 1. n. *tompwe* (*wa-*).

2. v.t. *ipaya pakusansala umutwi*.

brainy, a. -*amāno*.

brake, n. **buleci* (*wa-*).

bramble, n. *icinsokela cimbi icamyungga*.

bran, n. *ifipekulwa, wataye*.

branch, n. (large) *umutano* (*imi-*); (small) *icinsokela* (*ifi-*), *umusampi* (*imi-*); (lopped for garden burning) *icisako* (*ifi-*).

brand, 1. v.t. *lemba* (-*lembele*).

2. n. burning wood, *umumoso* (*imi-*); mark of ownership, *ilembo* (*ama-*).

brandish, v.t. *kupāla* (-*kupawile*); b. at, *sumba* (-*sumbile*).

brandy, n. **bulande*.

brass, 1. n. *ulwēmba*.

2. a. -*alwēmba*.

brave, a. -*alupata*, -*amutima ukosele*.

bravery, n. *ulupata*.

brawl, 1. n. *uwūngwa, ukulwa newupūpa*.

2. v.i. *kolerya* (-*kolēsye*).

brawny, a. *nemisipa ikosele*.

bray, v.i. *semaila* (-*semailē*).

brazen, a. of brass, -*alwēmba*; impudent, -*awutambe*.

brazier, n. brass-worker, *mfundi walwēmba*; pot of burning coals, *imbawula*.

breach, n. *icilyangwa* (*ifi-*).

bread, n. **siŋkwa* (*wa-*); food, *ifyakulya*.

breadth, n. *uwutali, uwutalamucisi*.

break, 1. v.t. *tōwa* (-*tōwele*), *konona* (-*konwene*); b. to pieces, *sansāla* (-*sansawile*), *tōwāla* (-*tōwawile*), *konāla* (-*konawile*); snap, *putula* (-*putwile*); b. bread, *kumāla* (-*kumawile*); b. word, *pulaisya* (-*pulaisye*); b. up assembly, *tōwōlola* (-*tōwōlwele*); b. in, train an animal, *tēka* (*tēkele*); b. the heart, *putula umutima* (-*putwile*), *putula umusana*.

2. v.i. *tōwēka* (-*tōwēkele*), *konoka* (-*konokele*); b. to pieces, *tōwāika* (-*tōwāicile*), *konāika* (-*konāicile*), *sansāika* (-*sansāicile*);

snap, *putuka* (-*putucile*); b. up (of assembly) *tōwōloka* (-*tōwōlokele*); b. out in sores, *fukuka* (-*fukucile*), *yepuka* (-*yepucile*); b. down, *wūnda* (-*wūndile*).

3. n. crack, *umulala* (*imi-*); at b. of day, *kumaca*, *uwelōcēlo*.

breaker, n. *ilijjaka* (*ama-*).

breakfast, 1. n. *ukulya kwelucelo*.

2. v.i. *susula* (-*suswile*).

breast, n. chest, *intiwi*; female b., *iwele* (*ama-*); (of bird) *ubusando* (*in-*).

breath, n. *ukupema, umupūya* (*imi-*).

breathe, v.t. & i. *pema* (-*pemene*); b. heavily, *foma* (-*fomene*), *esela* (-*esēle*); b. in, inhale, *sitika* (-*sitilicile*); b. out, exhale, *sacila* (-*sacile*).

breeches, n. *amantangasa*.

breed, 1. v.i. *fyaluluka* (-*fyalulucile*).

2. v.t. beget, *fyala* (-*fyele*); raise, *tēka* (-*tēkele*).

3. n. *umukoka* (*imi-*).

breeze, n. *icipūpu* (*ifi-*), *kawesya* (*wa-*).

brethren, n. (i) *awāna-wanjasi*; (ii) of a male: my, our b., *awakwasu*; thy, your b., *awakwawo*; his, their b., *awakwawo*; vocative *mwewakwasu!* *mwewadwanyi!* *mwewadwanyi!*

brevity, n. *ubwipi*.

brew, 1. v.t. (of beer) *kumba* (-*kumbile*); devise, *alika* (-*alilicile*).

2. v.i. *tatika* (-*taticile*).

brewery, n. *apakukumbila ubwawula*.

brey, v.t. soften skin, *nyuka* (-*nyucile*).

bribe, 1. n. *isinhakanwa* (*ama-*).

2. v.t. *pēla isinhakanwa* (-*pēle*).

bribery, n. *ukupēla masinhakanwa*.

brick, n. *incelwa, itafwali* (*ama-*).

brick-kiln, n. *inyumbi*.

bricklayer, n. *mfundi wancelwa* (*wa-*).

bride, n. *uwakūfiwa*.
bridegroom, n. *uwakūpa*.
bridesmaid, n. moye *uwakusindi-cisya uwakūfiwa*.
bridge, 1. n. *icaŵu (ify-)*; b. of nose, *imisalesale*.
 2. v.t. *iŵacila-po icaŵu (-iŵa-cile)*.
bridle, 1. n. *inykōweko*.
 2. v.t. *kānya (-kēnye)*.
bridle-path, n. *akasila (utu-)*.
brief, a. *-ipi*.
brier, n. *icinsokela camyungwa*.
brigade, n. *iŵumba lyāwāsilikani isausande*.
brigand, n. *uwafita, umūngwa (aŵō-)*.
brigandage, n. *uŵūngwa, uŵupūpa*.
bright, a. shining, *-ŵaygele, -tuŵile, -sasamucile*; vivid: b. red, *-kasicile cē*.
brighten, v.t. make bright, *ŵangasya (-ŵangesyē), tufya (-tufisyē)*; cheer, *saŵgalasya (-saŵgalesyē)*.
brightness, n. *ukutuŵa*; *icicēla*.
brilliant, 1. a. *-tuŵile, -sasamucile*; accomplished, *-amāno ukwakuti*.
 2. n. *ibwe lyamakweŵo ilyakusasamuka*.
brim, n. *impelo*; *umulomo (imi-)*.
brimfull, a. *-iswile pā*.
brimstone, n. *amabwe amulilo*.
brine, a. *amenda amucele*.
bring, v.t. *lēta (-lētele), isa na (-isile)*; b. back, *bwesya (-bwesesyē)*; b. forth, give birth, *fyala (-fyēle)*; b. in, *injisyā (-injisyē)*; b. out, *fumya (-fumisyē)*; b. together, *ŵunganya (-ŵungenyē)*.
brink, n. *impelo*.
briny, a. *-amucele*.
brisk, a. *-puŵile*.
bristle, 1. n. *isako ilikosele*; (of elephant's or pig's tail) *uŵukafu*.
 2. v.i. stand erect, *sakalala (-sakalele)*.
 3. v.t. b. the mane, *sakalika ingala (-sakalicile)*.

brittle, a. *-alutēsu, -pasācile*.
broad, a. *-tali, -talamucile*.
broil, v.t. *oca (-ocele)*.
broiling, a. *-akoca, -aciŵē*.
broken, a. *-toŵekele, -konokele*.
broken-hearted, a. *-lemucile*.
bronze, a. *-alūwemba*.
brooch, n. **boloci (ŵa-)*.
brood, 1. n. *iŵumba lyatwana twa-cūni*.
 2. v.i. sit on eggs, *fukamina (-fukamine)*; ponder moodily, *ŵombomana (-ŵombomene), kutumana (-kutumene)*.
broody, a. *-akufukamina*.
brook, n. *akalonga (utu-)*.
broom, n. *icipyanggo (ifi-)*.
broomstick, n. *umupimi wacipyanggo*.
broth, n. *umuto*.
brother, n. (i) to male: my, our b., *umukwasu (aŵa-), umukwawēsu (aŵa-)*; thy, your b., *umukwamu, umukwawēnu*; his, their b., *umukwaŵo, umukwawāŵo*; elder b., *umukulu (aŵa-)*; eldest b., *umukulu-ŵantu*; younger b., *umwanice (aŵā-)*; youngest b., *umwanice-ŵantu*. (ii) to female: *indume*.
brotherhood, n. *ubwana-bwanhāsi*.
brother-in-law, n. *umulamu (aŵa-)*.
brothers, n. brethren, *aŵana-ŵanyhāsi*.
brow, n. *impumi*; eye-b., *icikope (ifi-)*; b. of hill, *impelo yalupili*.
browbeat, v.t. *nasya (-nasisyē), onona (-onwene), picila (-picile)*.
brown, n. *umusanngo wacisēŵa canseŵula*.
browse, v.i. *lya icani (-lile)*.
bruise, 1. n. *umukakambo (imi-), iŵōwēla (ama-)*.
 2. v.t. *ŵōwesya (-ŵōwēsye), fimfyā (-fimfisyē)*.
brush, 1. n. broom, *icipyanggo (ifi-)*; hair-b., *icisakulo (ifi-)*; bushy tail, *umucila wamumbwe*.

2. v.t. *pyangga (-pyanjile)*; *sūmuna (sūmwine)*; b. off, *palaya (-paleyē)*.
brushwood, n. thicket, *ulusaka (in-)*.
brutal, a. *-alukansa, -kali*.
brutality, n. *ulukansa, uŵūngwa*.
brute, n. animal, *inama*; wild beast, *icilwani (ifi-)*; brutal person, *umukali (aŵa-), umūngwa (aŵō-)*.
buck, n. antelope, *inama*.
bucket, n. *indelema, indundulu*.
buckle, 1. n. *icisūlo (ifi-)*.
 2. v.t. fasten, *kake'cisūlo (-kacile)*; bend, *peta (-petele)*.
 3. v.i. *petama (-peteme)*.
buckler, n. *ingāŵo inini, icakulifuna-ko*.
bud, 1. n. *icipumputu (ifi-)*; *ulunembenembe (in-)*.
 2. v.i. *sonsa (-sonsele)*.
 3. v.t. *fumya ifipumputu (-fumisyē)*.
budge, v.i. *tela-ko (-telele)*.
buffalo, n. *imbowo, inyati, lambwe (ŵa-)*; bull b., *kapāti (ŵa-), katima (ŵa-), mumambi (ŵa-), nykungwamina (ŵa-), insempulawayingga, imfulumbi*; cow, b., *nyina-nyombe (ŵa-)*.
buffet, v.t. *pamāla (-pamawile), puma (-pumine)*.
bug, n. *ulukufu (iny-)*; bed-b., *icipu (ifi-)*.
bugle, n. *ulupenga (im-)*.
build, v.t. *iŵaka (-iŵeke)*; b. a nest, *pika (-picile), alika (-alicile)*.
builder, n. *umwīŵacisi (aŵē-)*.
building, n. *injanda, icakwīŵakwa*.
bulb, n. *icisāŵo (ifi-)*.
bulge, v.i. *tuntuha (-tuntucile), sokomeka (-sokomekele), tununuka (-tunumucile)*.
bulk, n. *uŵukulu*.
bulky, a. *-kulu*.
bull, n. *umucende (aŵa-), umucende wayombe*.

bullet, n. *ilimbala (ama-)*.
bulletin, n. *ipepela lyafyēŵo*.
bullock, n. *umusune (aŵa-), iyombe*.
bull-roarer, n. *intambangoma, lendya (ŵa-)*.
bullrush, n. *ntēŵe (ŵa-)*.
bully, n. *uwamusafu, uŵawutambe, uwaciŵōŵo*.
bumble-bee, n. *munsisingga (ŵa-)*.
bump, 1. v.t. *kunjkula (-kunjkwile)*.
 2. n. *icifimfyā (ifi-)*.
bumpy, a. *-amankolonto*.
bunch, n. *icipo (ifi-), icisango (ifi-)*.
bundle, n. *umupo (imi-), icikako (ifi-)*; (of calico) *umutumba (imi-)*.
bungalow, n. *injanda iyakuŵula ifipinda peulu*.
bungle, v.t. *fulunganya (-fulunge-nyē)*.
buoyant, a. *-akutumpuka*.
burden, 1. n. load, *icipinto (ifi-), icipe (ifi-)*; worry, *umulandu (imi-)*.
 2. v.t. *twika icipinto (-twicile)*; *katasya (-katesyē)*.
burglar, n. *silumfundi (ŵa-), kabwālala (ŵa-)*.
burgle, v.t. *swelula munjanda (-swelwile)*.
burial, n. *ukusika*; b. ground of chiefs, *umulyasi (imi-)*.
burly, a. *-pamfi*.
burn, 1. v.t. *oca (-ocele), asya (-asisyē), pīsyā (-pīsisyē), ŵāŵusya (-ŵāŵwisyē)*.
 2. v.i. *pya (pile), aka (-acile), ŵāŵuka (-ŵāŵucile)*.
 3. n. *icilonda icīŵāŵucile*.
burnish, v.t. *kutula (-kutwile), tuŵula (-tubwile)*.
burr, n. *ulusoco (in-)*; (black-jack) *sokotela (ŵa-)*.
burrow, 1. v.i. *fukula (-fukwile), fukūŵula (-fukūŵwile)*.
 2. n. *umusombo (imi-), umucembo (imi-), imfwembe*; *ubwina (amena)*.

- burst**, 1. v.i. *pāsuka* (-*pāsucile*), *tiwuka* (-*tiwucile*), *pafuka* (-*pafucile*); b. into flame, *aka* (-*acile*).
2. v.t. *pāsula* (-*pāsule*), *tiwula* (-*tiwule*).
- bury**, v.t. *sika* (*sicile*), *wika* (-*wicile*).
- bush**, n. forest, *iyamba* (*ama*-); shrub, *icinsokela* (*ifi*-).
- bush-baby**, n. (moholi galago) *akawundi* (*utu*-); see under "galago."
- bushbuck**, n. *siwolve* (*wa*-), *siwosa* (*wa*-), *siciwangwe* (*wa*-), *siwolongoma* (*wa*-), *ciwawala* (*wa*-); male b., *inykwiwa*.
- bushel**, n. *icakwēsya* ubwiniji *bwasasaka nematawa nafimbi ifyakuwe'fyo*.
- Bushman**, n. *uwamukoka wawantu awapalene ukucēpa netulālamafwasa*.
- bush pig**, n. *inguluwe*; see under "hog."
- bushy**, a. *nefnosokela ifinji*; b. hair, *icinygululu*.
- business**, n. work, *imilimo*; affair, matter, *icēwo* (*ify*-), *umulandu* (*imi*-).
- bustle**, v.i. *sakamuka* (-*sakamucile*), *wunguluka* (-*wungulucile*), *tawatawa* (-*tawatawile*).
- busy**, a. *akupyunyisya*.
- but**, conj. *sombi*, *nangawe'fyo*.
- butcher**, n. *uwakūlisya ifinani*; *uwipaisi* (*awe*-).
- butcher-bird**, n. *uwulumbwalumbwa*.
- butchery**, n. (shop) *apakulila ifinani*; brutal killing, *ukwipayāla nelukansa*.
- butler**, n. *uwakuta watawa*.
- butt**, 1. n. *ask*, **indelema*; stock (of gun) *iciponda* (*ifi*-).
2. v.t. *pama kumasengo* (-*pamine*).
- butter**, n. **batala*.
- butterfly**, n. *icipempēle* (*ifi*-).
- buttocks**, n. *amatako*.

- button**, 1. n. **iwutau* (*ama*-).
2. v.t. *kaka nema wutau* (-*kacile*).
- buttness**, n. *umucincisyo* (*imi*-).
- buy**, v.t. *ula* (-*ulile*), *sita* (-*sitile*).
- buzz**, v.i. *mēma-mēma*, *lila koti ni wālunsi nensimu netubwibwi*.
- buzzard**, n. *akasewe* (*utu*-), *cikwelamafuta* (*wa*-).
- buzzing**, n. (sound) *icikukumo* (*ifi*-); *ula ula ula*.
- by**, prep. beside, *kumpelo ya*-, *kumbali ya*-, *muceni ca*-; by means of, *ku*-, *kuli*, *pakuti pa*-.
- by and by**, adv. *pantanjile*.
- bye-bye**, interj. see under "good-bye."
- bypath, byway**, n. *insila yakupinčila*.
- byword**, n. *icisimpi* (*ifi*-); *isina lyalukoso*.

C

- cabbage**, n. **kabeji* (*wa*-), **ikawici* (*ama*-).
- cabin**, n. *icipinda cakulāla-mo pahwato uwukulu*.
- cabinet**, n. *ibokosi iliwasilwe bwino*.
- cackle**, v.i. *kwekwesya* (-*kwekwesesyē*).
- cage**, n. *icintamba* (*ifi*-), *injanda yakulamina-mo ifyūmi kani ninama*.
- cake**, n. *umukate* (*imi*-), *icimpwampwa* (*ifi*-), **keci* (*wa*-); c. of tobacco, *inykate*.
- calabash**, n. *icitele* (*ifi*-), *ulukombo* (*iny*-), *icinykuli* (*ifi*-); c. portion of pipe, *umucinda* (*imi*-); c. for drinking, *icidwaya* (*ifi*-).
- calamity**, n. *isyamo* (*ama*-), *mukowa* (*wa*-).
- calculate**, v.t. count, *penda* (-*pendele*); suppose, *cetekela* (-*cetekēle*).
- calf**, n. (of leg) *wombe* (*wa*-); (of cattle) *umombe* (*aw*-).
- calico**, n. *imbafūta*.

- call**, 1. n. (of bird) *ukulila*; summons, *ukwita*.
2. v.i. (of birds, animals) *lila* (-*lilile*); shout, *wilika* (-*wilicile*), *lundulula* (-*lundulwile*); c. on, visit, *ya mukuwona* (-*ile*).
3. v.t. summon, *ita* (-*itile*), *ēwa* (-*ēwele*); name, *ilika* (-*ilicile*).
- calling**, n. *ukwita*; vocation, *imilimo*.
- callous**, a. *-akuwule'nykumbu*.
- calm**, 1. a. *aciwombe*.
2. v.t. *tontosya* (-*tontwesye*), *sangawusya* (-*sangawwisye*).
3. n. *iciwombe*.
- calumny**, n. *uwusensesi*.
- calve**, v.t. *fyala umombe* (-*fyele*).
- camel**, n. **inygamela*.
- camera**, n. *icitunsi* (*ifi*-).
- camp**, n. *icisasa* (*ifi*-).
- can**, 1. aux. v. be able, *isiwa* (-*isiwile*).
2. n. **icitimi* (*ifi*-).
- canal**, n. *umukoykola* (*imi*-).
- cancel**, v.t. *tipisya* (-*tipisye*).
- candelabra euphorbia**, n. *umutupa* (*imi*-).
- candid**, a. *-swetele*; outspoken, *-akuwulo'kutina ukulawila ifyamumutima*.
- candle**, n. *inyāle*, **ikandulu* (*ama*-).
- candlestick**, n. *icakutēka-po inyāle*.
- candour**, n. *ukulawila ukwacine*.
- cane**, 1. n. reed, *itete* (*ama*-); rod, *inykoli*.
2. v.t. *pama kwiykoli* (-*pamine*).
- cane-rat**, n. *insensi*, *inykumbulu*; small c., *akapolobwe* (*utu*-).
- canine**, a. *-ambwa*; c. tooth, *umupiko* (*imi*-), *akasongambwa* (*utu*-).
- canister**, n. *akabokosi kakuwikamo ti*.
- canker-worm**, n. *ulutengute* (*im*-).
- cannibal**, n. *itetela* (*ama*-); *umuntu uwakulya awantu*.
- cannon**, n. *umunsiya* (*imi*-).

- canoe**, n. dug-out c., *ubwato bwambaso* (*amāto*); bark c., *icikondo* (*ifi*-).
- cant**, 1. n. hypocrisy, *ukutumpaika*.
2. v.i. lean, tilt, *sendama* (-*sendeme*).
- canvas**, n. **ingomi*, *insalu yacitente*.
- cap**, n. **icisoti* (*ifi*-), *icifuko* (*ifi*-), **inykepsi*.
- capability**, n. *ukwisīwa*, *amakosa akucita*; *wumfundi*.
- capable**, a. *-akwisīwa*, *-amāno*.
- capacious**, a. *-kulu*.
- capacity**, n. *uwukulu*; *umupunda*.
- cape**, n. garment, *icakufwala peulu icakuwula'mawoko*; headland, *icimpetela* (*ifi*-).
- caper**, v.i. *motāka* (-*motācile*).
- capital**, n. *umusi wamfumu*, *umusi ukulu lukoso mucalo*.
- capitulate**, v.i. *sāsa* (*sāsile*), *komekwa* (-*komekelwe*).
- capsicum**, n. *ulupwa* (*im*-).
- capsize**, 1. v.i. *wunda* (-*wundile*).
2. v.t. *wunsya* (-*wunsisyē*).
- captain**, n. *icilolo capawasilikani*.
- captivate**, v.t. *temwesya* (-*temwesye*).
- captive**, n. *intapwa*, *kaili* (*wa*-); female c., *intundu*.
- captivity**, n. *wuntapwa*, *wukaili*.
- capture**, v.t. *ikata* (-*ikete*), *tapa* (-*tapile*).
- car**, n. **kala* (*wa*-); motor-c., **motoka* (*wa*-).
- carcase, carcass**, n. *icisa* (*ifi*-), *icitumbi* (*ifi*-).
- card**, n. **akakati* (*utu*-).
- cardboard**, n. **icikati* (*ifi*-).
- care**, 1. n. concern, *ukulikutula*; gentleness, *uwulama*; protection, *ukulama*; take c., *cēnjela* (-*cēnjēle*); take c. of, *lama* (-*lamine*).
2. v.i. feel concern, *-likutula* (-*likutwile*), *wamba mumutima* (-*wāmbile*); c. for, *lama* (-*lamine*); *temwa* (-*temenwe*), *fwaya* (-*fwāile*).
- carefree**, a. *-akuwulo'kulikutula*.

careful, a. -*cēnjēle*.
carefully, adv. *bwino*.
careless, a. -*awumpuwa*, -*akuwūlo* *kucēnjela*, -*sāli*.
carelessness, n. *uwumpuwa*, *ubwulūwe*.
caress, v.t. *kumbata* (-*kumbete*).
caretaker, n. *mulonda* (*wa*-), *kalama* (*wa*-).
cargo, n. *ifipinto ifyapabwato*.
carnage, n. *ukwipaiva kwaŵantu mpanyana mpanyana*.
carnal, a. -*amunefu*.
carnivorous, a. -*akulya inama*.
carol, n. *ulwimbo luakusemba*.
carousal, n. *icitenje cakumwa ubwakuwa ubwini*.
carpenter, n. **kalipentala* (*wa*-), *umuwāsisi* (*awā*-).
carpentry, n. **wūkalipentala*, *imilimo yamuwāsisi*.
carpet, n. **kapeti* (*wa*-).
carriage, n. *ingolofwana*, **ikalici* (*ama*-).
carrier, n. *uwacipinto*, *uwacipe*, *uwakupinta*.
carrion, n. *ifmani ifisasile*, *inama iwōlele*.
carrot, n. **kaloti* (*wa*-).
carry, v.t. *pinta* (-*pintile*), *twala* (-*twite*), *tunta* (-*tuntile*); c. on back, *pāpa* (*pāpile*); c. on pole between two, *temba* (-*tembele*).
cart, 1. n. *ingolofwana*.
 2. v.t. *twala kungolofwana* (-*twite*).
carton, n. *ibokosi lyafikati*.
cartridge, n. *icisāse* (*ifi*-), *icisonya* (*ifi*-).
carve, v.t. *ŵasa* (-*ŵasile*); c. meat, *sesula* (-*seswile*), *pinaiika* (-*pinai-cile*).
cascade, n. *ilimbilima* (*ama*-), *ipota* (*ama*-).
case, n. box, **ibokosi* (*ama*-); covering, *icifuniko* (*ifi*-); affair, law c., *umulandu* (*imi*-), *icēwō*

(*ify*-); settle a c., *sololola* (-*solo-lwele*).
cash, n. *indalama*.
cash, n. **indelema*.
casket, n. small chest, **akabokosi* (*utu*-); coffin, *ibokosi lyamfwa*.
cassava, n. *tūte* (*wa*-); (large variety) *icindongo* (*ifi*-); c. leaves, *sāsa* (*wa*-).
cast, v.t. *pōsa* (-*pōsele*).
castigate, v.t. *pama* (-*pamine*).
castle, n. *injanda yacileme ikosele*.
castor-oil, n. *ulwōno* (*imb*-).
castrate, v.t. *tungula* (-*tungwile*), *siwā* (-*siwile*).
casualty, n. *indase*.
cat, n. *mwanamānga* (*wa*-); wild c., *impaka*, *lole* (*wa*-).
cataract, n. *ilimbilima* (*ama*-), *ipota* (*ama*-).
catarrh, n. *icifini*.
catastrophe, n. *isyamo* (*ama*-), *icakonāla*.
catch, 1. v.t. *ikata* (-*ikete*); entrap, *teya*, (-*teyele*); c. ball, *anta* (-*antile*); c. fish, see under "fish."
 2. v.i. c. alight, c. fire, *ambuka* (-*ambucile*), *ambatwa* (-*ambetwe*).
catechism, n. *ibuku lyafyakwipusya nekwasuka ifyakufintu fyaŵa-Lēsa*.
category, n. *umukoka* (*imi*-).
cater, v.i. *taŵataŵa ifyakulya* (-*taŵataŵile*).
caterpillar, n. *icisimu* (*ifi*-); various species: *umwandakoso*, *ilambo*, *icileygwa*, *icimamba*, *ulomombwe*, *akampakamwa*, *mumpa*, *munsisonduwa*, *mwenje*, *icinykūwāla*, *uluyungwa*, *ulutengute*, *umupetu*, *umusila*, *icisukūwya*, *icisuntawoya*, *icisungu*, *umusyanjoko*, *ulutuku*, *icivalatende*, *akawambe*.
cathedral, n. *icalitji ilikulu ukwa-kuti*.
cattle, n. *inama isitēkelwe*; *inyombe*, bull, *umucende* (*awā*-); cow,

impwisi; bullock, ox, *umusune* (*awā*-); calf, *umombe* (*awā*-).
cattle-pen, n. *icinyka* (*ama*-), *icim-pata* (*ifi*-).
cauldron, n. *inoṅgo*.
cause, 1. v.t. *lenyesya* (-*lenḡesye*), *lenga* (-*lenḡele*), *cita* (-*citile*), *lēta* (-*lētele*), *tatika* (-*taticile*). Generally the causative form of verbs is used, e.g. c. to fall, *wisya*; c. to know, *isiwisya*; c. to grow, *mesya*.
 2. n. *icakulengesya*, *icakutatika*; reason, *icēwō* (*ify*-).
cauterize, v.t. *oca* (-*ocele*).
caution, 1. v.t. *cēnjesya* (-*cēnjēsye*).
 2. n. *ukucēnjesya*.
cautious, a. -*cēnjēle*.
cavalry, n. *awāsilikani aŵapali ŵakafwalo*.
cave, 1. n. *icenḡo* (*ama*-).
 2. v.i. c. in, *ŵunda* (-*ŵundile*).
cavern, n. *icenḡo* (*ama*-).
cavity, n. *umusombo* (*imi*-), *icipense* (*ifi*-).
caw, v.i. *lila koti nicikwaṅgala*.
cease, v.i. *pela* (-*pelele*), *leka* (-*lekele*), *sila* (-*silile*).
ceaseless, a. -*akuwūlo*'*kusila*, -*amuyayaya*.
cedar, n. **yeesi* (*wa*-).
cede, v.t. *pela* (-*pēle*).
ceiling, n. *palafu* (*wa*-), *akawimbe-ulu* (*utu*-).
celebrated, a. -*ampupo*.
celebration, n. *icitenje* (*ifi*-).
celebrity, n. *umuntu wampupo*.
celerity, n. *uluwilo*, *ukwawḡufya*.
celestial, a. -*akwulu*.
celibacy, n. *uwusice*, *ukuwūlo*'*kūpa*, *ukuwūlo*'*kūpwa*.
cell, n. *icipinda* (*ifi*-).
cellar, n. *incembwe kani cipinda mumsi muḡanda*.
cement, 1. n. **syamende* (*wa*-).
 2. v.t. *lambatika* (-*lambaticile*).
cemetery, n. *umuluyasi* (*imi*-).
censer, n. *imbale yakocela-mo ifinuncile bwino*.

censure, v.t. *cēnjesya* (-*cēnjēsye*) *ēwa* (*ēwele*).
census, n. *ukupenda ubwini bwaŵantu*.
cent, n. **isenti* (*ama*-), *kandalama* (*tu*-).
centipede, n. *inje*.
central, a. -*apakati lukoso*.
centre, n. at the c., *pakati lukoso*.
centurion, n. *icilolo capawāsilikani umwanda*.
century, n. *imyaka umwanda*.
cerebral, a. -*akuli tomḡwe*.
ceremony, n. *imilambilo*.
certain, a. specific, -*mbi*; a. c. person, *umuntu umbi*; sure, -*acine*; be c., *isiwā icine* (-*isiwile*).
certainly, adv. *icine*.
certainty, n. *ŵucine*.
certificate, n. **satifiketi* (*wa*-).
certify, v.t. *simika ati cacine* (-*simicile*), *sipula* (-*sipwile*).
cessation, n. *ukusila*.
chafe, v.t. *kūtāla* (-*kūtawile*), *sekesa* (-*sekesele*).
chaff, 1. n. *umusungu* (*imi*-).
 2. v.t. *seka* (-*sekele*).
chagrin, n. *insoni*.
chain, 1. n. *iminyololo*; *iliyḡwele-nywende* (*ama*-).
 2. v.t. *kaka kuminyololo* (-*kacile*).
chair, n. *umupando* (*imi*-), *akandela* (*utu*-).
chairman, n. *uwapacipuma*, *inso-losi*.
chalk, n. **coko* (*wa*-).
challenge, 1. v.t. *pinḡa* (-*pinjile*).
 2. n. *icipingo* (*ifi*-).
chamber, n. *icipinda* (*ifi*-).
chameleon, n. *lufunḡembe* (*wa*-).
champion, n. *uwamakosa nelupata*.
chance, 1. n. *uwulemba*; *incitilo*.
 2. v.i. c. upon, *pwalamucila* (-*pwalamucile*), *tulumucila* (-*tulumucile*).
change, 1. v.i. *aluka* (-*alucile*), *sa-nyuka* (-*saḡucile*).

2. v.t. *alula* (-*alwile*), *sanygula* (-*sanygwile*); c. money, *situla* (-*sitwile*).

channel, n. (of stream) *umulongwa* (*imi*).

chant, v.t. & i. *imba* (-*imbile*).

chaos, n. *ukufuhungana*.

chap, 1. v.t. *cesula* (-*ceswile*), *cesāla* (-*cesawile*).

2. v.i. *cesuka* (-*cesucile*), *cesāka* (-*cesācile*).

3. n. (in skin) *incesu* (*ama*); chaps, jaws, *umucendwa* (*imi*); fellow (colloq.) *umuntu* (*awā*), *umwame* (*awā*).

chapel, n. **icaliji* (*ama*).

chaplet, n. *umuntinya* (*imi*) -*akantinga* (*utu*).

chapter, n. (of book) **icapita* (*ama*).

char, v.t. *lasya* (-*lasisyē*).

character, n. *amekalilo*, *ukwikala*, *amēndelo*, *amakulilo*, *umuwēlo* (*imi*).

characteristic, 1. n. *ukwisiwila*.

2. a. -*alwisiwila*.

charcoal, n. *isinbi* (*ama*).

charge, 1. v.t. attack, *lulumuka* (-*lulumucile*); instruct, *funda* (-*fundile*); load a gun, *soka* (-*sokēle*); (as payment) *fwaya pakula*.

2. n. price, *umūlo* (*imy*); accusation, *umulandu* (*imi*); attack, *ukululumuka*; injunction, *ukufunda*.

charger, n. dish, *imbale ikulu*; horse, **kafwalo* (*wa*).

chariot, n. *ingolofwana yanhkondo*, *ingolofwana yamfumu*.

charity, n. *uluse*, *uwutemwe*; *icaku-pa*.

charlatan, n. *umulaye wakutumpa-ika*.

charm, 1. n. attraction, *ukuwama*, *uwulombe*; spell, amulet, *ubwanga*; c. against sickness, *ulupindo* (*im*).

2. v.t. fascinate, *onygola* (-*onygwēle*); give pleasure to, *temwesya* (-*temwēsye*); bewitch, *lowa* (-*lowēle*).

chart, n. **icati* (*ama*).

chary, a. -*cēnjēle*.

chase, v.t. *tamfya* (-*tamfisyē*), *wētāsyā* (-*wētāsisyē*), *londelela* (-*londelele*).

chasm, n. *icikanda* (*ifi*), *umuso-mbo ukulu*.

chaste, a. -*swetele*.

chasten, **chastise**, v.t. *pama* (-*pamine*), *cēnjēsya* (-*cēnjēsye*), *citomulandu* (-*citile*).

chastisement, n. *ukupamwa*.

chastity, n. *ukusweta*, *uwūsicē*.

chat, v.i. *ambāla* (-*ambawile*).

chattels, n. *ifintu*; *ifyūma*.

chatter, v.i. *lakāka* (-*lakācile*), *bwatika* (-*bwaticile*); (of monkeys) *kawāna* (-*kawēne*); (of teeth) *cencemya* (-*cencēmyē*).

chattebox, n. *uwakulakāka*, *uwakulakawila*.

cheap, a. -*amūlo wapepi*.

cheat, 1. v.i. & t. *futuka* (-*futucile*), *pumfya* (-*pumfisyē*), *tumpaika* (-*tumpaicile*).

2. n. *uwakupumfya*.

check, v.t. *kānya* (-*kēnye*), *cicila* (-*cicile*); examine, *ēsya* (-*ēsesyē*).

cheek, 1. n. (of face) *uhutowō* (*ama*); insolence, *icitāla*, *uwūtambe*, *umusatu*.

2. v.t. *tambula* (-*tambwile*).

cheeky, a. -*awutambe*, -*acitāla*, -*amusatu*, -*satucile*.

cheer, 1. n. joy, *ukusemba*, *ukusanygalala*; applause, *ingwēle*.

2. v.t. comfort, *sanygalasya* (-*sanygalesyē*); applaud, *wēlela* *ingwēle* (-*wēlēle*).

3. v.i. shout, *wēlēngwēle* (-*wēlēle*).

cheerful, a. -*sanygalele*, -*papalele*, -*amutima wakutemwa*.

cheerfulness, n. *ukusāla*.

cheese, n. **cisi* (*wa*).

cheetah, n. *masukwe* (*wa*), *pumpunta* (*wa*), *isangantambo* (*ama*), *isekela* (*ama*), *sukuta* (*wa*), *icisuntāko* (*ifi*).

chef, n. *mfundi wakwipika* (*wa*).

chemist, n. *umupanjisi wamusamu*.

cheque, n. **iceke* (*ama*).

cherish, v.t. *lelesa* (-*lelesele*), *temwa* (-*temenwe*).

cherub, n. **kelubi* (*wa*).

chest, n. *intiwi*; box, **ibokosi* (*ama*).

chew, v.i. & t. *syeta* (*syetele*); c. the cud, *tikula* (-*tikwile*).

chick, n. *akāna hacinini*.

chicken, n. (of domestic fowl, etc.) *akapyopyolo* (*utu*), *kapyolopyolo* (*wa*); domestic fowl, *insumbi*.

chide, v.t. *pātala* (-*pātile*), *tongāla* (-*tongawile*).

chief, 1. n. *imfumu*, *icileme* (*ifi*).

2. a. -*kulu*.

chiefly, adv. *tanje cine*.

chieftain, n. *imfumu*.

chieftaincy, **chieftainship**, n. *uwūmfumu*.

chieftainness, n. *imfumu yanakasi*; sister of chief, *ingalamwe*.

chigoe, **chigre**, n. see under "jigger."

child, n. *umwana* (*awā*); little c., *akāna* (*utwana*), *umwanice* (*awā*); first born c., *umuwēle* (*awā*); last born c., *kawinda* (*wa*).

childhood, n. *ubwanice*.

childish, a. -*akutumpa koti mwanice*.

childless, n. -*akuwūlo mwana*.

chill, 1. n. *impepo*; *ukutanta*.

2. v.t. *tantisya* (-*tantisye*).

chilli, n. *ulupilipili* (*im*).

chilly, a. -*tantile*, *nempepo*, -*tontwele*.

chimney, n. **icimini* (*ifi*), **icimini* (*ifi*).

chin, n. *icefu* (*ify*).

chink, n. *umulala* (*im*).

chip, 1. n. *icipampansya* (*ifi*).

2. v.t. *sembulusya* (-*sembulwisyē*), *kotola* (-*kotwēle*).

3. v.i. *kumuka* (-*kumucile*).

chirp, v.i. *lila koti kōni* (-*lilile*).

chit, v.i. (of potatoes, etc.) *tutula* (-*tutwile*).

chivalrous, a. -*amucini*.

chivalry, n. *umucini*.

choice, 1. n. *ukusalulula*.

2. a. -*weme ukwakuti*.

choir, n. *iwumba lyawēmbisi*.

choke, 1. v.t. *finā kumukosi* (-*finine*); *pata* (-*patile*); *tawā* (-*tawile*).

2. v.i. *patwa* (-*patilwe*).

choler, n. *ukufitwa*, *uwukali*.

choose, v.t. *saluhula* (-*salukwile*), *sombolola* (-*sombolwēle*), *tinamina* (-*tinamine*).

chop, 1. v.t. *tēwā* (-*tēwēle*); c. up, *syenkula* (-*syenkwile*), *tusāla* (-*tusawile*), *pāsāla* (-*pāsawile*); c. down, fell, *tema* (-*temene*); c. off, *tēta* (-*tētele*).

2. n. (of meat) *inama yambafu*; chops (jaws) *umucendwa* (*imi*).

chopper, n. *akatemu* (*utu*).

chorus, n. **ikolasi* (*ama*), *akembo* (*utwimbo*).

Christ, n. **Klistu* (*wa*).

christen, v.t. *wātisya awānice ukusansa amenda pamitwi yawō*.

Christian, n. **umwina-Klistu* (*awēna*), **umuKlistu* (*awā*).

Christianity, n. **ubwina-Klistu*.

Christmas, n. **iCilisimi* (*ama*).

chronicle, n. *icēwō* (*ify*).

chrysalis, n. *songwela* (*wa*), *songwesongwe* (*wa*), *musyūla* (*wa*).

chuck, v.t. *pōsa* (-*pōsele*), *tāna tānīne*).

chum, n. *icidwusa* (*ifi*); see under "companion."

chunk, n. *icipeswa icitikeme*.

church, n. (building) **icaliji* (*ama*), *iyanda yawāLēsa*; (assembly) **ikelesya* (*ama*); *iwumba lyawakucetekela wōnse*.

churn, v.t. *sukunsya* (-*sukunsisye*).
chyme, n. *uwufulu*.
cidada, n. *ulunyense* (*inyense*), *kapale* (*wa*-).
cigar, n. **seka* (*wa*-).
cigarette, n. **sekeleti* (*wa*-).
cinder, n. *umusyagalala* (*imi*-).
cinema, n. **basikopo* (*wa*-).
circle, n. *icibuluygene* (*ifi*-).
circlet, n. *umuntinya* (*imi*-).
circular, a. *-wuluygene*.
circulate, v.i. *siynguluka* (-*siyngulucile*).
circumcise, v.t. *kopola* (-*kopwèle*), *nombola* (-*nombwèle*), *kopole'cisilamu*, *cite'cisilamu* (-*citile*), **silimuna* (-*silimwine*).
circumcision, n. *ukukopolwa*; **icisilamu*.
circumference, n. *umusinso wakusinguluka*.
circumstance, n. *ukwikala*.
cistern, n. *umukalo* (*imi*-).
citizen, n. *inyikale yakucalo cimbi, kani yakumusi umbi*.
city, n. *umusi ukulu* (*imi*-).
civet, n. *katumpa* (*wa*-), *fungwe* (*wa*-).
civil, a. *-amucinsi*.
civilian, n. *umuntu utali musilikani*.
civility, n. *umucinsi*.
claim, v.t. *tamina* (-*tamine*), *tonga* (-*tongele*).
clamant, a. *-acipupa*.
clamber, v.i. *nina kumawoko nakumakufi*.
clamour, 1. v.i. *sowakana* (-*sowakene*), *yotwesya* (-*yotwesye*).
 2. n. *icipupa*.
clan, n. *umukoka* (*imi*-).
clap, 1. v.t. & i. c. hands, *pamumulupi* (-*pamine*), *kokosya mumpi* (-*kokosesyé*), *lisiy'mapi* (-*lisisyé*), *kambila* (-*kambile*).
 2. n. (of thunder) *icilulumo* (*ifi*-), *ukupata kwaWalésa*.
clapping, n. (at dance) *ikuku* (*ama*-).

clarify, v.t. *swesya* (-*swesesyé*), *wulisisya* (-*wulisisyé*).
clash, v.i. *pamana* (-*pamene*).
clasp, 1. v.t. *ikata* (-*ikete*), *kumbata* (-*kumbete*).
 2. n. *inkoweko*.
class, n. type, *umukoka* (*imi*-); standard, **ikalasi* (*ama*-).
classify, v.t. *pátula* (-*pátwile*).
clatter, n. *ukukolohkomsya*.
claw, 1. n. *ilyala* (*amā*-), *icala* (*ify*-).
 2. v.t. *fwandala* (-*fwandawile*), *fwandala* (-*fwandawile*).
clay, n. *umutumba*; red c., *ulusila*.
clean, 1. a. *-swetele*.
 2. v.t. *swesya* (-*swesesyé*); c. out utensil, *sukula* (-*sukwile*).
cleanliness, n. *ukusweta*.
cleanse, v.t. *swesya* (-*swesesyé*), *samfya* (-*samfisyé*); (as a leper) *posya* (-*posesyé*).
clear, 1. a. *-swetele*, *-tuwile*; (of water) *engucile*, make c., *wulisisya* (-*wulisisyé*).
 2. v.i. *ca* (-*cile*); (of muddy water) *enguka* (-*engucile*).
 3. v.t. c. away, *fumya* (-*fumisyé*); (of bush, grass) *sewa* (-*sewéle*), *sakula* (-*sakwile*); c. oneself (as in court) *-lilawilila* (-*lilawilile*).
clearing, n. (as for garden) *iciteme* (*ifi*-).
clearly, adv. *apaswetele*.
cleave, 1. v.t. *pandula* (-*pandwile*).
 2. v.i. c. to, *ikalisyana* (-*ikalisyé*), *ikatisya* (-*ikatisyé*).
cleft, n. (as in tree) *ulupako* (*im*-), *ulutetya* (*in*-).
clench, v.t. *ikatisya* (-*ikatisyé*), *fumbata* (-*fumbete*); c. the teeth, *sumanya ameno* (-*sumenyé*); c. the fist, *fumbatisya icimfumfu* (-*fumbatisyé*).
clerical, a. **-awuminisitala*; *-akulemba*, *-awulembesi*.
clerk, n. *umulembesi* (*awa*-), **kala-liji* (*wa*-).
clever, a. *-cēmjele*, *-amāno*.

click, 1. v.i. *tomona* (-*tomwene*); (in speech) *cita umusolo* (-*citile*).
 2. n. (in speech) *umusolo* (*imi*-).
cliff, n. *umukolo uwimakene*.
climb, v.t. & i. *nina* (-*ninine*).
cling, v.i. c. to, *ikatisya* (-*ikatisyé*), *kwāmina* (-*kwāmine*).
clinic, n. **kacipatela* (*tu*-).
clip, 1. v.t. *sesa* (-*sesele*), *cesa* (-*cesele*).
 2. n. fastener, *akakukacisya-ko*.
cloak, n. *umwinjila* (*imi*-), *icakufwabila-po*.
clock, n. **inykoloko*, *impindi ikulu*.
clod, n. (of earth) *ulusime* (*ama*-); (with grass) *inykule*; (of hardened mud) *icwumbuykulwa* (*ifi*-).
clog, v.t. *siyka* (-*sincile*), *katula* (-*katwile*).
close, 1. a. confined, *-finine*; oppressive, *neciwe*; stingy, *-awumama*.
 2. adv. *apepi*; be c., come c., *palamina* (-*palamine*).
close, 1. v.t. (door, etc.) *isala-po* (-*isele*), *isala-ko*; (book, pot) *ifumika* (-*ifumicile*); (eyes) *siwata* (-*siwete*); (mouth) *fuwata* (-*fuwete*), *lumanya* (-*lumenyé*).
 2. v.i. *lumana* (-*lumene*); *isalwa* (-*iselwe*).
 3. n. *ukusila*, *ukupela*.
closeness, n. nearness, *ukupalamina*; stinginess, *uwumama*; oppressiveness, *icidwe*.
closet, n. *akapinda* (*utu*-); privy, **icimbusu* (*ifi*-).
clot, 1. v.i. *timba* (-*timbile*).
 2. n. *icamilopo itimbile*.
cloth, n. *inygwo*, *insalu*, *icisansa* (*ifi*-); **umulensu* (*imi*-); print, *icikungulu* (*ifi*-), *lutowamanonggo* (*wa*-); towelling, *insalu yacifulu canama*; thick woollen c., *icitambi* (*ifi*-); white calico, *imbafuta*; bark c., *umusompo*.
clothe, v.t. *fwika* (-*fwicile*).

clothes, clothing, n. *icakufwala* (*ifya*-); short c., *uwuphili*.
cloud, n. *ikumbi* (*ama*-); (of smoke) *inykumbi*.
cloudburst, n. *cipumpwe* (*wa*-).
cloudiness, n. *icikumbi*, *icidwundilisi*.
cloudy, a. *nemakumbi*.
cloven hoof, n. *impasiwa*.
clown, n. *uwakuseseya*, *uwafikwidi*.
club, 1. n. *akapindo* (*utu*-), *inykoli*; society, **sosati* (*wa*-).
 2. v.t. *pama kuykoli* (-*pamine*).
cluck, v.i. *ita* (-*itile*), *kwekwesya* (-*kwekwesye*).
clumsy, a. *-akucita icicitecete*.
cluster, 1. v.i. *wungana* (-*wuygene*); *kumbatansyanya* (-*kumbatansyenye*).
 2. n. *icisango* (*ifi*-).
clutch, v.t. *ikatisya* (-*ikatisyé*).
coagulate, v.i. *timba* (-*timbile*).
coal, n. *ilasya* (*ama*-); red-hot embers, *ikalasi* (*ama*-).
coarse, a. *-awungwa*.
coast, n. *imbali yacisiwa*; border, *umupaka* (*imi*-).
coat, n. **ijeketi* (*ama*-), **ikoti* (*ama*-); overcoat, *ikoti lyampepo*.
coax, v.t. *kumbasya* (-*kumbāsisyé*), *temasya* (*temāsisyé*), *lengawisya* (-*lengawisisyé*).
cob, n. (of maize) *icango* (*ify*-); shelled c., *icimpukutu* (*ifi*-).
cobbler, n. *uwakucita insapato*.
cobra, n. black c., *akawambakuku* (*utu*-), *icifitisi* (*ifi*-).
cobweb, n. *uwwandafuwe* (*ama*-); strong, compact c., *lembalemba* (*wa*-), *nyinamundelele* (*wa*-).
cock, 1. n. *kombolwe* (*wa*-), *mukolwe* (*wa*-), *sikombwe* (*wa*-).
 2. v.t. (a gun) *kamuna* (-*kamwine*).
cockroach, n. *ulupemfu* (*im*-).
cocoon, n. *icikuto* (*ifi*-).
coerce, v.t. *panjila* (-*panjile*).
coffee, n. **ikofi*.

coffin, n. *ibokosi lyakusika-mo umuntu ufwiile, ibokosi lyamfwa.*

cogitate, v.i. *alakanya (-alakenye).*

coil, 1. v.t. *funganisya (-funganisye).*

2. v.i. *lifunganisya, pambana (-pambene).*

3. n. *icifungu (ifi-); (of wire) icikata (ifi-).*

coin, n. *icandalama.*

coincide, v.i. *elana na- (-elene).*

cold, 1. n. *impépo; catarrh, icifini.*

2. a. *-tantile, -ampépo; (of cooked food) -polele.*

coldness, n. *ukutanta.*

collaborate, v.i. *ofwana (-ofwene), angansyanya (-angansyenye).*

collapse, v.i. *wundila (-wundile), wa (-wile), euka (-eucile).*

collar, 1. n. **kolala (wa-); (of beads) umutumba (imi-); dog c., iciponje (ifi-).*

2. v.t. *ikata (-iket).*

collar-bone, n. *akampangwe (utu-).*

colleague, n. *uwakofwana nemu-
wiyakwe: see under "compan-*

collect, 1. v.i. *wungana (-wunge-*

ne).
2. v.t. *wunganya (-wungenye), longanya (-longenye); c. honey, panda uwúci (-panáile); c. caterpillars, pépa ifisimu (-pepele); c. wild fruit, roots, etc., sépa ifisépo (-sépele).*

collection, n. *ifintu ifiwunganiswe pantu pamo; offering, umulambu (imi-).*

college, n. **ikoliji (ama-), isukulu ilikulu.*

collide, v.i. *pamankana (-pamankene).*

colliery, n. *umukoti wamalasya.*

collision, n. *ukupamankana.*

colossal, a. *-kulu ukwakuti.*

colour, n. *umusango (imi-).*

colt, n. *umutúle wakwe kafwalo.*

column, n. *pillar, ulupanda lwa-*

mabwe; row, ndandanda (wa-).

comb, 1. v.t. *sákula (-sákwiile).*

2. n. (for hair) *icisákulo (ifi-); (of fowl) ulupupu (im-); (of cock) akafufu (utu-), icisusu (ifi-).*

combat, 1. n. *ukukwa, iykondo.*

2. v.t. *kwa na- (-kwile); kánya (-kénye).*

combination, n. *iciwambakene.*

combine, 1. v.i. *wambakana (-wambakene).*

2. v.t. *wambakanya (-wambakeny).*

combustion, n. *ukwaka, ukwabuka.*

come, v.i. *isa (-isile), fika (-ficile);*

c. after, londa (-londele); c. apart, lamuka (-lamucile), lekana (-le-

kene); c. back, bwela (-bwelele);

c. before, tanjila (-tanjile); c. down, seluka (-selucile); c. from

fuma ku- (-fumine), tulila (-tulile);

c. in, injila (-injile); c. near, palamina (-palamine); c. out, fu-

ma-mo (-fumine); c. round, wúka (-wúcile); c. to pass, citika (-citi-

cile), wa (-wéle); c. together, kumankana (-kumankene); c.

upon, meet, sanja (-sanjile).

comedy, n. *icakusekasya.*

comeliness, n. *uwúlombe, ukuwama pameno.*

comely, a. *-awúlombe, -weme pameno.*

comet, n. *akawangawanga akali nemucila.*

comfort, 1. v.t. *sangalasya (-sangalesye), sangawusya (-sangawusye), kumbásya (-kumbásisye), a-*

ngulule'nsoni (-angululwile).

2. n. *ukusangawuka, umwenda-bwino.*

comfortable, a. *-sangawucile, -sangalele.*

comforter, n. *uwakusangalasya.*

comic, comical, a. *-afikwú.*

command, 1. v.t. *funda (-fundile), wúla (-wútile); govern, ikalika (-ikalicile).*

2. n. *ifunde (am a-); negative c., umusiliko (imi-).*

commandeer, v.t. *pokolola (-pokokwele).*

commander, n. *umwikalicisi (awé-), icilolo (ifi-).*

commandment, n. *ifunde (ama-).*

commemorate, v.t. *anuka (-anucile).*

commence, 1. v.t. *tatika (-taticile).*

2. v.i. *tanja (-tanjile).*

commencement, n. *icitati.*

commend, v.t. *praise, tóta (-tôtele); entrust, tula ku- (-tulile), sisya (-sisisye).*

comment, v.i. *c. on, ewa (-ewele), wúlisya (-wúlisisye).*

commence, n. *ukusitula, uwúlisi.*

commission, 1. n. *ukucitwa; warrant of authority, ifunde lyakutuma.*

2. v.t. *tuma (-tumine).*

commit, v.t. *do, cita (-citile); entrust, sisya (-sisisye).*

committee, n. **komiti (wa-).*

commodious, a. *nemupunda ukulu.*

common, a. *frequent, -inji, -akufula, -ansiku syonse; shared by all, -akusansya; inferior, -puwile; hold in c., tambakana (tambakene).*

commoner, n. *umucete (awa-); umuntu lukoso.*

commonly, adv. *apenji, ukwakuti.*

commotion, n. *icipupa, impota.*

commune, v.i. *ambála (-ambawile).*

communicate, v.t. *wúla (-wútile), isiwúsiya (-isiwúsiye).*

communication, n. *isiwi (ama-), *injkalata.*

communion, n. *fellowship, ukwawana, ukwambála, ubwana-bwan-*

nykasi; denomination, umukoka wewumba lyawena-Klistu; Lord's Supper, Icitenje cakwiTebulu lyawaSikulu, Ukulya kwiTebulu lyawaSikulu.

communist, n. **umukomyunisti (awa-).*

communism, n. **umukomyunisti.*

community, n. *iwumba lyawantu mumusi.*

compact, 1. n. *ukulayana.*

2. a. *dense, close, -sacile.*

companion, n. *uwakwikalansyanya na-, uwakwenda pamo na; friend, iciwusa (ifi-); my c. umu-*

wyanji (awa-); our c., umuwéyenu, thy c., umuwéyowe, umuwéyo; your c., umuwéyenu; his, her c., umu-

wyakwe, umuwéye; their c., umuwéyáwo.

companionship, n. *ubwana-bwan-*

nykasi, ukwáonana, ukwikalansyanya.

company, n. *ukwikalansyanya; group, iwumba (ama-), insoko, *icipani (ifi-).*

compare, v.t. *ésya pamo (-ésesyey), ésyanya (-ésyenye).*

comparison, n. *ukwésyana, ukupalana.*

compartment, n. *icipinda (ifi-).*

compassion, n. *inykumbu, uluse.*

compassionate, a. *-anjumbu, -aluse.*

compatriot, n. *uwamusyáwo umo.*

compel, v.t. *panjila (-panjile), kakatisya (-kakatisye).*

compensate, v.t. *futa (-futile), lipa (-lipile).*

compensation, n. *icifuto (ifi-), ilipilo (amalipilo).*

compete, v.i. *ésyanya (-ésyenye).*

competent, a. *-eléwe, -amano.*

competition, n. *icakwésya, umwésyanya (imy-).*

compile, v.t. *wunganya ifyéwo (-wungenye).*

complain, v.i. *lihwiniwisya (-lihwiniwisisye), tamáka (-tamácale).*

complaint, n. *ukutamáka; malady, uwúlewe, ukusómena.*

complete, 1. v.t. *konsya (-konse-*

sye), sila (-silile).

2. a. -silile, -wuluwulu.
complexion, n. umusaygo wapa-menso.
complicated, a. -katesye.
compliment, v.t. tōta (-tōtele), lemya (-lemesye).
compliment, n. amasiwi akulemya, uwūtōtesi.
comply, v.i. sumina (-sumine).
comport, v.t. c. oneself, -likalika (-likalicile).
compose, v.t. unga (-unjile).
composure, n. ukusangawuka.
compound, v.t. sanjanya (-sanykenye).
compound, n. (of mine) *ikomponi (ama-); mixture, icakusanykaka, icimpatampata (ifi-), umupata (imi-).
comprehend, v.t. isiwa (-isiwile).
comprehensible, a. -isidwicile.
compress, v.t. sindaisya (-sindaisye), fina (-finime), cina (-cinime).
compress, n. icakusupwisya-ko.
compulsion, n. ukupanjila.
compute, v.t. penda (-pendele).
comrade, n. icidwusa (ifi-); see under "companion."
conceal, v.t. fisa (-fisile); c. oneself, fisama (-fisele), fwitama (-fwiteme).
concede, v.t. komekwa (-komekewe), sumina (-sumine).
conceit, n. ukulitōta, itangalo (ama-), umupuo (imi-).
conceited, a. -akulitōta, -akulicindika, -amupuo.
conceive, v.t. become pregnant, imita (-imitile), ambula (-ambwile); imagine, langguluka (-langgulucile).
concern, 1. v.t. wa cēwo ca- (-wēle).
 2. n. ukuwamba mumutima; icēwo (ify-).
concerned, a. necenwa; be c. about, lāsa (-lāsile), wamba-mo (-wambile).
concerning, prep. ifya-, ifyaku-.
concert, n. *konsati (wa-).

conciliate, v.t. lamwina (-lamwini-ne), cito'wutende (-citile).
conclude, v.t. silisya (-silisye).
conclusion, n. ukusila.
concord, n. uwūtende, ukusuminansyanya.
concourse, n. iwumba (ama-); meeting-place, iwungano (ama-).
concrete, n. *syamende.
concubine, n. umwanakasi (awā-), impata.
concur, v.i. sumina (-sumine), suminansyanya (-suminansyenye).
condemn, v.t. sinina (-sinine).
condemnation, n. ukusimwa.
condescend, v.i. licēfya (-licēfesyē), inama (-ineme).
condiment, n. icakulungya-mo.
condition, n. ukwikala, amekalilo; stipulation, icintu icifwailkwe.
condole, v.i. wutucila (-wutucile).
condolence, n. amasiwi akusangalasya awafwilikwe.
conduct, n. ukwikala, amēndelo; good c., umucinsi, icikalo; bad c., umupufyo, ubwikalafwi.
conduct, v.t. take, twala (-twite); guide, tanjila (-tanjile); (in song) tatula (-tatwile).
conductor, n. (in song) umutatwisi (awā-); guide, insolesi, intanjisi.
conduit, n. umukoykōla (imi-).
coney, n. cidwila (wa-).
confer, v.i. ambala (-ambawile), alika (-alicile), fundana (-fundene).
conference, n. iwungano lyakufundana.
confess, v.t. fisulula (-fisulwile), suminina (-suminine).
confession, n. ukusuminina, ukufisulula.
confide, v.i. wūla ifyamfiso (-wūlile); c. in, cetekela (-cetekēle).
confidence, n. trust, ulucetekelo; boldness, ulupata; have c. in, pema-mo mu- (-pemene).
confident, a. -alupata.

confine, v.t. fundika (-fundicile), alamika (-alamicile).
confined, a. -fundicilwe, -fundeme, -aleme.
confinement, n. ukufundama.
confirm, v.t. ikalika (-ikalicile), lumdwika (-lumdwicile).
confiscate, v.t. tapa (-tapile), pokolola (-pokolwele).
conflagration, n. ukwāka, icāka (ify-).
conflict, v.i. cilingana (-cilingene), lwa na- (-lwile).
conflict, n. inkondo, ukulwa.
confluence, n. amasangano, amawilo.
conform, v.i. palana mukucita (-palene); c. with, londa (-londele).
confound, v.t. kanykamika (-kanykamicile), tumpika (-tumpicile).
confuse, v.t. fulunganya (-fulungenyē).
confused, a. -fulungene.
confusion, n. ukusēlengana, ukufulungana; icyowelo.
confute, v.t. sinawila (-sinawilile).
congeal, v.i. timba (-timbile).
congenial, a. -elēkwe, -akutemwesya.
congratulate, v.t. tōta (-tōtele), lemya (-lemesye).
congregate, v.i. wungana (-wungene).
congregation, n. iwumba (ama-), awawungene, awamwibungano.
congress, n. iwungano (ama-).
conjecture, 1. n. icakulanguluka.
 2. v.t. ēwa (-ēwēle).
conjure, v.i. cita ifimpēlampēla (-citile).
conjurer, n. uwafimpēlampēla.
connect, v.t. lundanya (-lundenyē), kaka (-kacile).
connive, v.i. cicilisya (-cicilisyē).
conquer, v.t. cila uwukali (-cilile), cila pakulwa, komeka (-komekele).
conqueror, n. uwakucilo'wukali.

conquest, n. ukukomekwa, ukukomeka.
conscience, n. cimanga (wa-), ukulitūtula ukwamumutima.
conscientious, a. -awunjino.
conscious, a. -lawile; aware, -isiwile.
consecrate, v.t. c. to God, pōsa kuli waLēsa (-pōsele).
consecutive, a. -akukoykōkana, -akulondana.
consent, 1. v.i. sumina (-sumine).
 2. n. ukusumina.
consequence, n. icakuwa-pō.
conserve, v.t. lama (-lamine).
consider, v.i. & t. languluka (-langulucile), alakanya (-alakenye).
considerable, a. -kulu panini, -inji panini.
considerate, a. -akulangulucila awawile.
consideration, n. ukukutuluka, ukukulukusikuluka, ukulanguluka.
consist, v.i. c. of, sanjaniswā na- (-sanjanisiwe).
consolation, n. icakusangalasya.
console, v.t. tontosya (-tontwesye), sangalasya (-sangalesye).
consolidate, v.t. kosya tō (-kosesye).
consort, n. muka-mjuma (wa-); c. of chieftainness, lumwue (wa-).
consort, v.i. c. with, ikalana na- (-ikalene).
conspicuous, a. -akuwoneka apaswetele, -akubwenekesya.
conspiracy, n. ukwalika, ukufundana.
conspire, v.i. alika (-alicile), fundana (-fundene).
constable, n. kapokola (wa-).
constantly, adv. liwili liwili, insiku syōnse.
constellation, n. iwumba lyatuwanga.
consternation, n. icenswa (ify-).
constipated, a. -tutile munda, -fuidilwe.

constitute, v.t. *ikalika* (-ikalicile), *cita* (-citile).
constrain, v.t. *panjila* (-panjile).
constraint, n. *ukupanjilwa*.
constrict, v.t. *fina* (-finine).
construct, v.t. *iwaka* (-iwēke), *fika* (-ficile), *cita* (-citile).
construction, n. *ukufikwa*, *ukwiwakwa*.
consult, 1. v.t. *ipusya* (-ipwisyē).
 2. v.i. *ipusyansyanya* (-ipusyansyenyē), *ipusyanya* (-ipusyenyē).
consultation, n. *icambawilo* (ify-), *ukwipusyanya*.
consume, v.t. *silisya* (-silisyē); c. food, *lya* (-lile); c. with fire, *lasya* (-lasisyē).
consummate, v.t. *silisya* (-silisyē), *konsya* (-konsesyē).
consumption, n. *ukulikwa*; (disease) *akapepela*, *ukukowela*, *ikowela* (ama-).
contact, 1. v.t. *wonana na-* (-bwene), *tintila-po* (-tintile), *kuma-ko* (-kumine).
 2. n. *ukukuma-ko*.
contagious, a. -*akwambuka*, -*akwikatila-ko*.
contain, v.t. *wa na-* (-li na-), *mulimo mukati*.
container, n. *icipintilo* (ifi-).
contaminate, v.t. *wifya* (-wifisyē).
contemn, v.t. *sālula* (-sālkwile), *pu-fya* (-pufisyē).
contemplate, v.i. *alakanya* (-alakenyē).
contemporary, n. (person) *umwali* (awā-).
contempt, n. *umupufyo*, *umusālu*; shew c. for, *sālula* (-sālkwile).
contemptible, a. -*yamba*, -*sālucile*.
contend, v.i. *lwa* (-lwile); dispute, *picisya* (-picisyē).
content, 1. v.t. *tekenesya* (-tekenesyē).
 2. a. -*tēkele* *umutima*, -*akusumina*.

contented, a. -*temenwe*, -*sakucile*, -*amutima utēkelwe*.
contentious, a. -*akupicisya*.
contents, n. *ifyamukati*, *ifili-mo*.
contest, n. *ukwāo*, *icakwēsnyanya*.
contest, v.t. *ēsnyanya* (-ēsnyenyē).
continually, adv. *liwili liwili*, *insiku syōse*.
continue, v.i. *ikala* (-ikele); to c. doing, *ukulukucita*.
continuous, a. -*akulukuyayaya*.
contract, 1. v.i. *bwela* (-bwelele).
 2. v.t. *cita* (-citile); c. marriage, *upa* (-upile).
contract, n. *ukulayana*.
contradict, v.t. *lenguhula* (-lenguhwile), *pikulula* (-pikulwile).
contradictory, a. -*akupusanykana*, -*akufundanykana*.
contrariness, n. *umunsula* (imi-).
contrary, a. -*cilingene*; *neminsula*.
contrast, v.t. *ēsnyanya* (-ēsnyenyē), *pusanya* (-pusenyē).
contrast, n. *ukupusana*.
contribute, v.t. *pēla* (-pēle).
contribution, n. *icakupēla*, *umulambu* (imi-).
contribute, a. -*nacile*, -*akusāsa*.
contrive, v.t. *lenga* (-lengēle), *cita* (-citile).
control, 1. v.t. *ikalika* (-ikalicile), *ensya* (-ensesyē).
 2. n. *amakosa akwikalika*.
controversy, n. *ukupicisya*, *ukupataika*.
conundrum, n. *icityoneko* (ifi-).
convalesce, v.i. *kwaluka* (-kwalucile).
convene, v.t. *ita* (-itile), *wunganya* (-wungenyē).
convenient, a. -*elēlwe*, -*akofwa-ko*.
convention, n. *ukuwungana*, *iwungano* (ama-).
converge, v.i. *palaminsanyanya* (-palaminsanyenyē).
conversation, n. *ukwambāla*, *icambālo* (ify-), *amalyasi*.
converse, v.i. *ambalā* (-ambawile).

converse, n. speech, *ukwambāla*; opposite, *icakutontonykana*.
conversion, n. *ukwaluluka*.
convert, v.t. *ahula* (-akwile); be converted, *alululo mutima* (alulwile).
convert, n. *uwakwaluluka mumutima*.
convey, v.t. *pinta* (-pintile), *twala* (-twite).
convict, v.t. *sinina* (-sinine), *sinawila ati wamulandu* (-sinawilile).
convict, n. *kaili* (wā-), *inkulikwa*.
convince, v.t. *isiwīsya* (-isiwīsiyē), *sipwisya* (-sipwīsiyē).
convocation, n. *ukuwungana ukwaitilwe*; *ubwite* (amete).
convoke, v.t. *ita* (-itile).
convulsions, n. *imisanfu*; have c., *samfula* (-samfwile).
coo, v.i. *lila koti niwaciwa* (-lilile).
cooing, n. *iciliwufumungwangwangwa*.
cook, 1. v.t. *ipika* (-ipicile); c. 'insima' porridge, *nanya* (-naninyē); c. by baking, grilling, *oca* (-ocele); c. by frying in fat, *sahula* (-salwile).
 2. n. *umwipicisi* (awē-); *umunanyisi* (awā-).
cooking-pot, n. *icīpiko* (ifi-), *ino-ngo* (in-, & ama-); for varieties see under "pot."
cool, 1. a. -*tantile*, -*polele*.
 2. v.i. *tanta* (-tantile), *pola* (-polele).
 3. v.t. *tantisya* (-tantisyē), *posya* (-posesyē).
coolness, n. *ukutanta*, *akanto* (utu-).
coop, 1. n. *icintamba* (ifi-).
 2. v.t. c. up, *findilisya* (-findilisyē).
co-operate, v.i. *ofwana* (-ofwene).
copious, a. -*akufula*.
copper, n. *umukuwā*; c. ore, *icifufya*.
copse, n. *ulusaka* (in-).

copulate, v.i. *lāla na-* (-lēle), *tomba* (-tombele) M.; (of dogs) *sampa* (-sampire).
copy, 1. v.t. *tuntulula* (-tuntulwile); mimic, *tenteka* (-tentekele).
 2. n. *icakutumtulukwa*.
cord, n. *umwando* (imy-); spinal c., *uwusingo*.
cordial, a. -*amutima uweme*.
core, n. *umutima* (imi-); *icamukati lukoso*.
cork, 1. n. (material) *icitumpu* (ifi-); stopper, *insijho*.
 2. v.t. *sijka necitumpu* (-sincile).
corkscrew, n. **kokosukulu* (wā-).
cormorant, n. *mulondwe* (wā-).
corn, n. single grain, *ulukope* (iy-), *ulupeke* (im-); c. boiled whole, *umusaku*; Indian c., maize, *amatawa*; Kafir c., sorghum, *amaska*; Egyptian c., millet, *eleusine*, *amawo*; wheat, **tiligu*; barley, **amabali*.
corner, n. *ikoyho* (ama-), *icilulu* (ifi-).
cornet, n. *umukoka walupenga*.
coronation, n. *ukufwikwa kumuntinya wawufumu*.
corps, n. *insoko yawasilikani*.
corpse, n. *icitumbi* (ifi-), *icisa* (ifi-).
corpulence, n. *umulendekete*, *ukwina*.
corpulent, a. -*inine*.
corral, n. *uluwawo* (imb-).
correct, 1. a. -*luygeme*, -*acine*.
 2. v.t. *wamya* (-wamisyē), *lunjika* (-lunjicile); c. an exercise, *pendulula icisambilo*.
correspond, v.i. agree, *ēsnyana* (-ēsnyenyē); (by letter) *lembansanyanya inkalata*.
correspondence, n. letters, **inkalata*; agreement, *ukupalana*, *ukwēsnyana*.
corrode, v.t. *lya* (-lile).
corrugated, a. c. iron, *ilata* (ama-).
corrugations, n. *amapampu*.

corrupt, 1. v.t. *wosya* (-wosesye), *wifya* (wifisyey).

2. a. -wolele, -wipile, -akutumpaika.

corruption, n. *ukuwola*; *ukutumpaika*.

cost, 1. n. *umũlo* (imy-), *amakwẽwõ*.
2. v.t. *ula* (-ulile), *lya* (-lile).

costly, a. -*amakwẽwõ* *apatali*.

costume, n. *icakufwala*.

cot, n. *kawũlo kamwanice* (tumalo).

cottage, n. *iyanda*, *akanyanda kafilinda*.

cotton, n. *uwũsulu*.

cotton-wool n. *uwũtonje*.

couch, n. *umukoka wawũlo ubwakututisya-po akasũwa*.

cough, 1. v.i. *kõla* (-kõlele), *kosoka* (-kosokele), *wosoka* (-wosokele).

2. n. *icikosokoso* (ifi-), *icifuwõa* (ifi-).

coughing, n. *ukukosoka*; have a fit of c., *kõlamoka* (-kõlamokele), *lasõla* (-lasawile).

council, n. *iũmba lyampemba*.

councillor, n. *impemba*.

counsel, 1. n. *ukufunda*.

2. v.t. *funda* (-fundile), *cẽnjesyey* (-cẽnjesyey).

counsellor, n. *kampenga* (wã-), *uwamilangwe*.

count, 1. v.t. number, *penda* (-pendele), **welenya* (-weleygele); consider, *ẽwa* (-ẽwele), *ẽsya* (-ẽsesye).

2. n. *ukupenda*; nobleman, *umukoka wacileme*.

countenance, n. *icamenso*, *pamenso*.

counterfeit, 1. v.t. *tumpaika* (-tumpaicile).

2. a. *akutumpaika*.

countless, a. *mpangana mpangana*.

country, n. *icalo* (ify-); (as opposed to town) *impanga*.

couple, 1. n. pair, -*wili*.

2. v.t. *kumanyanya* (-kumanykanye).

courage, n. *ulupata*, *umutima ukosele*.

courageous, a. -*alupata*.

course, n. *ukwenda*, *insila*; of c., *icine*, *kansi*.

court, 1. n. area, *uluwansa* (imansa); (of law) **iboma* (ama-); (of chief) *ubwalo*.

2. v.t. *ambisya* (-ambisye).

courteous, a. -*amucinsi*.

courtesy, n. *umucinsi*.

courtyard, n. *uluwansa* (imansa).

cousin, n. (i) to male:

(a) father's brother's son, mother's sister's son, (my, our) *umukwasu* (awã-), *umukwawẽsu*; (thy, your) *umukwanu*; (his, their) *umukwawõ*.

(b) father's elder brother's son, *umukulu* (awã-).

(c) father's younger brother's son, *umwanice* (awã-).

(d) father's brother's daughter, mother's sister's daughter, *iykasi*.

(e) father's sister's son or daughter, mother's brother's son or daughter, *umufyala* (awã-).

(ii) to female:

(a) mother's sister's daughter, father's brother's daughter same as (i) a, above, substituting "her" for "his".

(b) mother's elder sister's daughter, *umukulu* (awã-).

(c) mother's younger sister's daughter, *umwanice* (awã-).

(d) mother's sister's son, father's brother's son, *indume*.

(e) mother's brother's son or daughter, father's sister's son or daughter, *umufyala* (awã-).

covenant, 1. v.i. *layana* (-layene), *laya* (-laille).

2. n. *ukulayana*.

cover, 1. v.t. *fimba* (-fimbile), *ifunika* (-ifumicile).

2. n. *icifumiko* (ifĩ-).

covering, n. *icakufimba-po*, *icakufwala*.

covet, v.t. *cite'cikani* (-citile), *cito'luhkumbwa*, *kumbwa* (-kumbilwe).

covetous, a. -*acikani*, -*aluhkumbwa*, -*akukumbwa*.

covetousness, n. *icikani*, *uluhkumbwa*, *ukukumbwa*.

cow, 1. v.t. *nasya* (-nasisye), *onona* (-onwene).

2. n. *impwisi*, *iyombe* *inyanakasi*.

coward, n. *uwamwenso*, *akanykundu* (utu-).

cowardice, n. *umwenso*, *icenswa*.

cowrie shell, n. *umuwela* (imi-).

crab, n. *inyanye*.

crack, 1. n. *umulala* (imi-), *ulwaka*; (in skin) *incesu*; sound of whip, *kwepu*.

2. v.t. c. a whip, *kwepula* (-kweppwile); split, *tiwũla* (-tibwile), *panũla* (-panũwile), *cesula* (-ceswile).

3. v.i. split, *tiwũka* (-tiwũcile), *panũka* (-panũcile), *cesuka* (-cesucile); (of skin) *kwamãka* (-kwamãcile), *mwensãka* (-mwensãcile).

cracker, n. **kalaka* (wã-).

crackle, v.i. *toloka* (-tolokele), *totãka* (-totãcile); (of termites in grass) *tetema* (-tetemene).

cradle, n. *kawũlo kalucece*.

craft, n. occupation, *imilimo*, *ũwũmfundi*; guile, *uwũcẽnjesi*; boat, *ubwato* (amãto).

craftiness, n. *uwũcẽnjesi*.

craftsman, n. *mfundi* (wã-).

crafty, a. -*cẽnjẽle*.

cram, v.t. *sindaisya* (-sindaisye).

cramp, 1. n. (muscular) *icifwe*.

2. v.t. *fina* (-finine).

crane, n. blue c., *nakasakwe* (wã-); crested c., *indowani*, *impwani*; (machine) *muncini wakwimya ifipinto ifitemene*.

cranial, a. -*ekowõngo*.

cranium, n. *ikowõngo* (ama-).

cranny, n. *ulupako* (im-).

crash, 1. v.i. *bwasuka* (-bwasucile); (of car, aeroplane) *wũnda* (-wũndile), *comba* (-combele).

2. v.t. *bwasula* (-bwaswile).

3. adv. sound of c., *bwasu*.

crate, n. *icintangba* (ifi-).

crave, v.i. & t. *kombetela* (-kombetẽle); c. for, c. after, *funya* (-funjile), *kumbwa* (-kumbilwe).

craven, a. -*acenswa*, -*akutina*.

craving, n. *icipempe* (ifi-); (for food) *insala*; (for drink) *icilaka*; (for meat) *inykasya*; (for smoking) *icilanjila*.

crawl, v.i. *kalaũwa* (-kalaũwile).

crazy, a. -*semucile*.

creak, v.i. *teta* (-tetele), *syenkana* (*syenkene*).

creaking, n. *ukuteta*; (of branches together) *inykokomena*.

cream, n. *amantuntwa*.

crease, 1. v.t. *nyõyãla* (-nyõyãwile).

2. n. *umukõci* (imi-), *impeto*.

create, v.t. *lenga* (-lengele).

creation, n. *ukulenga*, *ukulengwa*; *ifilengelwe*.

creator, n. *umulengesi* (awã-), *uwakulenga*.

creature, n. *icintu icilengelwe*; *inama*.

credible, a. -*cetekẽlwe*, -*elẽlwe* *ukucetekelwa*.

credit, v.t. *cetekela* (-cetekẽle).

creditor, n. *uwakwapwisya*.

credulous, a. -*akucetekela* *fyõnse*.

creed, n. *amasivi alucetekelo ukwakuli wãlãsa*.

creek, n. *akanika* (utu-).

creep, v.i. *kalaũwa* (-kalaũwile), *wẽmba* (-wẽmbele), *afwila* (-afwile).

creeper, n. (plant) *umusimba* (imi-).

cremate, v.t. *coca icitumbi amuntu ufwile*.

crest, n. summit, *peulu*; (of bird) *icipupu* (ifi-), *ulusõsa* (in-), *icisusu* (ifi-).

crevice, n. *ulupako* (im-).

crew, n. *iũmba lyaawõsi*.

crib, n. stall, *icimpata* (ifi-); cot, *uwulo wunini*.
cricket, n. (insect) *akawambala* (utu-); mole c., *icinyenselele* (ifi-).
crime, n. *icakupusya*, *ukuwifya*, *uwungwa*.
criminal, 1. a. -*akupusya*.
 2. n. *uwakupusya*, *umungwa* (awo-).
crimson, a. -*kasicile ce*.
cringe, v.i. *nyonyomana* (-nyonyomene).
crinkle, v.t. *potala* (-potawile), *nyonyala* (-nyonyawile).
cripple, 1. n. *icilema* (ifi-).
 2. v.t. *koma* (-kome).
critic, n. *umulengulwisi* (awa-).
criticism, n. *umulengululo* (imi-).
criticize, v.i. & t. *lengulula* (-lengulwile).
croak, v.i. *lila koti niwombwe*.
crockery, n. **syamende* (wa-).
crocodile, n. *ingwena*, *inandu*, *icolanswaswa* (ify-), *sicitale* (wa-).
crook, n. *inkobwesyo*.
crooked, a. -*sendeme*, -*peteme*, -*fulumene*.
crop, 1. n. (of bird) *iciwosolyo* (ifi-), *icifuntwa* (ifi-); harvest, *ukutewula*.
 2. v.t. *cesa* (-cesele).
cross, 1. n. *umutaliko* (imi-); X-shaped object, *umutawiko* (imi-).
 2. v.t. go across, *awuka* (-awucile); c. the legs, *kundika amolu* (-kundicile); lay across, *cilinganya* (-cilingenyey).
 3. a. -*akufitwa*, -*akukakawala*.
cross-bar, n. *umupinjilo* (imi-).
cross-cousin, n. *umufyala* (awa-).
cross-question, v.t. *tetaika* (-tetacile).
crossroads, n. *amansilampindwe*.
crosswise, adv. *ukucilingene*.
crouch, v.i. *wendama* (-wendeme), *wandama* (-wandeme), *tuwama* (-tuweme).
crow, 1. n. *cikwangala* (wa-).

2. v.i. *lila koti nikombolwe*; exult, *ayga* (-anjile).
crowbar, n. **incombolo*.
crowd, 1. n. *iwumba* (ama-), *ikoto* (ama-), *insoke*.
 2. v.i. *wungane iwumba* (-wuygene).
crowd, 1. v.t. *fwika nemuntinya mumuti*.
 2. n. (of the head) *akabwangala* (utu-); shell disc of royalty, *impande*, *icilungu* (ifi-); chaplet of beads or plaited grass, *umuntinya* (imi-), *akantiinga* (utu-), *akanenya* (utu-).
crucifixion, n. *ukutalikwa*.
crucify, v.t. *talika pamuti* (-talicile).
cruel, a. -*ahukansa*, -*kali*, -*akuwule* 'nkumbu.
cruelty, n. *ulukansa*, *uwukali*.
cruise, v.i. *enda-enda pacisiwa kubwato*.
crumb, n. *uluseke* (in-), *uwusese* (ama-).
crumble, 1. v.i. *nyonywatika* (-nyonywaticile), *sekemuka* (-sekemucile), *mekuka* (-mekucile).
 2. v.t. *nyonywatisya* (-nyonywatisye), *sekemuna* (-sekemwine).
crumple, v.t. *nyonyona* (-nyonywene), *nyonyala* (-nyonyawile).
crunch, v.t. *kokota* (-kokotele), *wokota* (-wokotele).
cruse, n. *umusupakala* (imi-).
crush, 1. v.t. *ficisa* (-fiscile), *nyokosa* (-nyokosele), *simincisya* (-simincisye).
 2. n. *iwumba ilyakusimincisya*.
crust, n. *ulukokoto* (iy-).
crutch, n. support in walking, *umucincilo* (imi-).
cry, 1. v.i. weep, *lila* (-lilile), *lila neminsosi*; c. out (in surprise) *mama* (-mamine), (in pain or fright) *auka* (-aucile), (for help) *tama* (-tamine); shout, *wilicisya* (-wilicisye); make a c. (of animals

birds, etc.) *lila*: bark (of bush-buck) *wosa* (-wosele); bellow, low (of cattle) *wowa* (-wowele); drum (of crocodile) *cilika* (-cilocile); bark (of dog) *kuwa* (-kuwile); bray, neigh (of donkey, zebra) *semaila* (-semaile); blow, trumpet (of hippo, elephant) *angamwina* (-angamwine); chatter (of monkey) *katwana* (-kawene); grunt (of pig) *koloma* (-kolomene); whistle (of reedbuck) *swengula* (-swengwile).
 2. n. *ukulila*; *ukumama*; *ukuwiliika*.
cub, n. *umwense* (aw-), *umupempela* (awa-).
cubicle, n. *akapinda kakulala-mo*.
cubit, n. **ikubita* (ama-).
cucumber, n. *iciwimbi* (ifi-), *icikowa* (ifi-); prickly c., *icitungusa* (ifi-), *katende* (wa-).
cut, n. *uwufulu*; chew the c., *tikula* (-tikwile).
cuddle, v.t. & i. *kumbata* (-kumbete), *kumbatana* (-kumbatene).
cudgel, n. *inkoli*.
culpable, a. -*amulandu*.
culprit, n. *uwamulandu*, *imbifi*.
cultivate, v.t. *lima* (-limine).
cultivation, nn. *uwulimi*.
cultivator, n. grower, *umulimi* (awa-); (machine) *muncini wakulima nekusakula*.
culture, n. tillage, *uwulimi*; training, refinement, *ukusambisiwa*.
cultured, a. -*sambisiwe*, -*amilangwe*.
cumber, v.t. *sacisya* (-sacisye); be cumbered, *sangatila* (-sangatile).
cunning, 1. n. *amano*, *ukwaso*; *ukucenjela*.
 2. a. -*cenjela*, -*akucenjela*.
cup, 1. n. **inkomeci*; (made of leaves) *icinsokolwa* (ifi-).
 2. v.t. *sumika* (-sumicile), *lumika* (-lumicile).
cupboard, n. **kabati* (wa-), **ikawati* (ama-).

cupidity, n. *ukukumbwa*, *ulwukumbwa*.
cupping-horn, n. *umusuku* (imi-), *umulumu* (imi-).
cur, n. *imbwa idwipile*.
curb, v.t. *kanya* (-kenye), *cicila* (cicile).
curdle, 1. v.i. *timba* (-timbile).
 2. v.t. *timbisya* (-timbisye).
curds, n. *amandili atimbile*.
cure, 1. v.t. (sick person) *wisya* (-wisisye); (wounds) *posya* (-posesye); (meat) *kanja* (-kanjile), *anika* (anicile).
 2. n. *ukuwiswiwa*; *umuti wakuwisya*.
curiosity, n. uncommon thing, *icakuhankamika*; inquisitiveness, *ukuceta*, *uwucetesi*.
curious, a. inquisitive, -*akuceta*; strange, -*akuhankamika*.
curl, 1. v.i. *petuka* (-petucile), -*lifunga* (-lifunjile).
 2. v.t. *petula* (-petwile), *funga* (-funjile).
 3. n. *icakufunika*, *icifungu* (ifi-), *impombo*; (of hair) *icidombo* (ifi-).
curly, a. -*akulifunga*, -*akupetuka*.
current, 1. n. (of water) *fungwe* (wa-), *umukuku* (imi-).
 2. a. -*awukumo*.
curse, 1. v.t. *fyga* (-finjile).
 2. n. *amafinje*; *ilape* (ama-), *icilapo* (ifi-).
cursing, n. *amafinje*.
curtail, v.t. *cefya* (-cefesye).
curtain, n. *icipembe* (ifi-).
curve, 1. v.i. *petuka* (-petucile).
 2. n. *ukupetuka*.
cushion, n. **kusyoni* (wa-), *ulupafu* (im-).
custodian, n. *kalama* (wa-).
custody, n. *ukuhaka*.
custom, n. *amekalilo*, *icilili* (ifi-), *uluwiswila*; tax, *umusonko* (imi-).
customary, a. -*akuwiswila*.
customer, n. *uwakula*.

cut, v.t. *cesa* (-cese), *kopola* (-kopwele), *pandula* (-pandwile), *pimika* (-pimicile), *sesula* (-swešile); c. calabashes, *tetula* (-tetwile); c. firewood, *teba* (-tebele); c. hair, *weya* (-weyele); c. incisions, *lemba* (-lembele); c. nails, *semba* (-sembele); c. teeth, *mema* (-menene); c. away, *lewula* (-lebwire); c. down: (of maize) *konona* (-konwene), (of millet) *cesa* (-cese), (of sorghum) *tebula* (-tebwile), (of tree) *tema* (-temene); c. in two, *pimika pakati* (-pimicile); c. off, *pimika*, *teta* (-tetele), *kutula* (-kutwile), *lenda* (-lendele), *monsola* (-monswele), *syonkonona* (-syonkonwene); c. open, *kwamuna* (-kwamwune), *tetala* (-tetawile), *pawula* (-pabwile); c. short, *putula* (-putwile); c. through, *liwula* (-liwile); c. up (in pieces) *pampa* (-pampile), *sawala* (-sawawile), *pasala* (-pasawile), *sesa* (-sesele).

cute, a. -*ceñjēle*.

cuticle, n. *akanceriya kalyala*, *inykulumo*.

cutting, n. (opening) *umucesa* (imi-).

cyclist, n. *uwakwenda panjinga*.

cymbals, n. *imisewe*.

D

dab, v.i. d. on, *matika* (-maticile).

dad, **daddy**, n. *isivi lyamwanice ilyakwe'wa'ni nitata*.

daft, a. -*tumpile*, -*puneme*.

dagga, n. *uluwangu*.

dagger, n. *iciwesi cakulasa-ko*.

daily, 1. a. -*ansiku syonse*.

2. adv. *insiku syonse*.

dainty, a. -*puwile*.

dairy, n. *injanda yakukamina-mo amandili*; *injanda yakulila-mo amandili*.

dally, v.i. -*lisekesya* (-lisekesye); **lofwa* (-lofwele), *filwa* (-fililwe), *kokola* (-kokwele), *futaka* (-futacile).

dam, 1. n. (for water) *isiwa* (ama-); fish weir, *akawombe* (utu-), *icipanda* (ifi-); mother (of animal) *nyina* (wa-).

2. v.t. *cicila amenda* (-cicile).

damage, 1. v.t. *wifya* (-wifisyē).

2. n. *ukuwipa*, *ukuwifya*.

damaged, a. -*wipile*, -*fwile*.

dame, n. **lona* (wa-); *umwanakasi wawuleme*.

damn, v.t. condemn, *sinina* (-sinine); swear, *tuka* (-tucile).

damp, 1. n. *ukutonola*, *ifyamenda*.

2. a. -*amenda*, -*tonwele*.

3. v.t. *tontosya* (-tontwesye).

damsel, n. *moye* (wa-).

dance, 1. v.i. *syana* (-syene), *cinda* (-cindile).

2. n. *ingoma*, *amasya*; varieties (children's) *icilaila*, *icinsensewele*; (hunting) *icilili*, *icinsengwe*, *amambalakata*; (at death) *amalilo*; (mourning, initiation) *umucinjko*, *akapelu*; (in honour of spirits) *akawale*, *amawombe*, *uwuyambo*; (by men alone) *akatembo*, *akatanggu*; (by men alone, or women alone) *akamfwete*; (on various occasions, mainly licentious) *icila*, *akasela*, *siwoyongga*, *akasimbo*; (miscellaneous) *uwuyembe*, *icimbwasa*, *umusakasa*.

dandle, v.t. *sunsa* (-sunsile).

dandy, n. *uwamakunjumo*.

danger, n. *ilofyo* (ama-).

dangerous, a. -*elofyo*, -*awukali*.

dare, v.i. -*li nemutima*, *wa nemutima* (-wele).

daring, a. -*amutima*, -*alupata*.

dark, 1. a. -*fitile*, *bwī*.

2. n. *ukufita*, *imfinsi*.

darken, v.t. *fitisya* (-fitisyē).

darkness, n. *ukufita*, *uwufisi*, *imfinsi*.

dark-skinned, a. d. person, *umufisi* (awa-).

darling, n. *utemiwe*.

darn, v.t. *tawika* (-tawicile).

dart, 1. n. *umufwi* (imi-); wooden d., *umunembe* (imi-).

2. v.i. use ideō. *pilicisi*.

darter, n. (marsh bird) *mulondwe* (wa-).

dash, 1. v.t. *pōsesya* (-pōsesye); d. to pieces, *sansaika* (-sansaicile).

2. v.i. d. off, *wetaka* (-wetacile), *lundumuka* (-lundumucile).

dassie, n. *ciwila* (wa-).

date, n. *insiku*, *akasuwa*; fruit, **deti* (wa-).

daub, v.t. *siŋga* (-siŋjile).

daughter, n. *umwana umwanakasi*.

daughter-in-law, n. *umulokasi* (awa-).

dauntless, a. -*amutima ukosele*.

dawdle, v.i. *kokola* (-kokwele).

dawn, 1. v.i. *ca* (-cele).

2. n. at d., *kumaca*, *macamaca*, *ulucelocelo*.

day, n. *akasuwa* (utu-), *insiku*; today, *lelo*; yesterday, tomorrow, *mailo*; the d. before yesterday, the d. after tomorrow, *masosi*; three days ago, three days ahead, *masosi matali*; the d. after, *ngamailo*; all d., *akasuwa kōnse*; every d., *insiku syōnse*.

daybreak, n. *ukuca*.

daylight, n. *ukutuwa kwakasuwa*.

day-star, n. *intanda*.

daytime, n. in d., *pakasuwa*.

dazed, a. -*syelele*.

dazzle, v.t. *pofola kukusasamuka* (-pofwele).

dazzling, a. -*sasamucile*, -*akusasa-muka*.

deacon, n. **dikoni* (wa-).

dead, 1. a. -*fwile*; d. body, *icitumbi* (ifi-), *icisa* (ifi-); d. person, *umufu* (awa-).

2. n. the d., *awafwile*.

deaden, v.t. *silisya* (-silisyē), *cefyā* (-cefesyē).

deadly, a. -*akwipaya*.

deaf, a. -*sincile amatwi*.

deal, 1. n. *ubwinji*.

2. v.t. d. out, *awila* (-awile).

3. v.i. d. with, in, *cita ku-* (-citate), *cita na-*.

dealer, n. *umulisi* (awō-).

dealings, n. *ifyakucitana na-*.

dear, a. beloved, -*temiwe*; expensive, -*amyulo yapatali*.

dearly, adv. *ukwakuti*.

dearth, n. *insala*; *ukucepa*.

death, n. *imfwa*, *ulufu*; put to d., *ipaya* (-ipeye).

deathless, a. -*akuwulo'kufwa*.

death-place, n. *ilambo* (ama-).

debar, v.t. *kanya* (-kenye).

debase, v.t. *sahula* (-sahwile).

debate, v.t. *picisya* (-picisyē).

debauchery, n. *ukukumbwa*, *ukupendwa*.

debt, n. *umwapu* (imy-), *umulandu* (imi-).

debtor, n. *uwakongwele*.

decalogue, n. *amafunde awaLesa ayo ikumi*.

decamp, v.i. *onyoloka* (-onyolokele).

decapitate, v.t. *teto mutwi* (-tetele).

decay, 1. v.i. *wola* (-wolele).

2. v.t. *wosya* (-wosesye).

3. n. *ukuwola*; (of tooth) *akawungu*.

decease, n. *ukufwa*.

deceased, 1. a. -*fwile*.

2. n. *umufu* (awa-).

deceit, n. *ukutumpaika*, *icongola* (ify-), *impumfya*.

deceitful, a. -*akutumpaika*; d. person, *mandulu* (wa-).

deceitfulness, n. *ukutumpaika*.

deceive, v.t. *tumpaika* (-tumpaicile), *onyola* (-ongwele), *lengawisya* (-lengawisisye), *tepa* (-tepele).

decency, n. *umucinsi*, *ifyelēlwe*.

decent, a. -*weme*, -*elēlwe*, -*amucinsi*.

deception, n. *icongola* (*ify-*), *ukutumpaika*.
decide, v.t. *landakanya* (*-landakanye*), *piniko mulandu* (*-pinicile*), *sololola* (*-solokwele*).
decision, n. *ukupinikwa kwamulandu*, *ukusololoka*.
deck, v.t. *fwika nematangalo* (*-fwicile*).
declaration, n. *amasiwi asipwikwe*.
declare, v.t. *wūlisisiya* (*-wūlisisiye*), *pućisiya* (*-pućisiye*), *simika* (*-simicile*), *sipula* (*-sipwile*).
decline, v.t. *kāna* (*-kēne*).
decompose, v.i. *wōla* (*-wōlele*).
decorate, v.t. *wamya nematangalo*.
decoration, n. *itangalo* (*ama-*).
decorous, a. *-elēkwe*, *-amucinsi*.
decoy, v.t. *ongola* (*-ongwele*), *tepa* (*-tepele*).
 2. n. *icakongwesya-ko*.
decrease, 1. v.i. *cēpa* (*-cēpele*).
 2. v.t. *cēfya* (*-cēfesyē*).
decree, 1. n. *ifunde* (*ama-*), *umusiliko* (*imi-*).
 2. v.t. *funda* (*-fundile*), *silika* (*-silicile*).
dedicate, v.t. *pōsa ku-* (*-pōsele*), *lekela* (*-lekēle*).
deduct, v.t. *fumya* (*-fumisiye*).
deed, n. *ukucita*, *incito*, *umulimo* (*imi-*).
deem, v.t. *languluka* (*-langulucile*).
deep, a. *-tali pansi*; *-sulucile*.
deer, n. *inama ili nemasengo apalene nefinsokela*.
deface, v.t. *wīfya* (*-wīfisiye*).
defamation, n. *uwūsensesi*.
defamatory, a. *-akusensa*.
defame, v.t. *sensa* (*-sensele*).
defeat, 1. v.t. *cilo'wūkali* (*-cilile*), *komeka* (*-komekele*); *kānya* (*-kēnye*).
 2. n. *ukukomekwa*.
defecate, v.i. *nya* (*-nyene*).
defect, n. *uwūlema* (*ama-*), *umulala* (*imi-*); *icidwenga* (*ifi-*).
defective, a. *newūlema*.

defence, n. *ukuyacila*.
defend, v.t. *yacila* (*-yacile*), *lama* (*-lamine*), *fuma* (*-fumine*); *vindicate*, *lawilila* (*-lawilile*).
defendant, n. *uwamulandu*.
defer, v.t. *kokosya* (*-kokwesye*).
defiance, n. *umusālu*.
defiant, a. *-akusāhula*, *-akupufya*.
deficient, a. *-akuwūla*.
defile, v.t. *wīfya* (*-wīfisiye*), *kwesya* (*-kowēsye*); *ravish*, *panjilisiya* (*-panjilisiye*).
define, v.t. *wūlisisiya* (*-wūlisisiye*).
definite, a. *-acine*.
definitely, adv. *icine*.
deflect, v.t. *pāsusya* (*-pāsusisiye*).
deform, v.t. *cito'wūlema* (*-citile*).
deformity, n. *wūlema*.
defraud, v.t. *futuka* (*-futucile*).
defray, v.t. *lipila* (*-lipile*), *futa* (*-futile*).
defy, v.t. *sālula* (*-sālwire*).
deign, v.i. *sumina* (*-sumine*); *-liofola* (*-liofwele*).
deity, n. *Lēsa* (*wā-*); *wūLēsa*.
dejected, a. *-wombomene*.
dejection, n. *ukuwombomana*.
delay, 1. v.i. *ihlwa* (*-ihlwe*), *kokola* (*-kokwele*); *d. in starting a journey*, *tūtucila* (*-tūtucile*).
 2. v.t. *ilisiya* (*-ilisiye*), *kokosya* (*-kokwesye*).
delete, v.t. *simanganya* (*-simanganye*), *tipisiya* (*-tipisiye*).
deliberate, a. *-amūmbo*.
deliberate, v.i. *alakanya* (*-alakenye*).
deliberately, adv. *umūmbo*, *ifumbo*.
delicacy, n. *icakulya icakumfwika bwino palumini*.
delicate, a. *-nacile*.
delicious, a. *-anse*, *-weme ukulya*.
delight, 1. n. *ukutemwa*, *ukusemba*.
 2. v.i. *d. in*, *temwa* (*-temenwe*), *sembela* (*-sembēle*).
 3. v.t. *temwesya* (*-temwēsye*).
delightful, a. *-weme ukwakuti*.

delirium, n. *imisako*.
deliver, v.t. *save*, *pulusya* (*-pulevisye*); *hand over*, *pēla* (*-pēle*).
deliverance, n. *ukupuluka*.
deliverer, n. *uwakupulusya*.
delivery, n. *ukupuluka*; *postal d.*, *ukufika kwamutokoma*.
delude, v.t. *tumpaika* (*-tumpaicile*).
deluge, n. *cipumpwe* (*wā-*), *wūlowē*.
demand, 1. v.t. *ipusisiya* (*-ipusisiye*), *funda* (*-fundile*), *wūla* (*-wūlile*).
 2. n. *ukwipusya netrukulu*; *be in d.*, *fwaiikwa* (*-fwaiicilwe*).
demean, v.t. *pufya* (*-pufisiye*).
demented, a. *-funtile*.
dementia, n. *ukufunta*.
demise, n. *ukufwa*.
demolish, v.t. *wisiya* (*-wisiye*), *onāla* (*-onawile*).
demon, n. *icidwanda* (*ifi-*), *isongwe* (*ama-*), *icisongola* (*ifi-*), *kayumba* (*wā-*); *umupasi uwipile*.
demonstrate, v.t. *lanjisiya* (*-lanjisiye*), *bwenesiya* (*-bwenēsye*).
demoralize, v.t. *wīfya umutima* (*-wīfisiye*).
den, n. *icengo* (*ama-*).
denial, n. *ukukāna*.
denomination, n. *umukoka wekulesya*.
denote, v.t. *sontela* (*-sontēle*), *ēwa* (*-ēwele*).
denounce, v.t. *pinjila* (*-pinjile*), *sensa* (*-sensele*).
dense, a. *-sacile*; *stupid*, *-puneme*, *-tumpile*.
dent, 1. v.t. *tōtola* (*-tōtwele*).
 2. n. *umutōtole* (*imi-*).
dental, a. *-akumeno*.
dented, a. *-tōtwelwe*.
dentist, n. *umulaye wameno*.
denunciation, n. *uwūsensesi*.
deny, v.t. *kāna* (*-kēne*); *refuse permission*, *kānya* (*-kēnye*); *refuse to give*, *tana* (*-tanine*).
deodorant, n. *icakumwjkula-ko*.

depart, v.i. *kumbuluka* (*-kumbulucile*), *fuma* (*-fumine*).
departure, n. *ukufuma*, *umwilo* (*imi-*).
depend, v.i. *d. on*, *pema-mo* (*-pemenē*).
dependable, a. *-akucetekelwa*.
dependent, a. *-ofwēlwe*.
deplete, v.t. *cēfya* (*-cēfesyē*).
deplorable, a. *-akuwombomana*.
deplore, v.t. *wombomanina* (*-wombomanine*).
deport, v.t. *tamfya-mo mucalo* (*-tamfisiye*).
deportment, n. *ukulikalika*.
depose, v.t. *pyanikulula* (*pyanikulwile*), *fumya kuwufumu* (*-fumisiye*).
deposit, 1. v.t. *wika* (*-wicile*).
 2. n. *sediment*, *amasiwa*; (*of money*) *indalama isiwicilwe*.
depraved, a. *-wipile mumutima*.
depressed, a. *-wombomene*, *-kananene*.
depressing, a. *-akūmbamika*.
deprive, v.t. *pokolola* (*-pokolwele*).
depth, n. *uwūtali pansi*.
deputation, n. *awakutentekwa pamilimo*.
depute, v.t. *tenteka* (*-tentekēle*).
deputize, v.i. *d. for*, *tentekwa* (*-tentekelwe*).
deputy, n. *uwakutentekwa*.
deranged, a. *-funtile*.
deride, v.t. *seka* (*-sekele*).
derive, 1. v.t. *poka* (*-pokele*), *pēlwa* (*-pēlwe*).
 2. v.i. *originate*, *tulila* (*-tulile*), *fuma* (*-fumine*).
descend, v.t. *seluka* (*-selucile*).
descendants, n. *wakamufyalwa*.
descent, n. *ukuseluka*; *lineage*, *icitentekwa* (*ifi-*), *umukowa* (*imi-*).
describe, v.t. *wūlisisiya* (*-wūlisisiye*).
desecrate, v.t. *kwesya* (*-kowēsye*), *pusya* (*-pusisiye*).
'desert, n. *impanta*; *wilderness*, *impanga*.

desert, 1. v.t. leka (-lekele).

2. v.i. d. to the enemy, pondoka (-pondokele).

3. n. deserts, ifyelêwe.

deserter, n. impondo.

desertion, n. ukuleka ; uðupondo.

deserve, v.t. elelwa (-elêwe).

design, 1. v.t. purpose, cito'mumbo (-citile) ; draw, tala (-talile) ; plot, alika (-alicile).

2. n. purpose, umumbo, ifumbo ; pattern, icakutala, icinsingwa (ifi-).

designate, v.t. ilika (-ilicile).

desirable, a. -fwaicilwe.

desire, 1. v.t. fwaya (-fwaile), têla (-têlele), kumbwa (-kumbilwe), pensela (-pensêle).

2. n. ukufwaya ; strong d., uluykumbwa.

desist, v.i. leka (-lekele).

desk, n. *têbulu (ama-), *idesici (ama-).

desolate, v.t. onâla (-onawile).

desolate, a. -onaicile ; -êjka, -acitendwe, -awulanda.

desolation, n. ukonâlwa.

despair, v.i. likutumika (-likutumicile), leko'kucetekela (-lekele).

despatch, 1. v.t. send off, tuma (-tumine) ; kill, ipaya (-ipeye).

2. n. speed, uluwîlo ; letter, *iykalata.

desperate, a. -akuwûlo' lucetekelo.

despicable, a. -amupufyo.

despise, v.t. pufya (-pufisye), êfya (-êfesye).

despite, prep. in spite of, nangâwa.

despondency, n. ukuwombomana.

despot, n. uwakwikalika nelupata.

destination, n. kuntu uko alukuyako umuntu.

destitute, a. -pejgele, -wusu, -wusucile.

destitution, n. uðuwusu, uðukawî.

destroy, v.t. onâla (-onawile).

destruction, n. ukonâla, ukonaika.

detach, v.t. lekanya (-lekenye).

detain, v.t. kokwesya (-kokwêsyê), ilisya (-ilîsyê).

detect, v.t. wona (-bwene).

detective, n. *tîstifi (wâ-), *kapa-so (wâ-).

detention, n. ukwikatwa.

deter, v.t. lekesya (-lekêsyê), kânya (-kênye).

deteriorate, v.i. wîpa (-wîpile).

determination, n. ukulandakanya.

determine, v.t. landakanya (-landakenye).

detest, v.t. kanamina (-kanamîne).

detour, n. impasucilo.

detract, v.t. fumya fimba (-fumisye), cêfya (cêfesye) ; defame, sensa (-sensele).

dtribalized, a. -luwene umusyôwo.

detriment, n. ukuwîfya.

devastate, v.t. onâla (-onawile).

devastation, n. ukonaika.

develop, v.i. kula (-kulile), mena (-menene).

deviate, v.i. pasuka (-pasucile).

deviation, n. impasucilo.

device, n. icakulejgwa, icakwalikwa.

devil, n. iciwanda (ifi-), kayumba (wâ-) ; the D., *Satana (wâ-), umusensesi.

devious, a. -wêyeme.

devise, v.t. lejga (-lejgele), alika (-alicile).

devoid, a. d. of, -akuwûla.

devote, v.t. d. to, pêla (-pêle), pôsela (-pôsêle).

devoted, a. he d. to, temwesya (-temwêsyê).

devotion, n. zeal, uðulwisya ; worship, ukucindika.

devour, v.t. lya (-lîle), nyonsya (-nyonsesyê).

devout, a. -tekenye.

dew, n. icime.

dew-drier, n. umupûpwisi (awâ-).

dew-dry, v.t. pûpula (-pûpwile).

dexterous, a. -amâno.

diabolical, a. -wîpile ukwakutimîsya.

diacolate, n. iwumba lya wadikoni.

diadem, n. umuntinya wa wuleme.

diagram, n. icakutala.

dialect, n. umulala wakâlo.

diamond, n. *yakalomo (wâ-).

diaphragm, n. kwisalila (wâ-).

diarrhoea, n. icinjumble.

diary, n. ukulembwa kwafyêwo fyanisiku nansiku.

dice, n. icîpa (ifi-), icakwêsyâ.

dictate, v.t. tondela (-tondêle), lawîla amasiwi ati alembe.

dictation, n. umutondelo (imi-).

dictionary, n. *dicisyonali (wâ-), ibuku lyakuwûlîsîsya amasiwi.

die, v.i. fwa (-fwile) ; d. down (of fire) nyekwa (-nyekelwe).

diet, n. ukulya.

differ, v.i. pusana (-pusene) ; picisya (-picisye).

difference, n. ukupusana ; ukupicisya.

different, a. -pusene.

differentiate, v.t. lekanya (-lekenye).

difficult, a. -katesye, -apatali, -akukanga, -akufilwa.

difficulty, n. icakukatasya, icakukanga.

dig, v.t. tula (-tulile) ; d. deeply, foykola (-foykwêle) ; d. a hole, songwela (-songwêle), fukula (-fukwile), imba (-imbile), fukulula (-fukulwile), fukwûla (-fukubwile) ; d. in (manure) sikakanya (-sikakenye) ; d. out, syûla (syûlile), syûlula (-syûlwile) ; d. up, fuka (-fucile), seleka (-selekele), selula (-selwile), sêpa (-sêpele), songola (-songwêle).

digest, v.t. sungulula kundulwe (-sungulwile).

dignified, a. -awuleme, -ampupo.

dilatory, a. -akwilisya.

diligence, n. umuykonsya.

diligent, a. -amuykonsya.

dim, a. -fitile panini ; (of light) -akulekema.

diminish, 1. v.i. cêpa (-cêpele).

2. v.t. cêfya (-cêfesye), pungula (-pungwile).

diminution, n. ukucêpa.

diminutive, a. -tinti, -nini.

din, n. icipûpa, impôta.

dine, v.i. lya (-lîle).

dining-room, n. icipinda cakulilame.

dinner, n. *dina (wâ-).

dip, 1. v.t. iwîsya (-iwîsye) ; d. in soap, tanta-mo (-tantile), soykeka (-soykekele) ; d. up (as by boat's prow) sempula (-sempwile) ; d. in water, sumpâ (-sumpile), sumpula (-sumpwile).

2. v.i. (of land) nekama (-neke-me).

direct, 1. v.t. order, wûla (-wûlile) ; guide, langa (-lanjile) ; aim, andika (-andicile), lunjika (-lunjicile).

2. a. -lungeme, -sicimene, -nteme.

direction, n. instruction, ukuwûla, amalailo ; course, insila, umwaku.

dirty, n. ifiko, uðusâli.

dirty, a. nefiko, -afiko, -sâli ; (of dust or ash on black skin) -tuwûlucile.

disable, v.t. konona (-konwene).

disagree, v.i. differ, pusana (-pusene) ; quarrel, pâana (-pâtene).

disappear, v.i. luwâ pamenso (-luwâle), simangana (-simangene), simina (-simine), minsuka (-munsucile).

disappearance, n. ukusimina.

disappoint, v.t. lengela insoni (-lengêle).

disappointed, a. -wombomene, -ansonî.

disapproval, n. imilengululo.

disapprove, v.t. & i. lengulula (-lengulwile), pikulula (-pikulwile) ; tenga (-tengele).

- disarm**, v.t. *pokolola amata* (-*pokolwele*).
- disarrange**, v.t. *fulunganya* (-*fulungenyeye*), *sēleŋganya* (-*sēleŋgenyeye*), *ansulula* (-*ansulwile*).
- disaster**, n. *umwiko* (*imi*-), *ikulwe* (*ama*-).
- disbelief**, n. *ukuwulo'kucetekela*.
- disc**, n. *icidwulungene*; shell d. of chief, *impande*.
- discard**, v.t. *pōsa* (-*pōsele*).
- discern**, v.t. *wona* (-*bwene*); *lekanya* (-*lekenye*).
- discharge**, 1. v.t. *dismiss, tamfya* (-*tamfisyeye*); *fire, lisya* (-*lisisyeye*); *give forth, pokomosya* (-*pokomwesye*).
2. n. *dismissal, ukutamfwa*; *emission, ukufuma*.
- disciple**, n. *umusambile* (*awā*-).
- discipline**, 1. n. *ukwikala kwakutonda, umutondo* (*imi*-).
2. v.t. *cēnjēsya* (-*cēnjēsye*).
- disclaim**, v.t. *kāna* (-*kēne*).
- disclose**, v.t. *fisulula* (-*fisulwile*).
- discomfort**, 1. v.t. *cite'cipile* (-*citile*).
2. n. *icipile*.
- disconnect**, v.t. *kakulula* (-*kakulwile*).
- disconsolate**, a. *wōbomene*.
- discontent**, n. *icipile*.
- discontented**, a. *-akuwulo'kusemba, -akuwulo'kutemwa, -akutēnga*.
- discontinue**, v.t. *leka* (-*lekele*).
- discord**, n. *ukupicisya, ukuwulo'kuwonana*; (of sound) *icileya*.
- discordant**, a. *acileya*.
- discount**, n. *kandalama akafumisiwe-po*.
- discourage**, v.t. *nasya mumutima* (-*nasisyeye*), *kululo'mwēo* (-*kulwile*).
- discouragement**, n. *ikululamwēo* (*ama*-).
- discourse**, 1. v.t. *lawila* (-*lawile*).
2. n. *ukulawila, ukuwulisisya*.

- discourteous**, a. *-awutambe, -akuwulo'mucinsi*.
- discourtesy**, n. *uwutambe, imiponto*.
- discover**, v.t. *wona* (-*bwene*), *tōla* (-*tōlele*).
- discreet**, a. *amilangwe*.
- discretion**, n. *imilangwe*.
- discriminate**, v.i. *lekanya* (-*lekenye*).
- discuss**, v.t. *ambawila* (-*ambawilele*), *picisya* (-*picisyeye*), *ipusyansyanya* (-*ipusyansyenye*).
- discussion**, n. *icambawilo* (*ify*-), *ukwipusyanya*.
- disdain**, 1. v.t. *pufya* (-*pufisyeye*).
2. n. *imipufyo*.
- disease**, n. *uwulwele* (*ama*-); *infectious d., umwalo* (*imy*-).
- disembark**, v.i. *tuntuka* (-*tuntucile*).
- disembowel**, v.t. *fokola-mo* (-*fokwele*), *longgolola-mo* (-*longgolwele*), *lombolola* (-*lombolwele*).
- disentangle**, v.t. *kowōlola* (-*ko-wōlwele*).
- disfigure**, v.t. *wifya uwulombe* (-*wifisyeye*).
- disgrace**, 1. n. *ukusāluka*.
2. v.t. *sālula* (-*sālwele*).
- disguise**, 1. v.t. *sangula* (-*sangwile*).
2. n. *ukusanguka*.
- disgust**, 1. v.t. *nekāsya kumutima* (-*nekāsisyeye*).
2. n. *ukunekāka kumutima*.
- disgusting**, a. *-akunekāsya kumutima*.
- dish**, 1. n. *imbale*; (Lamba type) *icisele* (*ifi*-), *icililo* (*ifi*-).
2. v.t. d. up, *ipula* (-*ipwile*), *teula* (-*tewile*); (of "insima") *pacila* (-*pacile*).
- dishearten**, v.t. *kululo'mwēo* (-*kulwile*).
- disheartened**, a. *-fundācile*.

- dishonest**, a. *-akutumpaika, -sālucile*; d. person, *māluku* (*wā*-), *mandulu* (*wā*-).
- dishonour**, 1. n. *ukusāluka*.
2. v.t. *sālula* (-*sālwele*).
- disinfect**, v.t. *swesya kumuti* (-*swesesyeye*), *sansa namunysambucilwa*.
- disinfectant**, n. *munsyambucilwa* (*wā*-).
- disinherit**, v.t. *pokolola uwupyani, pyanikulula* (-*pyanikulwile*).
- disintegrate**, v.i. *nyonywatika* (-*nyonywaticile*), *sekentuka* (-*sekentucile*).
- disinter**, v.t. *sikulula* (-*sikulwile*).
- disjointed**, a. *-lamaticule, -lekansisyeye*.
- dislike**, v.t. *wulo'kutemwa* (-*wulile*).
- dislocate**, v.t. *leula* (-*lewile*), *tifula* (-*tifwile*).
- dislocated**, a. *-leucile, -tifucile, -manucile*.
- dismantle**, v.t. *fikula* (-*fikwile*), *fikulula* (-*fikulwile*).
- dismay**, v.t. *tinisya* (-*timisyeye*).
- dismayed**, a. *-susilwe*.
- dismember**, v.t. *santāla* (-*santawile*), *lewāla* (-*lewawile*).
- dismiss**, v.t. *tamfya* (-*tamfisyeye*), *tuma* (-*tumine*); d. an assembly, *imya* (-*imisyeye*).
- dismount**, v.i. *seluka* (-*selucile*).
- disobedience**, n. *ukupulaisya*.
- disobey**, v.t. *pulaisya* (-*pulaisyeye*), *pūluka* (-*pūlucile*), *pusya* (-*pusisyeye*), *silulula* (-*silulwile*).
- disorder**, 1. v.t. *seleŋganya* (-*seleŋgenyeye*), *fulunganya* (-*fulungenyeye*).
2. n. *ukufulunganya*.
- disorderly**, a. *-seleŋgena*.
- disown**, v.t. *kāna* (-*kēne*).
- disparage**, v.t. *sensa* (-*sensele*), *cēfya* (-*cēfesyeye*).
- disparity**, n. *ukuwulo'kulingana*.
- dispatch**, v.t. cf. "despatch."
- dispel**, v.t. *fumya* (*fumisyeye*), *tamfya* (-*tamfisyeye*).
- dispensary**, n. *apakupokwa umusamu*; **icipatela* (*ifi*-).
- disperse**, 1. v.i. *palanganya* (-*palangene*).
2. v.t. *palanganya* (-*palangenyeye*).
- dispirited**, a. *-wōbomene*.
- displace**, v.t. *tesya* (-*tesesyeye*), *fumya pamupunda* (-*fumisyeye*).
- display**, 1. v.t. show, *bwenesya* (-*bwenesyeye*).
2. v.i. show off, *tangala* (-*tangengele*).
- displease**, v.t. *fitisya mumutima* (-*fitisyeye*).
- displeasure**, n. *ukufitwa, ukuwulo'kutemwa*.
- disport**, v.i. *pukuta* (-*pukutile*), *fukana* (-*fukene*).
- disposal**, n. *ukufwaya, ukwansika; ukupōswa*.
- dispose**, v.t. & i. d. of, *pōsa* (-*pōsele*).
- disposition**, n. *amekalilo amumutima*.
- dispossess**, v.t. *pokolola* (-*pokolwele*).
- dispute**, 1. v.i. *picisya* (-*picisyeye*).
2. n. *ululawilo* (*ind*-).
- disregard**, v.t. *pulaisya* (-*pulaisyeye*), *pusya* (-*pusisyeye*).
- disreputable**, a. *-ampupo isiwipile*.
- disrepute**, n. *ukusāluka, impupo isiwipile*.
- disrespect**, n. *imipufyo, imiponto*.
- disrespectful**, a. *-akupufya*.
- disrupt**, v.t. *fulunganya* (-*fulungenyeye*).
- dissatisfied**, a. *-akutēnga*.
- dissemble**, v.i. *tumpaika* (-*tumpaicile*).
- disseminate**, v.t. *minsa* (-*minsilwe*); *palanganya* (-*palangenyeye*).
- dissent**, 1. v.i. *kāna* (-*kēne*).
2. n. *ukuwulo'kusumina*.
- dissimilar**, a. *-pusene*.
- dissimulate**, v.i. *tumpaika* (-*tumpaicile*).
- dissolute**, a. *-akucencema*.

dissolve, 1. v.i. *sunguluka* (-*sun-gulucile*).

2. v.t. *sun-gulula* (-*sun-gulwile*).

distance, n. *umusinso*; far, *ukutali*, *apatali*.

distant, a. -*akutali*, -*apatali*.

distended, a. -*tukucile*, -*fimbile*, -*wukukutile*.

distil, v.t. *celeka* (-*celekele*), *sumika* (-*sumicile*).

distinct, a. different, -*pusene*; clear, -*bwenekele bwino*.

distinction, n. difference, *ukupusana*; honour, *umulemyo* (*imi*-), *impupo*.

distinguish, v.t. *lekanya* (-*lekenye*); *wona* (-*bwene*).

distinguished, a. -*ampupo*, -*lemiwe*.

distort, v.t. *sendeka* (-*sendekele*), *punjika* (-*punjicile*).

distress, 1. n. *insoni*, *ulupensyo* (*im*-).

2. v.t. *lejgele'nseni* (-*lejgele*).

distribute, v.t. *awanya* (-*awenye*), *pelaika* (*pelaicile*), *takaika* (-*takaicile*).

district, n. *icalo* (*ify*-), *akalo* (*utw*-).

distrust, v.t. *wulo'kucetekela* (-*wulile*).

disturb, v.t. *katasya* (-*katesye*), *ilisya* (-*ilisyey*).

disturbance, n. *icipupa* (*ifi*-).

ditch, n. *umukoykola* (*imi*-).

dive, v.i. *iwila* (-*iwile*).

diverge, v.i. *lekana* (-*lekene*).

divergent, a. -*pusene*, -*lekene*.

diversity, n. *ukupusana*.

divide, 1. v.t. separate, *lekanya* (-*lekenye*), *cito'mupaka* (-*citile*);

share with, *awana* (-*awene*); sh share out to, *awanya* (-*awenye*),

pelaika (-*pelaicile*); d. off (as by cutrain) *cika* (-*cicile*).

2. v.i. *lekana* (-*lekene*).

divination, n. *ukuwuka*, *ukusimika*.

divine, 1. a. -*awuLesa*.

2. v.i. *wuka* (-*wucile*), *simika* (-*simicile*).

diviner, n. *umulaye* (*awa*-), *inyanga*.

division, n. *umupaka* (*imi*-); *icipinda* (*ifi*-); *ukulekana*, *ukwawana*.

divorce, 1. v.t. *kana* (-*kene*), *kalulo'wufi ku-* (-*kawile*).

2. n. *ukukalika kwa'wufi*.

divulge, v.t. *tanda-kalo* (-*tandile*).

dizzy, a. -*syelele*.

do, 1. v.t. *cita* (-*citile*).

2. v.i. be adequate, *kumana* (-*kumene*).

docile, a. -*tekenye*.

doctor, n. *umulaye* (*awa*-); (European trained) **dokotala* (*awa*-), **ndokotela* (*awa*-).

doctrine, n. *uwusambisi*.

document, n. *ilembo* (*ama*-).

dodge, v.i. *petaka* (-*petacile*), *sesuka* (-*sesucile*), *leya* (-*leyele*).

doek, n. *icitambala* (*ifi*-).

dog, n. *imbwa*; wild-d., *umumbulu* (*imi*-).

doleful, a. -*acisoni*.

doll, n. *akaluwi* (*utu*-), *kambwangwa* (*awa*-).

dolt, n. *akangulungulu* (*utu*-).

domestic, a. -*akuyanda*, -*akumusi*.

dominant, a. -*akwikalika*, *newukulu*.

dominion, n. *uwukulu*.

donate, v.t. *pela* (-*pela*).

donation, n. *icakupa*, *impese*.

donkey, n. *imbongolo*.

donor, n. *uwakupa*.

don't, interj. *leka!* (*lekeni!*).

doom, n. *isyamo* (*ama*-), *ukusini-nwa*.

door, n. *iciwu* (*ifi*-).

door-keeper, n. *uwakulama umulyango*.

doorpost, n. *uwupilingu* (*gama*-).

doorway, *umulyango* (*imi*-).

dormitory, n. *icipinda* *icikulu*

icakulala-mo awantu awenji.

dose, v.t. *pela* *umuti* (-*pela*).

dot, n. *akasemba* (*utu*-).

dotty, a. -*puneme*.

double, 1. v.t. *cita* *pa'wili*; fold, *futula* (-*futwile*), *petula* (-*petwile*).

2. v.i. turn, *alucila* *munuma* (-*alucile*).

3. a. -*akuwili*.

doubt, 1. v.t. *kanika* (-*kanicile*), *kanaika* (-*kanaicile*).

2. n. *ukukanika*.

doubtful, a. -*akukanika*.

dough, n. *uwusungwa*, *umufuwa*.

doughty, a. -*alupata*.

dove, n. *ciwa* (*awa*-); ring d., *inykambatiti*, *inykapala*; rock d., *inykuyugufuma*, *inykuyuga*, *lombe*, *lukufya*, *mukufye*, *impolowe*; turtle d., *sikamisewe*, *sikampa*, *sikampele*

down, 1. adv. *pansi*, *kunsi*, *munsi*.

2. n. fine hair, *amanambanya*.

downcast, a. -*wombomene*.

downfall, n. *ukurwa*.

downhearted, a. -*akukululwo' mweo*.

downpour, n. *cipumpwe* (*awa*-), *ukupokomoka kwamfula*.

dowry, n. *icipo* (*ify*-).

doxology, n. *ulwimbo lwakulemya*.

doze, v.i. *sepucila* (-*sepucile*), *lembalala* (-*lembalele*).

dozen, n. *ikumi na wili*.

drag, v.t. *kula* (-*kulile*), *kulumuna* (-*kulumwine*).

drag-mark, n. *umukula* (*imi*-).

dragon, n. *insanguni*, *kongamato* (*awa*-).

dragon-fly, n. *munengesya* (*awa*-), *simusyosyonga* (*awa*-), *tentenya* (*awa*-).

drain, 1. v.t. *pomona* (-*pomwene*), *siykwila* (-*siykwilile*); d. a cup, *langamwina* (-*langamwine*).

2. v.i. *pomoka* (-*pomokele*).

3. n. *umufolwa* (*imi*-).

drake, n. *icoso icalalume* (*ify*-).

drapery, n. *inygwo*, *insalu*.

draught, n. (of air) *umuswilili*,

kawesya uwamuyanda.

darughts, n. *icisolo*.

draw, 1. v.t. copy, *tuntulula* (-*tuntulwile*); (a picture) *andika* (-*andicile*), *tala* (-*talile*); pull,

drag, *kula* (-*kulile*), *twala* (-*twile*); d. bow, *funa* (-*funine*); d. breath,

silika (-*silicile*); d. neyt, bucket, *kulumuna* (-*kulumwine*); d. lots,

posa *icakwesya* (-*pesele*), *teya* *icipa* (-*teyele*); d. out (as from mud)

siykwumuna (-*siykwumwine*), *imuna* (-*imwine*); d. sword, *somona* p

(-*somwene*); d. tight, *tinta* (-*tinile*); d. water, *tapa* (-*tapile*).

2. v.i. d. near, *palamina* (-*palamine*).

drawer, n. **dulozwo* (*awa*-).

drawing, n. *icituntsinsi* (*ifi*-).

dread, 1. v.t. *tina* (-*tinine*), *suswa* (-*susilwe*), *swelwa* (-*swelwewe*).

2. n. *umwenso* (*imy*-), *icenswa* (*ify*-).

dreadful, a. -*akutinisya*.

dream, 1. v.i. *lota* (-*lotele*).

2. n. *umuloto* (*imi*-), *iciloto* (*ifi*-)

dredge, v.t. *pila* (-*pilile*).

dregs, n. *amaswa*, *ama'wombo*.

drench, v.t. *tontosya* (-*tontwesye*), *nyomposya* (-*nyompwesye*).

dress, 1. v.i. *fwala* (-*fwite*).

2. v.t. *fwika* (-*fwicile*).

3. n. *icakufwala* (*ifya*-).

dribble, v.i. *pwempuluka* (-*pwempulucile*), *kwenjka* (-*kwenjkele*).

drift, 1. n. *umwawwa* (*imy*-).

2. v.i. *selaka* *kumikuku* (-*selacile*).

driftwood, n. *imikwe*.

drill, 1. v.t. d. a hole, *tiwula* (-*tiwile*); d. soldiers, *folosya* (-*folwesye*).

2. n. *impampa*; **incombolo*.

drink, 1. v.t. *nwa* (-*nwine*); d. at a gulp, *papula* (-*papwile*).

2. n. *ifyakunwa*; intoxicating d., *ubwalwa*.

drinkable, a. -*anwino*.

drip, v.i. *swa* (-*swile*).