

miss, 1. v.t. fail to hit, *pusa* (-pusile); feel want of, *fuyga* (-funjile).

2. n. *umwanakasi umusice*.

missile, n. *icakupōswa*.

mission, n. *ukutumwa*; **Misyoni* (*wa*-).

missionary, n. *umusambisi* (*a**wa*-).

missive, n. **iykalata*.

mist, n. *kamfwa* (*wa*-).

mistake, 1. v.t. *tamuka* (-tamucile).

2. n. *icidipile* (*ifi*-); make a m., *fulunganya* (-fulungenyē), *wifya* (-wifisyē).

mistress, n. (of servant) *kapa* (*wa*-); paramour, *umwanakasi* (*a**wa*-).

mistrust, v.t. *wūlo*'kucetekela (-wūlile).

misty, a. *nakamfwa*.

misunderstand, v.t. *wūlo*'kūmfwīsyā (-wūlile).

mix, v.t. *pata* (-patile), *pataykanya* (-pataykenyē), *saykanya* (-saykenyē).

mixture, n. *icakusaykakana*, *icimipatampata* (*ifi*-), *umumpata* (*imi*-).

moan, v.i. *tongela* (-tongēle), *tendelela* (-tendelele).

mob, n. *insoko ya*wōngwa.

mobile, a. *-akwenda*.

mobility, n. *inyendelo*.

mobilize, v.t. *wūnganya* (-wūngenyē).

mock, v.t. *seka* (-sekele), *tongāla* (-tongawile).

mockery, n. *uwusekesi*, *wūtongāsi*.

model, n. *icidumbwawumbwa* (*ifi*-), *kambwaanga* (*wa*-), *icakutuntululwa*, *icinsiygwa* (*ifi*-).

moderate, v.t. *cēfyā* (-cēfesyē).

moderation, n. *ukucēfyā*; in m., *bwino*.

modern, a. *-adukumo*.

modest, a. *-ansoni bwino*.

modesty, n. *insoni isiweme*.

modify, v.t. *alula panini* (-alwile).

modulate, v.t. *nasya* (-nasisyē).

Mohammedan, n. *nīnyasala* (*wa*-).

moist, a. *-tontwele*.

moisten, v.t. *tontosya* (-tontwesyē).

moisture, n. *ukutontola*.

molar, n. (tooth) *mutōwa* (*wa*-).

mole, n. (animal) *imfuko*, *kalimakumēno* (*wa*-); large male m., *kayewe* (*wa*-); small m., *akafukolūlu* (*utu*-); small spotted m., *akakoko* (*utu*-).

molehill, n. *ifuki* (*ama*-).

molest, n. *wūcila* (-wūcile), *kata-sya* (-katesyē).

molten, a. *-suygulucile*.

moment, n. *akapindi* (*utu*-).

momentous, a. *-lemene*, *-kulu ukwakuti*.

monarch, n. *imfumu ikulu*.

monarchy, n. *uwufumu*.

Monday, n. *akasuwa kamfunduluko*; or m., *pamfunduluko*.

money, n. *indalama*.

mongoose, n. *itululu*; banded m., *ipulu* (*ama*-), *iyinga* (*ama*-); small m. (*herpestes gracilis*) *icinsunda* (*ifi*-); *akasakaneyga* (*utu*-); white-tailed m., *incema*.

monitor, n. (lizard) *insamba*, *ukomeka* (*wa*-).

monitory, a. *-akucēnjesya*.

monkey, n. generic term: *kolwe* (*wa*-); fierce m., *ipulumba* (*ama*-); vervet m., *maḥula* (*wa*-), (small) *akacecete* (*utu*-), *nīyinaḥwaya* (*wa*-); blue m., *insanje*.

monkey-nut, n. *umuniya* (*imi*-).

monster, n. *sisimuykulu* (*wa*-).

monstrous, a. *-akutiṁsīsyā*, *-kulu makosa*.

month, n. *umwensi* (*imy*-). The thirteen Lamba months (or moons) are as follows: *wāngasye*, *umwenye*, *akakuḥo*, *inykuḥokulu*, *iwengele*, *akawēngelēntanga*, *icisika*, *akapyantoto*, *nykumbinykumbi*, *akakoko-kanduḥa*

(*kasabwa*), *ikuygulu*, *akasuḥakace*, *ntencecence*.

moon, n. *umwensi* (*imy*-); full m., *umwensi uḥuluygene*; new m., *umwensi wamasenygo*, *umusenyo* (*imi*-); at new m., *muyjikalo*.

moonlight, n. *ukutuḥa kwamwensi*.

moor, 1. n. *ilungu* (*ama*-).

2. v.t. m. a boat, *kulicila* (-kulicile).

mop up, v.t. *ambula-po* (-ambwile).

mope, v.i. *wombomana* (-wombomene).

moral, a. *-amafunde akuluygama*; *-luygeme*.

morass, n. *inticili* (*ama*-), *icilambe* (*ifi*-).

more, 1. a. *-mbi*, *-akucila*.

2. adv. *ukucila*, *liḥwili*.

moreover, conj. *kaḥwili*.

morning, n. forenoon, *ulucēlo* (*in*-); early m., *ulucēlocēlo*, *macamaca*.

morning star, n. *intanda*, *inyēnyēsi*.

morrow, n. on the m., *nygamailo*.

morsel, n. *icipeswa* (*ifi*-).

mortal, a. *-alufu*, *-anjipailo*.

mortality, n. *ukufwa*.

mortar, n. (for pounding) *icinu* (*ifi*-); cement, **syamende* (*wa*-); (of mud) *amatipa*.

mortification, a. *ukuḥwola*.

mortify, 1. v.i. *wōla* (-wōlele).

2. v.t. *wōsya* (-wōsesyē).

Moslem, n. *nīnyasala* (*wa*-).

mosque, n. *inyanda yakupempelelamo* *wānyinasala*.

mosquito, n. *akabwibwi* (*utu*-).

moss, n. *umunimbwe* (*imi*-).

most, a. *-akucila lukoso*, *-inji makosa*.

mostly, adv. *tanje cīne*.

motely, n. (in eye) *icakutoḥwola*.

moth, n. *icipēpēle* (*ifi*-).

mother, 1. n. my m., (in address) *mama*, (in speaking to others) *wāmama*; thy m., (*wa*)*noko*;

his, her m., (*wa*)*nīna*; our m., (*wa*)*nīnefwē*; your m., (*wa*)*nīnenwē*; their m., (*wa*)*nīnawō*. A newly-made mother, *umufyasi* (*wa*-).

2. a. *-anakasi*.

motherhood, n. *wūnyina*, *uwufyasi*.

mother-in-law, n. (my) *mama-fyala* (*wa*-); (thy) *nokofyala*; (his, her) *nīnafyala*; (our) *nīnafyala-fwe*; (your) *nīnafyalanwe*; (their) *nīnafyalawō*.

motion, n. *ukwenda*, *ukuteykana*.

motor, n. **mota* (*wa*-).

motor car, n. **motoka* (*wa*-).

motorist, n. *uwakwensya motoka*.

mould, 1. n. *mildew*, *iḥunde* (*ama*-); soft earth, *umusili* (*imi*-); frame for moulding, *icintu cakudumbilamo*.

2. v.t. *wūmba* (-wūmbile).

moulder, 1. n. *umuḥumfi* (*wa*-).

2. v.i. *wōla* (-wōlele).

moulding, n. (as on top of jar) *umuḥumba* (*imi*-).

mouldy, a. *nēwunde*.

moult, v.i. *liḥūla* (-liḥūlile), *nu-kāka* (-nukācile), *wēwāka* (-wēwācile).

mound, n. *umupili* (*imi*-); (of garden bed) *umulāla* (*imi*-); (of a grave) *uluputi* (*im*-); (from ant-bear digging) *umundubwe* (*imi*-).

mount, 1. n. *ulupili* (*ama*-).

2. v.t. *nīna* (-nīnine).

mountain, n. *ulupili ulukulu*.

mourn, 1. v.i. *liḥila* (-liḥile); go to m., *wūtucila* (-wūtucile).

2. v.t. *liḥila* (-liḥile), *liḥila* (-liḥile).

mourning, n. *ukulila*, *umusowa* (*imi*-).

mouse, n. generic term: *imbeḥa*; species: grey house m., *intumbi*; field mice: *inyali*, *itopwe* (*ama*-), (hairy) *iḥende* (*ama*-), *ipanya* (*ama*-), *muselandawo* (*wa*-), (young) *simwalela* (*wa*-); harvest

m., *insampasi*; long-eared m., *muselebe* (*wa-*), *simuombowamatwi* (*wa-*); jerboa-like m., *kasolo* (*wa-*), *sakala* (*wa-*), *mwansakala* (*wa-*); white-tailed m. (gerbillus) *pena* (*wa-*); spiny m. (acomys) *akasensimbeba* (*utu-*); tree m. (dendromys) *mambwe-nyongolosya* (*wa-*); bushy-tailed m., *akansendya* (*utu-*); shew mice: *lolo* (*wa-*), *simampolyo* (*wa-*); elephant shrew, *tondo* (*wa-*), (large) *polongwe* (*wa-*), (small) *pachyura* (*wa-*), *munungya* (*wa-*); mus colonis, *imfulwe*, *icitwitwi* (*ifi-*); steatomys, *imfumbé*; *legadilla* *minutoides*, *kantondi* (*wa-*), *akantondi* (*utu-*); other species: *akalendanyangu* (*utu-*), *ubwendelongo*, *ipulaculu* (*ama-*), *intu@alubasu*.

mouser, n. *mwanamanga* *uwakwikatisya* *imbéwa*.

moustache, n. *akaolioli* (*utu-*), *umwefu* (*imy-*).

mouth, n. *akanwa* (*utu-*).

mouthful, n. (of porridge) *umukusu* (*imi-*); (of boiled maize) *ulufundo* (*im-*); take a m. of liquid, *cibula-mo* (*-cibwile*).

move, 1. v.i. *tejkana* (*-tejkene*); m. along, away, *tela* (*-telele*); m. house or village, *kuka* (*-kucile*).

2. v.t. *tejkanya* (*-tejkenye*); m. along, away, *tesya* (*-tesesye*).

movement, n. *ukutejkana*.

mow, v.t. *mukula* (*-nukwile*), *cesa* (*-cesele*).

much, 1. a. *-inji*, *-akuti* *ubwinji*.

2. adv. *ukwakuti*.

muck, n. *ifwipile*.

mucus, n. *amafina*; phlegm, *icikösa*.

mud, n. *amatipa*.

muddle, 1. v.t. *fulunganya* (*-fulungenye*).

2. n. *ukufulungana*.

muddy, a. *-amatipa*, *nematipa*; m. water, *inykundwa*.

mug, n. **inykomeci*.

mulberry, n. **ibaka* (*ama-*); *umuti wamabaka* (*imi-*).

mule, n. **imyuli* (*ama-*).

multiply, 1. v.i. *fula* (*-fulile*), *funuka* (*-funucile*).

2. v.t. *fusya* (*-fususye*), *funusya* (*-funwisye*).

multitude, n. *iwumba* (*ama-*).

multitudinous, n. *-inji*, *mpangana* *mpangana*.

mum, adv. *celele*.

mumps, n. *inye*.

munch, v.t. *syeta* (*-syetele*), *bwesala* (*-bwesawile*).

murder, v.t. *ipaya* *umumbo* (*-ipeye*), *ipayo* *muntu*.

murderer, n. *umwipaisi* (*awé-*), *umukali* (*awá-*), *akapondo* (*utu-*).

murmur, v.i. whisper, *tepeta* (*tepetele*); grumble, *liwinywisya* (*-liwinywisye*).

muscle, n. *umusipa* (*imi-*), *umukafi* (*imi-*), *umusisa* (*imi-*), *akasinga* (*utu-*).

muscovy duck, n. **iwata* (*ama-*).

muscular, a. *-amisipa*, *-amakosa*.

muse, v.i. *alakanya* (*-alakenye*).

mush, n. *ifyakulya ifinacile koti wusungu*.

mushroom, n. *uwöwa* (*amöwa*). There are over thirty edible varieties, including *munya*, *akanykolejkole*, *telya*, etc.; and a number of inedible varieties, such as *cilivükungu* and *luweta-mbwa*.

music, n. *ulwimbo* (*iny-*), *ukwimba*, *ukulisya*.

musical instrument, n. *icakulisya*. Note the following: xylophone, *ilimba* (*ama-*); guitar-like (two strings), *isese* (*ama-*), *maniyema* (*wa-*), (single centre-hitched string) *akanykoto* (*utu-*); drum, *ingoma* (for varieties see

under "drum"); reed flute, *umusembe* (*imi-*); harp-like, *ubwesela* (*ame-*); hand piano, *akalimba* (*utu-*), *indimba*, (varieties) *umukuriyungwa* (*imi-*), *akalimba kamaswao*, *akanykówele* (*utu-*); trumpet, *ulupeyga* (*im-*), tusk for blowing, *insengo*.

musician, n. *umulisi* (*awá-*).

musket, n. *infuti*.

mussel, n. *ulwili* (*injili*).

must, v. be necessary, fitting, *ukwelelwa uku-*.

muster, 1. v.i. *wungana* (*-wungene*).

2. v.t. *wunganya* (*-wungenye*).

mute, a. *-sincile* *amasivi*, *-sinsimene*.

mutilate, v.t. *lasala* (*-lasawile*).

mutiny, v.i. *akucila* (*alucile*).

mutter, v.i. *liwinywisya* (*liwinywisye*).

mutton, n. *ifinani* *fyambebele*.

muzzle, 1. n. (of animal) *akanwa* (*utu-*); (of gun) *apapebele* *umululi*; guard over mouth, *icakukaka kukanwa*.

2. v.t. *kaka kukanwa* (*-kacile*).

my, a. *-anji*.

myriad, n. *mpangana* *mpangana*.

myrrh, n. **mola* (*fi-*).

myself, pron. *nemwine*; (reflexive) *li-* (e.g. I tripped myself, *Natilitütwile*).

mysterious, a. *-akukanyamana*, *-amfiso*.

mystery, n. secret, *icamfiso*; wonderful thing, *icakukanykamika*.

myth, n. *icisimicisyo* (*ifi-*).

N

nail, 1. n. (of finger, toe) *ilyala* (*amála*); (metal) **umusumali* (*imi-*); (wooden) *ulupöpo* (*im-*).

2. v.t. *pöpa* (*-pöpele*).

naked, 1. adv. *amatako lukoso*, *wulondwa*.

2. a. *-awulondwa*; ill-clad, *-awusakula*, *newusakula*; an ill-clad person, *umukawá* (*awá-*).

nakedness, n. *wulondwa*.

name, 1. v.t. *ilika* (*-ilicile*); pronounce, *simbula* (*-simbwile*).

2. n. *isina* (*ama-*).

namesake, n. (one who takes name of dead relation) *impyani*.

napkin, n. *icitambala* (*ifi-*).

narrate, v.t. *londa* (*-londele*), *wulisisya* (*-wülisisye*).

narration, n. *icéwo* (*ify-*), *ukulonda*.

narrow, a. *-finine*.

nasal, a. *-akumona*.

nasty, a. *-wipile*.

nation, n. *umusyöwo* *wawantu*.

native, n. *injikale*.

nativity, n. *ukufyalwa*.

natural, a. *-acifyalilo*.

nature, n. *amekabilo*, *icifyalilo* (*ifi-*).

naught, n. *päpa*, *mömu*, *köku*.

naughty, a. *-wipile*, *-akupusya*, *-sicitwe*.

nausea, n. *ukunekäka*.

nauseate, v.t. *nekäsya* (*-nekäsise*).

nauseating, a. *-akunekäsya*.

naval, a. *-akumäto* *anykondo*; *-akucisüwa*.

navel, n. *ikombo* (*ama-*); n. cord, *inykowa*, *umukowa* (*imi-*).

navigate, v.t. *ensya* *ubwato* (*-ensesye*).

navy, n. *amäto* *anykondo* *newantu* *wakuli o*.

nay, interj. *köku*.

Nazarene, n. **umuNasaleti* (*awá-*).

Nararite, n. **umuNasali* (*awá-*).

near, adv. *apepi*; very n., *apepipipi*; be n. together, *wambakana* (*-wambakene*), *kumanykana* (*-kumanykene*); draw n., *palamina* (*-palamine*).

neatly, adv. *apepi pä-*.

neat, a. *-lungeme*.

necessary, a. -elélwe.
necessity, n. ukwelelwa, ukupenge-la; icakufwaikwa.
neck, n. umukosi (imi-); bones of n., injkoti.
necklace, n. icinjhole (ifi-); collar of beads, umutumba (imi-).
necktie, n. *necitai (wa-), *tai (wa-).
necromancer, n. uwakupupe' mipasi.
need, 1. v.t. fwaile (-fwaile), pengela (-pengéle), pensela (-penséle).
 2. n. ukupenga.
needful, a. -akupengelwa.
needle, n. *insingano; Lamba wooden n., inyenda.
needy, a. -pengele.
nefarious, a. -wipile.
negation, n. ukukāna.
negative, a. -akukāna.
neglect, v.t. leka (-lekele), citila wūngwa (-citile).
negligence, n. uūngwa.
Negro, n. (umuntu) umufitile waku Afilika.
neigh, v.i. semaila (-semāile).
neighbour, n. (my) umuŵyanji (awā-); (thy) umuŵyōdwe; (his, her) umuŵyakwe; (our) umuŵyēsu; (your) umuŵyēnu; (their) umuŵyābo.
neighbourhood, n. umutala (imi-).
neighbouring, a. -apepi, -wambakene.
neighbourliness, n. wuciwusa.
neither, 1. pron. pāpa neli -mo.
 2. conj. n. .. nor, neli .. neli (with negative).
nephew, n. (i) to male: child of sister, umwipwa (awē-); child of brother, umwana (awā-).
 (ii) to female: child of sister, umwana; child of brother, umwipwa or umwana.
nerve, n. akasinga (utu-).
nervous, a. -akutina, -susilwe.

nest, n. (of bird) icinsa (ifi-); (of domestic fowl) icifuka (ifi-); (of mouse) umufutu (imi-); (of mud wasp) luwūmbanongo (wa-); build a n., pika (-picile), alika (-alicile).
net, 1. n. akombe (uto-).
 2. v.t. ikasya (-ikesye).
nettle, n. stinging n., ulumbaŵangwa (im-).
neuralgia, n. akasinga.
never, adv. neli limo (preceded by negative).
nevertheless, conj. nangawē'fyo, nangawā nifyefyo.
new, a. -awūkumo.
news, n. icēwo (ify-); spread n., tulisya (-tulisye).
newspaper, n. *inyisipepela, ipepela lyamasivi (ama-).
New Testament, n. Ukulayana Kwaŵūkumo.
next, 1. adv. (of time) pōpele apo, kawili; (of place) apawāmbakene.
 2. a. -londene, -koykene, -wāmbakene.
nib, n. *niŵu (wā-).
nibble, v.t. syotāla (-syotawile), syēwāla (-syēwawile).
nice, a. -weme.
nicely, adv. hwino.
nickname, n. icilikēlike (ifi-).
nicotine, n. amakondyo, umusunji, icinjholo.
niece, n. terms same as for "nephew," q.v.
niggardly, a. -awūmama.
nigh, adv. apepi, apepipepi.
night, n. uŵusiku (ama-).
nightjar, n. luwāfwa (wā-).
nightmare, n. iciloto (ifi-).
nimble, a. -puwile.
nine, a. -sanu na-ne.
nineteen, a. ikumi na-sanu na-ne.
ninety, a. amakumi asanu naane.
nip, v.t. suma (-sumine).
nipper, n. (of crab) ituto (ama-); (of centipede) ilino (amēno).

nipple, n. ulusota (in-).
no, adv. & interj. (i) kōku, yo, tau, i.
 (ii) strong expressions of dissent (1st & 2nd pers.); not I! neŵone, newaswe, nemulanda; not we! fweŵone, fwewaswa, fweŵalanda; not you? (s.) weŵone, wewaswe, wamulanda; not you? (p.) mweŵone, mwewaswe, mweŵalanda.
 (iii) negative pronominal copulatives, corresponding to all classes of the third person: not he, not she, not it, not they, wōyu, wāŵa, yēyi, cēci, fyēfi, kāka, tōtu, syēsi, āya, lōlu, ŵōŵu, lyēli, kōku, mōmu, pāpa.
noable, 1. a. -awūleme.
 2. n. icileme (ifi-).
nobleman, n. icileme (ifi-), imfumu.
nobody, n. pāpo'muntu.
nocturnal, a. -awūsiku.
nod, v.t. & i. n. the head, pukumya umutwi (-pukumisye); (with sleep) sipula (-sipwile).
noise, n. icipūpa (ifi-), injwēle; (of animals running) umupukutu (imi-); (of people running) umulukutu (imi-).
noiselessly, adv. celele.
noisily, adv. necipūpa.
noisome, a. -akufuka.
noisy, a. -akwangala, -akucite'cipūpa, -aygwēle.
nomad, n. umutūsu (awā-), uwakwenda-enda.
nominate, v.t. ēwa (-ēwēle), salulula, (-salulwile).
none, n. pāpa neli -mo.
nonentity, n. uwalukoso.
nonsense, n. ifyalukoso, ukutumpa.
noon, n. akasūwā pakati kamutwi, akasūwā pakati keulu; ili kataŵkama akasūwā.
noose, n. umwando (imy-).
nor, conj. neli; see under "neither".
normal, a. -ansiku syōnse.

north, n. *nofu; n. of Lambaland, kumAusi.
nose, n. umona (imy-); bridge of n., imisasesale; n. button ornament, icipini (ifi-).
nostril, n. umona (imy-).
not, adv. ta-, te-, nsi-, (with 1st pers.s.); not I, etc., cf. "no."
notable, a. -ampupo.
notably, adv. ukwakuti.
notch, 1. n. uluwāngo (imango).
 2. v.t. wanga (-wānjile).
note, 1. n. letter, *inykalata; (on musical instrument) uluyela (ingela), uluŵeleŵele (imb-); fame, impupo.
 2. v.t. wona (-bwene), kutika (-kucicile); n. down, lemba (-le-mbele).
noted, a. -ampupo.
nothing, n. pāpa, kōku, mōmu.
notice, 1. v.t. wona (-bwene).
 2. n. give n., laya (-laile); take n., wona (-bwene), kutika (-kucicile).
notify, v.t. wūla (-wūlile), isiŵisya (-isiŵisye).
notorious, a. -ampupo isiŵipile.
notwithstanding, conj. nangawā (ati), nangawē'fyo, nangawā nifyefyo.
nought, n. pāpa neli -mo.
nourish, v.t. lisya (-lisisye).
nourishment, n. ifyakulya.
novel, a. -awūkumo.
novelty, n. injkaka, icanjkaka.
novice, n. utāngasambila.
now, adv. pano, pano lino; wukumo, wuno-wūkumo.
nowadays, adv. isi-nsiku.
noxious, a. -akuŵifya, -akwipaya.
nude, a. & adv. matako lukoso; see under "naked."
nudge, v.t. swika (-suncile).
nuisance, n. icakukatasya, ulwafyo; uwakukatasya.
numb, 1. v.t. timbisya (-timbisye).
 2. a. -timbile.

number, 1. n. figure, **inyambala* (*ama*); quantity, *-inji* (with adj. concords).

2. v.t. *penda* (-*pendele*), *pendo*'*bwinji*.

numerous, a. *-inji*.

nuptial, a. *-akukūpa*.

nurse, 1. v.t. *lela* (-*lelele*), *fukata* (-*fukete*); n. sick person, *lwasya* (-*lwasisye*).

2. n. *umulelesi* (*awā*-).

nut, n. ground n., *umuniyga* (*imi*-), *uwūleya* (*ama*-); (metal) **inati* (*ama*-).

nutriment, n. *ifyakulya*, *ifyakukosyo*'*muwili*.

nutshell, n. *iciwōwō* (*ifi*-), *icipofwa* (*ifi*-).

O

O, voc. interj. *we*-.

oak, n. **umwelonī* (*imy*-).

oar, n. *iykafi*.

oarsman, n. *uwakōwa*.

oath, n. *icilapo* (*ifi*-); take an o., *lapa* (-*lapile*).

obduracy, n. *icitāla*.

obdurate, n. *-acitāla*, *-akukāninina*.

obedience, n. *icumfwilo*, *ukūmfwisyā*, *ukukutika*.

obedient, a. *-tumcilwe*, *-akūmfwisyā*, *-akukutika*.

obeisance, n. *ukwinamisya*.

obese, a. *-inine*, *nemafuta*.

obesity, n. *ukwina*.

obey, v.t. *umfwa* (-*umfwile*), *kutika* (-*kuticile*), *londa* (-*londele*).

object, n. *icintu* (*ifi*-).

object, v.i. *lengulula* (-*lengulwile*), *kāna* (-*kēne*), *picisya* (-*picisye*).

objection, n. *icakukānya*, *umulengululo* (*imi*-).

objectionable, a. *-akunekāsya*; *-akuwūsye*'*mileygululo*.

objective, n. *icilandakano* (*ifi*-).

oblation, n. *umulambu* (*imi*-).

oblige, v.t. compel, *panjila* (-*panjile*), *kakatisya* (-*kakatisye*); do service to, *citile*'*nykumbu* (-*citile*), *temwesya* (-*temwēsye*), *ofwa-ko* (-*ofwele*).

obliging, a. *-awutende*, *-aykumbu*.

obliterate, v.t. *simanjanya* (-*simanjnyene*).

oblivion, n. *iluwilila* (*ama*-).

oblivious, a. *-akuluwilila*, *-akuwūlo*'*kwisidwa*, *-akuwūlo*'*kwidona*.

obnoxious, a. *-akunekāsya*, *akufitisyā* *munutima*.

obscene, a. *-amatuka*, *-akutukana*; *-akunekāsya*; *-awūcencemesi*.

obscure, 1. v.t. *cicila* (-*cicile*), *sita* (-*sitile*); (as cloud the sun) *selemucila* (-*selemucile*).

2. a. *-sitiłwe*, *-fitile panini*, *-akuwūlo*'*kwisibwa*.

obscurity, n. *ukusitwa*, *wumfiso*.

observance, n. *ukucitwa*.

observation, n. *ukuwōna*.

observe, v.t. notice, *wōna* (-*bwene*); watch, *ceta* (-*cetele*); remark, *ēwa* (-*ēwele*).

observer, n. *imboni*, *uwakuwōna*.

obstacle, n. *icicicilo* (*ifi*-), *icakuta-wa*.

obstinacy, n. *icikāka*, *icitāla*.

obstinate, a. *-acikāka*, *-naneme*.

obstruct, v.t. *cicila* (-*cicile*), *tađwa* (-*tađwile*), *sijka* (-*sincile*); o. light, *sita* (-*sitile*).

obstruction, n. *icicicilo* (*ifi*-), *icakuta-wa*, *icakusiyka-ko*.

obtain, v.t. *poka* (-*pokele*), *pēłwa* (-*pēłwe*).

obvious, a. *-bwenekele*, *-swetele*.

occasion, n. *impindi*; opportunity, *iciwālılısyō* (*ifi*-).

occasionally, adv. *pambi napambi*.

occident, n. *imboni*.

occult, a. *-fiseme*, *-sitime*, *-akuwūlo*'*kwidonwa kumēnsō*.

occupant, n. *injikale yamuyanda*, *umwime* (*awē*-).

occupation, n. *imilimo*, *ukupyuynga*.

occupied, a. *-pyunjile*, *nemilimo*.

occupy, v.t. *ihala-mo* (-*ikele*).

occur, v.i. *ēa-po* (-*ēwēle*); *citwa* (-*citilwe*), *citika* (-*citicile*).

occurrence, n. *ukucitika*, *imicitilisyo*.

ocean, n. *icisiwa icikulu* (*ifi*-).

ochre, n. (red) *ulusila* (*in*-).

o'clock, adv. *impindi*. Note the following Lamba descriptions:

4 a.m. *uwusiku wulukutwala mukuca*.

4-5 a.m. *uwusiku bwatoōwaka*.

5 a.m. *kuciniyama*.

5-30 a.m. *kumaca*, *macamaca*, *ulucēlocēlo*.

6-30 a.m. *bwaca*, *pakusasula akasūwa*.

morning, *ulucēlo* (*in*-).

8 a.m. *akasuwa kalucēlo*.

9 a.m. *akasuwa katuntumuka*, *akasuwa katula*, *akasuwa kasasamuka*.

10 a.m. *akasuwa kalundumuka*, *akasuwa kanina*.

12 mid-day, *noon*, *akasuwa pakati kamutwi*, *nli katankamana akasuwa*, *uluwose* (*nygose*), *akasuwa pakati keulu*, *akasuwa pakati*.

2-4 p.m. *akasuwa katayama*.

3 p.m. *pacanahasi-ciluya*.

5 p.m. *akasuwa kalukutwala mukuwā*, *akasuwa kasendama*, *akasuwa kasāma*.

afternoon, *icingulo* (*ifi*-).

6 p.m. *akasuwa kawa*, *icingulo*.

7 p.m. twilight, *icingulo cađwusiku*, *iciswesya* (*ifi*-).

7-8 p.m. *muninygulya*.

8 p.m. *uwusiku bwaila*.

12 midnight, *pakati kawusiku*.

black darkness, *akafinjilima* (*utu*-).

ocular, a. *-akumēnsō*, *-akuwōnwa*.

oculist, n. *dokotala wamalwele amēnsō*.

odd, a. *-akukanykamika*.

odious, a. *-akukalipisya*, *-akunekāsya*.

odium, n. *ukufitilwa*, *impupo isiwipile*.

odour, n. *ukunuyka*, *ubwema*; emit o., *nyjka* (-*nuncile*); lose o., *nyjkuka* (-*nyjkcile*).

odourless, a. *-akuwūlo*'*bwema*.

of, prep. *-a*; *-aku*, *-akuli*.

off, prep. sometimes expressed by enclitic *-po*, e.g. *fumya-po* (take o.), *soťoka-po* (jump o.), *leka-po* (leave o.).

offal, n. *ifinangwa*.

offence, n. *icakuwifisya*, *umulandu* (*imi*-); attack, *ukuwūcila*.

offend, 1. v.i. *cite*'*camulandu* (-*citile*).

2. v.t. *kalipisya* (-*kalipisye*), *tongāla* (-*tongawile*).

offended, a. *-fitilwe*.

offensive, 1. a. attacking, *-akuwūcila*; insulting, *-akutongāla*, *-akutuka*; disgusting, *-akunekāsya*.

2. n. *ukuwūcila*.

offer, v.t. *pōsela* (-*pōsēle*), *pēla* (-*pēle*); o. sacrifice, *pōsō*'*mulammbu* (-*pōsele*); proffer, *tambicila* (-*tambicile*).

offering, n. *umulambu* (*imi*-), *impese*; ceremonial o., *impupwe*.

offertory, n. *ukupōswa kwamulammbu*.

office, n. employment, *imilimo*; place of business, **iofisi* (*ama*-).

officer, n. *icilolo* (*ifi*-); o. of the church, *uwakutanjilile*'*kelesya*.

official, n. *icilolo* (*ifi*-).

off-load, v.t. *tulika* (-*tulicile*).

offscouring, n. *ipofu* (*ama*-).

offspring, n. *umwana* (*awā*-), *kamufyalwa* (*ēa*-).

oft, often, adv. *liwili liwili*, *impindi isinji*.

ogre, n. *sisimwe* (*ēa*-), *sisimuykulu* (*ēa*-).

oh ! interj. ulu !
 oil, n. amafuta.
 oily, a. nemafuta, -tesimine.
 ointment, n. amafuta akusifya.
 old, a. not new, -akale ; aged, -kulu, -cekulu ; o. person, umukulu (awā-), umucekulu (awā-) ; o. age, uwucekulu.
 olive, n. *ilyolife (ama-) ; o. tree, umuti wamaolife.
 omen, n. good o., umupasi (imi-), umusimu (imi-) ; evil, ill o., imbiko, umwiko (imi-) ; (take omens, pēsya (-pēsesyē).
 ominous, a. -ambiko, -akutimisya.
 omission, n. ukuleka, ukusya, ukwūla.
 omit, v.t. wūla (-wūlile), sya (-sile).
 omnipotent, a. -amakosa ōse.
 omnipresent, a. -apantu pōnse.
 omniscient, a. -akwisīwa fyōnse.
 omnivorous, a. -akulya fyōnse.
 on, 1. prep. upon, peulu pa-.
 2. adv. forward, kuntanjile.
 once, adv. limo, kamo, impīndi imo ; at o., wuno-wukumo, pano lino.
 one, a. -mo ; o. and the same, -mo (with pl. concls.), pamo ; o. by o., -mo -mo.
 onerous, a. -lemene.
 oneself, pron. li- (reflexive prefix with verb), e.g. to see o., ukuli-wona.
 onion, n. icitwngulu (ifi-), *ianya-nse (ama-).
 only, 1. a. -ēnka ; an o. child, umwana uli ēnka ; an only-begotten child, umwana ufyelwe ēnka.
 2. adv. lukoso ; o. a child, umwanice lukoso.
 onto, prep. ku- pa- ; peulu pa-
 onus, n. umulandu (imi-).
 onward(s), adv. kuntanjile.
 onyx, n. *isyoyami (ama-).
 ooze, v.i. swa (-swile), pompa (-pompele).
 opaque, a. -tikeme.

open, 1. v.i. isuka (-isucile) ; come unstopped, sinjkuka (-sinjkucile) ; come uncovered, ifunuka (-ifunucile) ; o. out, funguluka (-fungulucile), (of corn heads) sōpāla (-sopawile).
 2. v.t. isula (-iswile) ; unstop, sinjkula (-sinjkwile) ; uncover, ifununa (ifunwine) ; o. to, iswila (-iswile) ; o. out, fungulula (-fungulwile) ; o. mouth, cenama (-ceneme) ; o. eyes, tapuka (-tapucile), siwuka (-siwucile) ; o. another's eyes, siwula (-siwile).

3. a. -isucile, -sinjkucile, -ifunucile, -ceneme ; o. doorway or room, umucenamo (imi-).

opening, n. umwisucilo (imi-), umulyango (imi-), icilyangwa (ifi-).
 openly, adv. apasweitele.

operate, v.t. cite'milimo (-citile) ; (surgically) kopola (-kopwele).

operation, n. (surgical) ukukopowla.

operator, n. uwakucite'milimo.
 ophthalmia, n. uwūlwe bwamēnso, ukutenda amēnso.

opinion, n. ukulanguluka.

opponent, n. akapondo (utu-), umupāte (awā-).

opportune, a. -elēlwe.

opportunity, n. incitilo, iciwalilisyo (ifi-).

oppose, v.t. cicila (-cicile), sitila (-sitile).

opposite, a. (in position) -tontonykene, -sinjkamene.

oppress, v.t. kululusya (-kululwisyē), pensya (-pensesyē), katasya (-katesyē).

oppression, n. uwukulusi, ulupensyo.

oppressor, n. umukulusi (awā-).

opprobrious, a. -akusensa.

opprobrium, n. uwusensesi.

optic, a. -akumēnso.

optician, n. uwakucita amandala.

optional, a. -akusalululwa koti mutima.

opulent, a. -wile, -sambasi.

or, conj. neli, kani.

oracle, n. ilawililo (ama-).

oral, a. -akulanwa ; -akulawilwa.

orange, n. *iolenji (ama-).

oration, n. ukusimika, icakulawilikwa pawenji.

orator, n. uwakulawilila.

orchard, n. iwala lyamiti yafisēpo.

orchid, n. (lissochilus) ykatya (wā-), sikanakasi (wā-).

ordain, v.t. ikalika (-ikalicile) ; ansika (-ansicile).

ordeal, n. ulupensyo (im-) ; trial by o., umwafi (imy-).

order, 1. n. arrangement, ukwanisika ; regularity, umukuku (imi-) ; command, isivi (ama-), ifunde (ama-) ; in o. that, in o. to, mu- (with infinitive) or ati (with subjunctive) ; put in o., ansika (-ansicile), longela (-longēle).

2. v.t. wūla (-wūlile), funda (-fundile).

ordinance, n. ifunde (ama-), icawūlilwe ; the Ordinances, amafunde apekelesya.

ordinary, a. -ansiku syōnse.

ordination, n. ukwikalika pakutintila-po iminwe.

ordure, n. utufi.

ore, n. icēla icicipatanykene nebwe.

organ, n. (for music) *ogami (wā-) ; (of body) icilewā camuwili (ifi-).

organize, v.t. ansika (-ansicile).

oribi, n. kwalampakwalēsa (wā-), senya (wā-), nyinakatungu (wā-), nakantinjili (wā-).

orient, n. umutulēsūwa.

oriental, a. -akumulēsūwā.

origin, n. ukwafumine ; source, intulo.

original, a. -akutanga.

originally, adv. pakutanga.

originate, v.i. tatika (-taticile), tulila (-tulile), fuma (-fumine).

originator, n. umulengesi (awā-).

ornament, n. itaygalo (ama-).

orphan, n. umwana-wansīwa (awā-), umusyala (awā-), ilande (ama-).

orphanhood, n. ubwana-bwatēne.

oscillate, v.i. pelāka (-pelācile).

ostentation, n. ukulitōtela, icimeko.

ostrich, n. *impye.

other, a. -mbi ; others, wambi ('persons), fimbi (things), etc.

otherwise, adv. in another way, kumbi.

otter, n. umusingo (imi-) ; ciwawe (wā-).

ought, aux. v. elelwa (-elēlwe).

our, a. -ēsu.

ours, pron. awēsū, ifyēsū, etc.

ourselves, pron. fwevēne.

oust, v.t. fumya (-fumisyē), tamfya (-tamfisyē).

out, adv. o. of doors, posonde, pesonde ; come o., go o., fuma (-fumine) ; put o., fumya (-fumisyē).

outbreak, n. ukuwūka.

outcast, n. uwakupōsiwa.

outcry, n. ukulila ukwakulengulula ; umusowa (imi-).

outdo, v.t. cila (-cilile).

outdoor, a. -aposonde.

outdoors, adv. posonde.

outer, a. -aposonde.

outfit, n. ifyakusāmika.

outlay, n. indalama syamūlo.

outlet, n. imfumino.

outrage, n. ukukululusya.

outside, 1. adv. pesonde, posonde, kwisonde.

2. prep. pesonde lya-, posonde pa-.

3. a. -aposonde.

outspan, v.t. kakuhula (-kakulwile).

outstanding, a. -ampupo, -cinde-me.

outstretched, a. -tambicilwe, -olwelwe.

outstrip, v.t. *cilo'luwilo (-cilile)*, *cila pakuwituka*.
outward, a. *-aposonde*.
outweigh, v.t. *cilo'kulema (-cilile)*.
outwit, v.t. *cēnjēlela (-cēnjēlele)*.
oval, a. *-wūluyigene panini*.
ovation, n. *ukulisisiwa amapi*.
oven, n. *isiko (ama-)*.
over, 1. adv. *peulu, mwiulu, kwiulu*; be o., (i) finished, *sila (-silile)*. (ii) remaining, *syala (-syele)*.
 2. prep. *peulu pa-*.
overalls, n. **satana (wā-)*.
overawe, v.t. *tinisa (-tiniseye)*.
overcast, a. *nechikumbi*.
overcharge, v.t. *cilunya-po umūlo (-cilwisyey)*.
overcoat, n. *ikoti lyampepo (ama-)*.
overcome, v.t. *cila (-cilile)*.
overdo, v.t. *cisya-ko (-cisisyey)*.
overeate, v.i. *lya ukwakucisya-ko (-lile)*.
overflow, 1. v.i. *sempāka (-sempācile)*.
 2. n. *insempācilo*.
overgrown, a. *-akusacisya*; *-sacile*.
overhead, adv. *peulu*.
overhear, v.t. *kutika kumfiso (-kutticile)*.
overjoyed, a. *-akusembo'kwakuti*.
overlook, v.t. *superintend, ceta (-cetele), cencentā (-cencentale)*; let pass, *sula (-sulile)*; forget, *laŵucila (laŵucile)*.
overlord, n. *imfumu*.
overmuch, 1. a. *-akucila*.
 2. adv. *ukwakuti ukucila*.
overrun, v.t. *sakamucila (-sakamucile)*.
overseas, adv. *pesilya lyacisiwā*.
oversee, v.t. *ceta (-cetele)*.
overseer, n. *icilolo (ifi-)*, **kapitau (wā-)*.
overshadow, v.t. *sesemucila (-sesemucile)*.
overtake, v.t. *sanja (-sanjile)*.
overthrow, v.t. *wisya (-wisisyey)*.
overtly, adv. *apabwenekēle*.

overturn, 1. v.i. *wa (-wile)*; (of railway train, car) *wūnda (-wūndile)*, *comba (-combele)*.
 2. v.t. *wūnsya (-wūnsisyey)*, *wisya (-wisisyey)*.
overwhelm, v.t. *komeka (-komekele)*, *onona (-onwene)*, *pūta (-pūtīle)*.
owe, v.t. *apula (-apwile)*, *wā nemwapu (-wēle)*.
owing, a. *nemwapu*; o. to, *pakuti pa-*.
owl, n. *kutukutu (wā-)*, *pululwe (wā-)*; hornless o., *kapwansenygo (wā-)*; horned o., *mwina (wā-)*, *sikungulu (wā-)*, (small) *fikuhuncita (wā-)*, (large) *swelelele (wā-)*.
own, 1. v.t. possess, *-kwete*, *-li na-*; confess, *fisulula (-fisulwile)*, *sumina (-sumine)*.
 2. a. my o., *-anji*, thy o., *-ōwē*; his, her o., *-akwe*; our o., *-ēsu*; your o., *-ēnu*; their o., *-awo*.
owner, n. *umwine (awēne)*.
ownerless, a. *-akuwulo'mwine*.
ownership, n. *ubwine*.
ox, n. *ijombe*; *umusune (awā-)*.
ox-pecker, n. *insande, insompa*.
oyster, n. *umukoka wakwili*.

P

pace, 1. n. *ukutanuka*; (slow, even) *umutembetembe (imi-)*, *ubwendanijimi*; (fast) *umukwikwili (imi-)*, *indukutu, ubwenda-ndukutu*.
 2. v.i. *tanuka (-tanucile)*, *tanāka (-tanācile)*.
pacific, a. *-awūtende, -aciwombe*.
pacify, v.t. *tekenesya (-tekenesyey)*, *fitulusya (-fitulwisyey)*.
pack, 1. v.t. *longela (-longēle)*.
 2. n. *icipinto (ifi-)*, *icipe (ifi-)*.
package, **packet**, n. *icifunda (ifi-)*.
pact, n. *ukulayana*.

pad, n. (for load on head) *icanjko-syanya*; (of arrow poison) *ilambilo (ama-)*, *ituta (ama-)*.
paddle, 1. v.t. (a boat) *ōwā (-ōwēle)*.
 2. v.i. (in water) *enda mumēnda (-endele)*.
 3. n. oar, *iykafi*; (on end of spear) *coco (wā-)*.
paddler, n. rower, *umowesi (awō-)*; (in water) *uwakwenda mumēnda*.
paean, n. *ulwimbo kwakusemba*.
pagan, n. *utāsambisive ifyaŵuLēsa*; *umwinafyalō (awē-)*.
page, n. **ipeji (ama-)*.
pail, n. **indelema*.
pain, 1. n. *ukusōmenwa*; be in p., *sōmenwa (-sōmēnwe)*.
 2. v.i. be painful (of wound, illness) *sōmena (-sōmēne)*.
 3. v.t. hurt, harm, *sōmesya (-sōmēsye)*.
painful, a. *-akusōmena*.
paint, 1. v.t. *siŋga (-sinjile)*, *siŋgula (-siŋgwile)*.
 2. n. *umusombelesyo (imi-)*.
painting, n. *icisingwa (ifi-)*.
pair, n. *-wili* (with concords).
pal, n. *iciwusa (ifi-)*, *syamwali (wā-)*; see also under "fellow."
palace, n. *iyande'kulu yamfumu*; *akatānino (utu-)*, *ilawililo (ama-)*.
palatable, a. *-weme ukulya*.
palate, n. *icilakwila (ifi-)*.
palatial, a. *koti niŋanda yamfumu*; *-kulu ukwakuti*.
palaver, n. *umulandu (imi-)*.
pale, a. *-tūwile*.
paling, **pallisade**, n. *ilinga (ama-)*, *ikowelo (ama-)*.
pallet, n. *uwūlo (ama-)*.
pallor, n. *ukutuŵuluka pamēno*.
palm, n. (of hand) *ulupi (amapi)*; *raphia p.*, *ilala (ama-)*, *icisonje (ifi-)*, *icincindu (ifi-)*; bottle p., *fan p.*, *akambili (utu-)*; borassus p., *ulupeko (im-)*; palmyra p., *iciwale (ifi-)*.

palpitate, v.i. *lukuta (-lukutile)*, *tunta (-tuntile)*, *kwandāka (-kwandācile)*.
palpitation, n. (of heart) *intuntwa (ama-)*.
palsied, a. *-konacile, -konokele*.
palsy, n. *ukukonoka, ukukonaika*; *ulukanjko*.
pan, n. (of shallow water) *umwala (imy-)*; (vessel) *umwipika (imi-)*, **pani (wā-)*.
panic, n. *ukususwa*.
pant, v.i. *penasika (-pemasicile)*, *esela (-esēle)*.
pantry, n. **pantili (wā-)*.
pants, n. *kaputula (wā-)*.
pap, n. nipple, *ulusota (in-)*; thick porridge, *insima*.
paper, n. **ipepela (ama-)*.
papyrus, n. *icipepetu (ifi-)*; *uluko (iyko)*, *ipuyga (ama-)*.
par, n. *ukulingana, ukwelana*; on a p. with, *lingene na-*, *-elene na-*.
parable, n. *ukupalanya, icakupalanyā*.
Paraclete, n. *Iykusi*; *Umupasi U-swetetelele*.
parade, v.i. *folosya (-folwesye)*.
paradise, n. **paladaiso*.
paraffin, n. **palafini*.
parakeet, **parouquet**, n. *candwe (wā-)*; see under "parrot."
parallel, a. *-tanteme, -lingene*.
paralyse, v.t. *leŋgesyo'kukonaika*.
paralysis, n. *ukukonoka, ukukonaika*.
paramount, a. *-kulu ukucila lukoso*.
parcel, n. *icifunda (ifi-)*.
parch, v.t. *umya (-umisye)*.
parched, a. *-umine, -pejigeme*.
parchment, n. *icisēwā icakulembapo*, **ipepela ilyakulembapo*.
pardon, 1. n. *ukuluwuka, ukufitulucilwa*.
 2. v.t. *hwūla (-lubwile)*, *fitulwila (-fitulwile)*, *fitulucila (-fitulucile)*.

pare, v.t. (nails) *semba* (-sembele).
parent, n. *uwafyele* (e.g. *uwamufyele*, his parent; *awatufyele*, our parents).
parliament, n. **palamenti* (wa-).
parrot, n. (small green) *candwe* (wa-), *nceene* (wa-); (large wild) *nyelemfu* (wa-).
parry, v.t. *yacila* (-yacile).
part, 1. n. *icintemantema* (ifi-), *icipeswa* (ifi-); partial view, *insi-nyansimya*.
 2. v.i. *lekana* (-lekene).
 3. v.t. *lekanya* (-lekenye).
partake, v.i. *awana* (-awene); p. of food, *lya* (-lile).
participate, v.i. *awana* (-awene).
particle, n. *akantu kanini lukoso, katinti* (tu-).
particularly, adv. *icine*; *tanje cine*.
parting, n. *ukulekana, amalekano*; p. of the ways, *amansilampindwe, amampandwa*.
partition, 1. n. *icipinda* (ifi-); *ukulekanisawa*.
 2. v.t. *lekanya* (-lekenye), *awa* (-awile).
partner, n. *uwakofwa-ko, uwakwawana na*.
partnership, n. *ukofwana*.
partridge, n. *icintalantala* (ifi-).
parturition, n. *ukufyala*.
party, n. company, faction, *iwumba* (ama-); social gathering, *icitenje* (ifi-).
pass, 1. n. defile, *uwumpatike* (ama-), *umupata* (imi-); permit, **pasu* (wa-).
 2. v.t. go past, *pita* (-pitile), *sesya* (-sesesy); be successful in, *cila* (-cilile).
passenger, n. *umulwendo* (awa-), *umuyendo* (awa-).
passion, n. suffering, *ukusomenwa*; anger, *ukufitwa, ukupata*.
passive, a. -*tontwele*.
passover, n. *umuciluko* (imi-).

passport, n. *pasu wakwenda*.
past, 1. a. -*akale, -amailo, -pitile*.
 2. n. *insiku syakale*; in the p., *akale, pantanjile*.
paste, n. *ifyakulēmuka*.
pastime, n. *amapukuto, ukufukana*.
pastor, n. *umwembesi* (aw-), **minisitala* (wa-).
pasture, n. *icembelelo* (ify-), *ulwawulo*.
pat, 1. n. small mass, *icimpwampwa* (ifi-).
 2. v.t. *tutusya* (-tutwisye), *pamala* (-pamawile).
patch, 1. n. (on garment) *iciwambi* (ifi-), *icikamba* (ifi-); p. of ground, *icipimo* (ifi-).
 2. v.t. *wambika* (-wambicile).
paternal, a. -*akuli wawisi*.
path, n. *insila*; wide, cleared p., *umusewo* (imi-), *umukwakwa* (imi-).
pathway, n. *insila*.
patience, n. *icifwe, umutimanteka*.
patient, 1. a. -*acifwe, -amutimanteka, -akuteko* mutima.
 2. n. *umulwele* (awa-), *umulwasi* (awa-).
patiently, adv. *umutimanteka*.
patriarch, n. *awacisfwe wakale* (also for other persons, *wawisi-mwe* and *wawisiwo*); *wawisikulu-fwe*, etc.
patrimony, n. *ifyatwupyani*.
patrol, v.t. *singuluka ukulukulama* (-singulucile).
patter, patterning, n. (of feet) *imitutu, imiliciti, imilukutu*.
pattern, n. *amekalilo*.
paucity, n. *ukucēpa*.
paunch, n. *icifulu* (ifi-).
pauper, n. *umupengele* (awa-), *umwibusu* (awa-).
pause, 1. n. *ukucileka panini*.
 2. v.i. *pemba* (-pembele), -*cileka panini* (-cilekele).
pavement, n. *uluwansa ulukosele to*.

pavilion, n. *ingomi ikulu, isema ilikulu*.
paw, n. *icipanta* (ifi-).
pay, v.t. *lambula* (-lambwile), *sapila* (-sapile).
payment, n. *ilambulo* (ama-); (for dancing) *imfupo*.
peace, n. *wutende*; make p., *ambalo wutende* (-ambawile), *lamwina* (-lamwimine).
peaceable, peaceful, a. -*awutende*.
peacemaker, n. *umulamwisi* (awa-), *indamwisi*.
peacock, n. **ipikoko* (ama-).
peak, n. *akapili* (utu-), *umutwi walupili*.
peal, n. *ukulila kwawabelu*.
peanut, n. *umunigga* (imi-).
pearl, n. **magalite* (wa-).
pebble, n. *akabwe* (utu-).
peck, v.t. *folota* (-fotwele); (of bird in anger) *suma* (-sumine); (at food) *wombala* (-wombawile); (at eggs, to assist hatching) *tonyola* (-tonywele).
pectoral, a. -*akucifuwa*.
peculate, v.t. *iwa-iwa*.
peculiar, a. -*akukarjkamika*.
peculiarity, n. *icilawo* (ifi-), *iwēlo* (ama-).
pedestrian, n. *uwakwenda pansi*.
peel, 1. v.i. *anguka* (-angucile), *uwuka* (-uwucile); (of scab, skin) *uwuluka* (-uwulucile).
 2. v.t. *angula* (-angwile), *uwula* (-ubwile); p. scab from wound, *uwulula* (-uwulwile).
 3. n. *icipapwa* (ifi-).
peelings, n. *ifipapwa*.
peep, v.i. (from hiding place) *lingamisa* (-lingamisye); (from half-closed eyes) *wimbimye* nykope (-wimbimisye).
peep-hole, n. *indolo*.
peer, v.i. *lingama* (-lingeme).
peewit, n. *ponyoponyo* (wa-).
peg, 1. n. *ulupōpo* (im-).
 2. v.t. *pōpa kulupōpo* (-pōpele).

pelican, n. *ikulawando* (ama-).
pellet, n. **ilisawa* (ama-).
pell-mell, adv. *mpolompompi*.
pelt, 1. n. *icisewa* (ifi-).
 2. v.t. *pōsala* (-pōsawile).
pelvis, n. *akakojko* (utu-).
pen, 1. n. enclosure, *icimpata* (ifi-); (for writing) **peni* (wa-), **ipeni* (ama-).
 2. v.t. *isalila* (-isalile).
penal, a. -*akumulandu*.
penalty, n. *umulandu* (imi-).
penance, n. *ukucitwo mulandu*.
pence, n. **amakobili*.
pencil, n. **ipensulu* (ama-).
pendulum, n. *icakupelaka*.
penetrate, v.t. *tiwula* (-tibwile), *pula* (-pulile).
penis, n. *uwukala* (ama-).
penitence, n. *ukusasa*.
penitent, a. -*akusasa*.
penknife, n. *akawesi* (utu-).
penny, n. **ikobili* (ama-).
pensive, a. -*akwalakarya*.
pent up, a. -*fundeme*.
Pentateuch, n. *amalemo awa-Mose osanu*.
Pentecost, n. **Pentekosite*.
penury, n. *ukupenga, uwuwusu*.
people, n. *awantu*; nation, *umukoka wawantu, umusyowo* (imi-).
pepper, n. **pepa*.
peradventure, conj. *cipale*; -*ingesa ku*-.
perambulate, v.i. *enda-enda*.
perambulator, n. **palamu* (wa-).
perceive, v.t. *wona* (-bwene).
perceptible, a. -*bwenekele*.
perch, v.i. *ikala pamutano* (-ikele).
perchance, adv. *cipale*.
percolate, v.i. *swa* (-swile).
perdition, n. *ukonakwa*.
'perfect, a. -*waminine*.
perfect, v.t. *lengesyokuwaminina, konsya* (-konsesy).
perfection, n. *ukuwaminina*.
perfectly, adv. *icine, lukoso*.
perforate, v.t. *tiwula* (-tibwile).

perform, v.t. *cita* (-*citile*), *konsya* (-*konsesye*).

performance, n. *ukucitwa*; *imi-limo*.

perfume, n. *ukunuyka*; *ubwema bwanse*.

perhaps, adv. *cipale*; *neli, kani*.

peril, n. *ilofyo*.

perilous, n. *nelofyo, -elofyo*; *-akukulika*.

period, n. *impindi*.

periodical, n. **makasini (wa-)*.

periodically, adv. *pampindi simbi nasimbi*.

perish, v.i. *fwa* (-*fwile*), *onálwa* (-*onawilwe*).

perjure, v.t. p. oneself, *lapa ifyakuwépa* (-*lapile*).

perjury, n. *umulandu wakulapa ifyakuwépa*.

permanent, a. *-ansiku syônse, -amuyayaya*.

permeate, v.t. *pimbana* (-*pimbene*).

permissible, a. *-ansuminino, -akusuminwa*.

permission, n. *ukusumina*.

permit, n. **pasu (wa-)*; **icete (ifyete)*.

permit, v.t. *sumina* (-*sumine*).

pernicious, a. *-akonála, -wípíle*.

perpendicular, a. *-tonteme peulu, -akwima ukusicimene lukoso*.

perpetrate, v.t. *cita* (*ifwípíle*).

perpetual, a. *-akulukuyayaya*.

perplex, v.t. *kaykamika* (-*kaykamicile*).

perplexity, n. *uwukaykamisi*.

persecute, v.t. *kulusuya* (-*kululwisye*), *pensya* (-*pensesye*), *fyente-ka* (-*fyentekele*).

persecution, n. *ukukululuka, ulupensyo*; *ulukansa (iy-)*.

perseverance, n. *icitála, umuykowsya*.

persevere, v.i. *konsya* (-*konsesye*), *cite'citála* (-*citile*).

persist, v.i. *cite'citála* (-*citile*).

persistence, n. *icitála*.

person, n. *umuntu* (*awa-*).

personality, n. *uwuntu*.

perspiration, n. *amatukuta*.

perspire, v.i. *tukuta* (-*tukutile*).

persuade, v.t. *tekenesya* (-*tekenesye*).

persuasion, n. *uwutekenesi*.

pertain, v.i. p. to: to use possessive construction, *-a-, -aku-*.

perturb, v.t. *tinisa* (-*tinisye*).

perturbed, a. *-susilwe*.

peruse, v.t. *penda* (-*pendele*).

pervade, v.t. *pimbana* (-*pimbene*).

perverse, a. *-amilengululo*.

perversity, n. *umulengululo, umwalululo, uwulongofoyo*.

pervert, v.t. *weyeka* (-*weyekele*).

pest, n. *wúli* (*amali*); see under "vermin."

pester, v.t. *katasya* (-*katesye*), *pensya* (-*pensesye*).

pestilence, n. *umwalo* (*imy-*).

pestle, n. *umunsi* (*imi-*).

petition, 1. v.t. *kombetela* (-*kombetéle*), *lomba* (-*lombele*).

2. n. *injkalata yakulomba*.

petrol, n. **petilo*.

pettiness, n. *uwuce*.

petty, a. *-nini, -ce*.

pew, n. *umupando wamwicaliji*.

phantom, n. *impisi, *icipuku*.

Pharisee, n. **umuFalisi* (*awa-*).

pheasant, n. *kwale* (*awa-*), *inkwale, mukwale* (*awa-*); *musasye* (*awa-*), *musokosi* (*awa-*).

philosopher, n. *uwakutemwa' māno*.

philosophy, n. *ukutemwa-māno*.

phlegm, n. *icikosya* (*ifi-*).

phone, 1. n. **foni* (*awa-*), *umwaku-lawilila*.

2. v.i. *lawilila-mo muli foni*.

phonograph, n. *umulenga* (*imi-*).

photograph, 1. n. *icinsingwa* (*ifi-*), **fotogalafu* (*awa-*).

2. v.t. *kope'cinsingwa* (-*kopele*).

phylactery, n. **fulaciteli* (*awa-*).

physician, n. *umulaye* (*awa-*), **dokotala* (*awa-*).

piano, n. **piyano* (*awa-*).

pick, 1. n. **pici* (*awa-*).

2. v.t. gather, *swa* (-*swile*), *pon-sola* (-*ponswele*), *sépa* (-*sépele*); choose, *saluhula* (-*salukwile*); p. up, *tóla* (-*tólele*), *wúla* (-*wúllile*); p. to pieces (sewing) *tuygulula* (-*tuygulwile*); p. teeth, *tongola* (-*tongwele*).

pickaback, adv. carry p., *pāpa* (-*pāpile*).

pick-axe, n. **pici* (*awa-*).

picture, n. *icinsingwa* (*ifi-*), *icitun-situnsi* (*ifi-*).

piece, n. *icipimfi* (*ifi-*), *icipimfwa* (*ifi-*), *icipāsu* (*ifi-*); *icintemante-ma* (*ifi-*); p. of pumpkin, etc., *icipeswa* (*ifi-*); p. of meat, *umnefu* (*imi-*); p. of fish, *icisinsa* (*ifi-*).

piecework, n. *icipimo* (*ifi-*).

pierce, v.t. *pula* (-*pulile*), *tiwula* (-*tibwile*); cause to p., *pusya* (-*pusisye*).

piety, n. *ukutékanya*.

pig, n. domestic p., *injumba*; bush p., river hog, *iguluwé* (see under "hog"); wart hog, *injili* (see under "hog").

pigeon, n. *injukulimba*; (fledgling) *icinykanda* (*ifi-*).

pigeon cote, n. *icikulimba* (*ifi-*).

pigmy, n. *akalālamafwsa* (*utu-*), *akanyukamafumo* (*utu-*), *akalya-makumbi* (*utu-*).

pile, n. *umupili* (*imi-*).

pilfer, v.t. *iwa-iwa*.

pilgrim, n. *umulwendo* (*awa-*).

pill, n. **pilu* (*awa-*).

pillage, v.t. *tapa* (-*tapile*).

pillar, n. (of wood) *ulupumpu* (*im-*), *ulupanda* (*im-*); (of wood, brick or stone, e.g. holding verandah) *ilincilincili* (*ama-*).

pillow, n. (wooden) *umutāmino* (*imi-*), *umusāmino* (*imi-*); (soft) **pilo* (*awa-*).

pilot, n. *uwakulanjisa*; air p., *uwakwensya indeke*.

pimple, n. *ulupusu* (*im-*).

pin, n. **pimi* (*awa-*); (wooden) *umusonga* (*imi-*); safety p., **sefutipimi* (*awa-*).

pinafore, n. **epulo* (*awa-*).

pincers, n. **pincesi* (*awa-*).

pinch, 1. v.t. *syotola* (-*syotwele*).

2. n. *icinsyoto* (*ifi-*).

pine, 1. n. (tree) **umutidala* (*imi-*).

2. v.i. *funga* (-*funjile*); p. away, *nacilila* (-*nacilile*).

pinion, n. *ipindo* (*ama-*).

pink, a. *-kasicile panini*.

pinnacle, n. (of roof) *icinsuswa* (*ifi-*), *sunsa* (*awa-*), *icitungutwigu* (*ifi-*).

pious, a. *-tēkenye*.

pip, n. (of fruit) *umucefu* (*imi-*); (of pumpkin, etc.) *ulutetele* (*in-*).

pipe, n. (i) (for conveying water) **umupaipi* (*imi-*).

(ii) for smoking: (with water calabash) *imbokoma*, (with reed stem, clay bowl) *impoli*, (bowl connected to side of reed) *umutete* (*imi-*), (reed containing tobacco) *akasynga* (*utu-*), *akatete* (*utu-*); clay bowl of p., *intuntu* (*ama-*); wooden bowl of p., *umumpansa* (*imi-*), *icivokoma* (*ifi-*); water calabash for p., *umucinda* (*imi-*).

piss, v.i. *tunda* (-*tundile*).

pistol, n. *akafuti* (*utu-*).

pit, n. *icilindi* (*ifi-*), *ikanda* (*ama-*); abyss, *icikanda* (*ifi-*); game-p. *uwucinga* (*ama-*).

pitch, 1. n. *ifmanana ifffitile*.

2. v.t. throw, *pōsa* (-*pōsele*); erect, *koma* (-*komene*), *iwaka* (-*iweke*).

pitcher, n. *umutondo* (*imi-*).

pitfall, n. *uwucinga* (*ama-*).

pith, n. *icikūtukwa* (ifi-), *uwūngulu-lu*.
pitiful, a. -*anson*.
pitiless, a. -*akuwūle*'*nkumbu*.
pity, 1. n. *inykumbu*.
 2. v.t. *wēle*'*nsoni* (-*wēlele*).
placate, v.t. *tekenesya* (-*tekenesye*).
place, 1. n. *pantu*, *kuntu*, *muntu*; *umupunda* (imi-).
 2. v.t. *wika* (-*wicile*), *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*), *tēka* (-*tēkele*); p. in the midst, *teŋga pakati* (-*teŋgele*); p. lengthways one on another, *lundakanya* (*lundakenye*), *lundanyanya* (-*lundanykenye*); p. crossways, *cilinganya* (-*cilingenye*).
placenta, n. *ifinsangwe*.
placid, a. -*aciwombe*.
plague, n. *umwalo* (imy-).
plain, 1. n. *iciselewele* (ifi-); p. bordering river, *icinika* (ifi-), *iwesa* (ama-).
 2. a. evident, -*bwenekete*, -*sweete*.
plainly, adv. *apaswetele*, *apabwenekele*.
plaintiff, n. *uwakuwisisyo*'*mulandu*.
plait, v.t. *posa* (-*posele*), *pyata* (-*pyatile*).
plan, 1. v.i. & t. *fundana* (-*fundene*), *alika* (-*alicile*), *alakamisisa* (-*alakamisiseye*).
 2. n. *icakufundana*; p. of building, **pulani* (wa-).
plane, 1. n. *aeroplane*, *indeke*.
 2. v.t. *pala* (-*palile*), *kwesa* (-*kwesele*).
planet, n. *akawāngawānga akasi-nguluka akasuwā*.
plank, n. **itābwa* (ama-), **ipulangya* (ama-).
plant, 1. n. *uhūwuto* (imb-).
 2. v.t. *wyala* (-*wyēle*); trans-plant, *limba* (-*limbile*); p. wall poles, *simpa* (-*simpile*), *simpika* (-*simpicile*).
plantain, n. *ikonde* (ama-).
plantation, n. *iwāla lyamiti*.

plaster, 1. v.t. *singula* (-*singwile*), *masa* (-*masile*).
 2. n. *umutōto*; (of mud) *amaita*; (medical) *icamuti icakuwēka-po pacilonda*.
plate, n. **palatu* (wa-), **ipelete* (ama-), *imbale*.
platform, n. *icitupa* (ifi-); (for foodstuffs) *akapingwe* (utu-).
play, 1. v.i. (games) *fukana* (-*fukene*), *pukuta* (-*pukutile*).
 2. v.t. (music) *lisya* (-*lisisye*).
 3. n. *ipukuto* (ama-); (of animals) *ulumpelengwe*.
playground, n. *uluwānsa lwakupukutula-po*.
plaything, n. *icakufukanya*.
plea, n. *ukukombetela*.
plead, v.t. *kombetela* (-*kombetēle*).
pleasant, a. -*weme*, -*akutemwesya*.
please, v.t. *tōtesya* (-*tōtēsye*), *temwesya* (-*temwēsye*); be pleased, *tōta* (-*tōtele*), *temwa* (-*temenwe*).
pleasure, n. *uwutemwe*.
pleat, v.t. *konya* (-*konylene*).
pledge, 1. v.t. *layana* (-*layene*).
 2. n. *umukole* (imi-); *wuykusi* (ma-).
Pleiades, n. **Peleadis*; *utuwāngawānga tusamu natuwili*.
plenary, a. -*wūlūwulu*.
plenteous, **plentiful**, a. -*inji*, -*akufula*, -*akukamba-mo*.
plenty, n. *ubwinji*; p. of, -*inji* (with appropriate concords).
pleurisy, n. *akalwani*, *akamukombosi*.
pliable, a. -*akukowēka*, -*nacile*, -*alutafu*; p. person, *icilūwi* (ifi-).
pliability, n. *ulutafu*.
pliant, a. *nelutafu*.
pliers, n. **pulayasi* (wa-).
plight, n. *ukwikala kwelofyo*.
plot, 1. n. (of ground) *iwāla* (ama-), *iciputi* (ifi-), *akasewela* (utu); conspiracy, *ukwalika*, *ukufundana*.

2. v.i. *alika* (*alicile*), *fundana* (-*fundene*), *piŋgulo*'*mulandu* (-*piŋgwile*).
plough, 1. v.t. *lima* (-*limine*).
 2. n. *icakulimina-ko*.
plover, n. *akaykoleŋkole* (utu-), *ponyoponyo* (wa-); stilt p., *lwendela-masiwa* (wa).
pluck, 1. v.t. (flowers) *swa* (-*swile*); (feathers) *mwansa* (-*mwansile*), *nukula* (-*nukwile*), *fūsula* (-*fūswele*); p. away, *sompola* (-*sompwele*).
 2. n. *courage*, *ulupata*.
plucky, a. -*alupata*, -*amutima ukosele*.
plug, 1. v.t. *siŋka* (-*sincile*).
 2. n. *insinjo*.
plumage, n. *amasako*.
plumb line, n. *umwando wakupima-ko*.
plume, n. *isako lyacūni ilitali*; *umumpampa* (imi-).
plummet, n. *icakupima-ko*.
plump, a. -*amafuta*, -*inine*.
plunder, v.t. *tapa* (-*tapile*).
plunge, v.t. *iwila* (-*iwile*).
pneumonia, n. *akalwani*, *akafulamitambo*, *akamukombosi*.
pocket, n. *ifukuta* (ama-), *inykomwe*.
pock-mark, n. *akasemba kacinygwali*.
pod, n. seed p., *icinwalakasya* (ifi-).
poem, **poetry**, n. *amaswi alwimbo*.
poet, n. *umutatwisi* (awā-).
point, 1. n. sharp end, *umulomo* (imi-).
 2. v.i. (with finger) *sonta* (-*sontele*).
 3. v.t. sharpen, *songola* (-*songwele*), *sweepula* (-*sweepwile*), *swangula* (-*swangwile*); p. out, *wūla* (-*wūhile*), *lanjisyā* (-*lanjisyē*), *bwenesya* (-*bwenēsye*).
pointed, a. -*songokele*, -*swepucile*.

poise, v.t. balance, *teŋgesya* (-*teŋgelēsye*); (ready to strike) *sumbula* (-*sumbwile*); be poised in air (bird) *wakama* (-*wakeme*).
poison, 1. n. *umwafi* (imy-); **uwūti*; arrow p., *uwūleme*; pad of arrow p., *ilambilo* (ama-), *ituta* (ama-); p. plant, *uwūwa* (ama-); fish-p. bush, *umunyenene* (imi-).
 2. v.t. *mwinsya umwafi* (-*mwinsisye*).
poisonous, a. -*akwipaya*, *nemwafi*, **newūti*; (of snakes) -*akukūlila*.
poke, v.t. *tuykula* (-*tuykwile*), *conkōla* (-*conkwele*).
poker, n. *icēla cakuwisisya-ko umulilo*.
poky, a. -*finine*.
pole, 1. n. *iciti* (ifi-); (for carrying by two) *umutembo* (imi-); forked p., *ulupanda* (im-); roofing p., *isono* (ama-); central house p., *ulupumpu* (im-).
 2. v.t. *punt*, *cincila* (-*cincile*).
police, n. **awapolisya*; p. runner, **masinja* (wa-).
policeman, n. **umipolisya* (awā-).
polish, v.t. *tuwūla* (-*tubwile*).
polite, a. -*amucinsi*, -*cinsicile*.
politeness, n. *umucinsi* (imi-).
politics, n. **amapolitici*.
poll, n. *umutwi* (imi-).
poll-tax, n. *umusungko wapamitwi yōnse*.
pollute, v.t. *wifya* (-*wifisye*).
polygamist, n. *uwakūpe*'*mpali*, *uwakūpalika*; *uwakūpe*'*mpata*.
polygamy, n. *impali* (ama-), *uwapali*; *impata* (ama-).
pomegranate, n. **limono* (wa-).
pomp, n. *ukutangala*, *amatangalo*.
pompous, a. -*akulitōta*, -*akutanygala*.
pond, n. *isiwa* (ama-).
ponder, v.i. *alākanya* (-*alakenye*).
ponderous, a. -*lemene*.
pontoon, n. *icikwepe* (ifi-).

pony, n. **kakafwalo* (tu-).
pool, 1. n. *isiwa* (ama-).
 2. v.t. *saykanya* (-*saykenye*).
poor, a. -*pengele*, -*wusu*; p. person, *umuwuwa* (awā-), *umukawā* (awā-).
pop, v.i. (of sound) *tulukā* (-*tulucile*); (of fish in water) *bwa* (-*bwile*); p. out, *apuka* (-*apucile*); p. up, *suntuka* (-*suntucile*), *pwalamuka* (-*pwalamucile*).
pope, n. **popo* (wā-), **papa* (wā-).
popular, a. -*temenue* *kuwantu*.
populate, v.t. *isusya* *nekwantu*.
population, n. *ubwini* *bwa kwantu*.
populous, a. -*iswile* *awantu*.
porch, n. *icansense*.
porcupine, n. *inunji*; p. quill, *umununji* (imi-).
pore, n. *pantu* *patinti* *apakuswamo* *amatukuta*.
pork, n. *ifnani* *fyankumba*.
porous, a. -*akuswa*.
porridge, n. *uwusuyga* (ama-); stiff pap, *insima*; p. left over, cold, *icimbala* (ifi-).
port, n. *icito* (ifi-).
portable, a. -*ampintilo*.
portal, n. *umulyayo* (imi-).
portent, n. *umwiko* (imi-).
porter, n. doorkeeper, *ciswila* (wā-), *uwakulamomulyango*; carrier, *umupintisi* (awā-), *uwacipe*.
portion, n. *icakwawāna*.
portly, a. -*inine*.
portrait, n. *icinsijgwa* (ifi-).
portray, v.t. *tala* (-*talile*).
Portuguese, n. (person) **umu-Putucisi* (awā-); (language) **ici-Putucisi*.
position, n. *ukwikala*; *apakwikala*, *umupunda* (imi-); status, *icikalo* (ifi-).
posse, n. *insoko*, *ikoto* (ama-).
possess, v.t. -*kwete*; -*li* *na*-.
possessed, a. -*wililwe*.
possessions, n. *ifintu*, *ama woni*, *ulupango* (im-).
possessor, n. *umwine* (awē-).

possibility, n. *ukucitika*.
possible, a. -*akucitika*, -*iswile*.
possibly, adv. *neli*, *cipale*, *kani*.
post, 1. n. *iciti* (ifi-); door p., *uwupilingu* (ama-); bundle of letters, *umutokoma* (imi-), **posita* (wā-).
 2. v.t. *tuma* *kuli* *posita*, **posita* (-*positile*).
postage stamp, n. **isitampa* (ama-).
post-box, n. *ibokosi* *lyaposita*.
postcard, n. **positikati* (wā-).
posterity, n. *kamuyalwa* (wā-).
postman, n. *namutokoma* (wā-), *umuntu* *waposita*.
post office, n. **posita-ofisi* (wā-).
postpone, v.t. *lundulula* (-*lundulwile*).
postponement, n. (of journey) *lililali* (wā-).
posture, n. *ukwikala*.
pot, n. *inoyo* (ama-); p. for ablutions: (large-mouthed) *icimfwembe* (ifi-), (small) *umukate* (imi-); p. for cooking "insima," *intalo*, (large) *ulutalo*; p. for cooking meat, *umuykombe* (imi-); p. for relish, *umumfwembe* (imi-), *icisanji* (ifi-), *umuselo* (imi-), *uluwya* (imbya); large p. for brewing beer, *icisansilo* (ifi-), *iciselo* (ifi-), *icisenselo* (ifi-), *icisimpwilo* (ifi-); water p., *umutondo* (imi-); child's cooking p., *ingolwa*; earthenware finger bowl, *insukuso* (ama-).
potable, n. -*awino*.
potato, n. (Irish) **uluwatata* (imb-); sweet p., *kandolo* (wā-), varieties: (red) *cilolwe* (wā-), *lwanda* (wā-), (worthless) *icifoyi* (ifi-).
pot-clay, n. *iwumba*, *umutumba*, *umutoto*.
potent, a. -*amakosa*.
potentate, n. *injumu* *yamakosa*.
potion, n. *icakunwa*.
potsherd, n. *icinyinga* (ifi-).
potter, n. *umuwumfi* (awā-).
pottery, n. *ifnykolonykolo* *fyewumba*.

pouch, n. *ifukuta* (ama-), *iweti* (ama-).
poultice, 1. v.t. *cina* (-*cinine*).
 2. n. *icacucina*-ko.
poultry, n. *insumbi* *nefyuni* *fimbi* *ifitikelwe* *ifyakulya*.
pounce, v.i. p. on, *sotokela-po* (-*sotokēle*).
pound, 1. n. (money) **impondo*; (weight) **ipaundi* (ama-).
 2. v.t. *pumpunta* (-*pumpuntile*), *pumpala* (-*pumpawile*); (in mortar) *twa* (-*twile*).
pour, 1. v.i. (as rain) *pokomoka* (-*pokomokele*), *lokesya* (-*lokēsye*); issue forth, *itika* (-*iticile*), *ituluka* (-*itulucile*).
 2. v.t. *itila* (-*itile*); p. away, out, off, *itulula* (-*itulwile*).
pout, v.t. & i. *wulumana* (-*wulumene*), *pumpumana* (-*pumpumene*).
poverty, n. *ukupeyga*, *uwukawā*, *uwuwusu*.
powder, 1. n. *uwūyga*; gunpowder, *imfundanga*.
 2. v.t. (by grinding) *pela* (-*pelele*); (by pounding) *twa* (-*twile*).
powder-horn, n. *impembe*.
power, n. *amakosa*, *uwukulu*.
powerful, a. -*amakosa*.
pox, n. smallpox, *icinywali*; kafir-pox, **akawokosi*.
practical, a. -*akucitika*; -*akofwa*-ko.
practice, n. *ulwisiwila*.
practise, v.t. *cita* (-*citile*); *sambila* (-*sambile*).
praise, 1. v.t. *lemya* (-*lemesye*), *cindika* (-*cindicile*), *tōta* (-*tōtele*).
 2. n. *uwuleme*, *ukucindika*.
praiseworthy, a. -*elēlwe* *ukucindikwa*.
pray, v.t. (in worship) *tembela* (-*tembēle*), *pempela* (-*pempēle*); beg, *lomba* (-*lombele*), *kombetela* (-*kombetēle*).
prayer, n. *ukutembela*, *itembelo* (ama-).

preach, v.t. *wūlisysya* (-*wūlisisye*), *tulisya* (-*tulisye*), *simika* (-*simicile*).
preacher, n. *umusambisi* (awā-), *uwakutulisya*.
prearrange, v.t. *ansicila* *limo* (-*ansicile*).
precarious, a. -*elofyo*.
precaution, n. *ukucēnjela*.
precede, v.t. *tanjilila* (-*tanjilile*).
precept, n. *ifunde* (ama-).
precinct, n. *iceni* (ify-), *imitala*.
precious, a. -*amakwe wo* *apatali*.
precipice, n. *umukolo* (imi-).
precipitate, v.t. *lengesya* *ukwangufya*.
precipitous, a. *nemukolo*.
precisely, adv. *icine*.
preclude, v.t. *isalila* (-*isalile*), *kānya* (-*kēnye*).
precocity, n. *wukantanga*.
precursor, n. *inykalamba*, *intanjisi*.
predesignate, v.t. *salulwila* *limo* (-*salulwile*).
predict, v.t. *simika* (-*simicile*).
predominant, a. -*akucila-po*.
predominate, v.i. *cila-po* (-*cilile*), *fula* (-*fulile*).
pre-eminence, n. *ukucilo wukulu*, *ukutanga* *mufintu* *fyōnse*, *uwukulu* *ubwakucila*.
preen, v.t. p. feathers, -*lisonso wola* (-*lisonsobwole*).
prefect, n. *umwana* *wesukulu* *uli* *cilolo* *pa wawakwe*.
prefer, v.t. *tinamina* (-*tinamīne*).
preferable, a. -*fwaicilwe*, -*tinamīnwe*, -*elēlwe*.
pregnancy, n. *icipōsela* (ifi-), *ukwimita*.
pregnant, a. -*imitile*, -*ambwile*, *nepafu*; (of animals, birds) -*sannjicile*.
prejudge, v.t. set against, *lwisyanya* (-*lwisyenyē*), *pātanya* (-*pātenye*).
premeditate, v.i. *alakanisisya* *limo*.
preoccupied, a. -*ililwe*.
preordain, *damicila* v.t. *lilimo*.

preparation, n. ukwansika, ukulu-njika.
 prepare, v.t. ansika (-ansicile), hunjicila limo.
 prepossessing, a. -awulombe.
 preposterous, a. -akutumpa.
 presage, n. imbiko.
 presbytery, n. iwumba lya wakulu wekelesya.
 prescribe, v.t. wula (-wulile), funda (-fundile).
 presence, n. ukulukuli-po; pamēnso.
 present, 1. a. at hand, -apapano, -no; now existing, -awukumo.
 2. n. gift, impese, icakupa, icakuloso; (of time) impindi yawukumo.
 present, v.t. pa (-pēle), pēla (-pēle); p. gift for dancing, fupa (-fupile), taila (-taille).
 presently, adv. pantanjile panini; wukumo.
 preservation, n. ukulamwa.
 preserve, v.t. lama (-lamine).
 preside, v.t. ikalika ukuwugana.
 president, n. umwikaliciisi pebu-ngano.
 press, 1. v.t. squeeze, fina (-finine), cina (-cimine); p. down, sindaila (-sindaille); throng, sinincisya (-sinincisye).
 2. n. throng, iwumba lya wantu; printing machine, muncini wakupilinta; (for beer making) ulusan-so (in-).
 pressure, n. ukusindaisya.
 prestige, n. uwuleme, impupo.
 presume, v.i. languluka (-langulucile); be forward, pulumuka (-pulumucile).
 presumption, n. ukulanguluka; effrontery, uwupulumusi.
 presumptuous, a. -awupulumusi; p. person, impulumusi.
 pretence, n. uwutumpaicisi.
 pretend, v.t. tumpaika (-tumpai-cile), wēpesya (-wēpēsye).

pretty, a. -weme, -awulombe pamēnso.
 prevail, v.i. cila (-cilile), koselela (-koselele).
 prevent, v.t. kānya (-kēnye), kanja (-kanjile).
 previous, a. -apitile.
 prey, n. inama yakulikwa; beast of p., icitwani (ifi-).
 price, n. umūlo (imy-), *intengo.
 prick, v.t. sōsola (-sōswele), swikula (-swikwile).
 prickle, v.t. sōsala (-sōsawile).
 prickly, a. -amyugga.
 pride, n. ukulitōta, ukutangala.
 priest, n. umupāpatilisi (awā-).
 priesthood, n. uwupāpatilisi.
 primary, a. -akutanja.
 primer, n. ibuku lyakutanja.
 primeval, a. -akalekale lukoso.
 prince, n. imfumu, icileme (ifi-); umwana wamfumu umwalalume.
 princess, n. umwana wamfumu umwanakasi.
 principal, 1. a. -kulu.
 2. n. umusambisi umukulu wesukulu.
 principality, n. uwufumu (ama-).
 principally, adv. tanje cine.
 principle, n. ifunde (ama-); ifyakhwikalikwa.
 print, 1. v.t. *pilinta (-pilintile); lemba kuli muncini.
 2. n. printed matter, amasizi apilintilwe; (cloth) luto wamano-ngo (wā-).
 printer, n. *uwakupilinta.
 prior, a. -apantanjile.
 priorly, adv. akale.
 prison, n. ikati (ama-).
 prisoner, n. kailli (wā-); injulikwa.
 privacy, n. wumfiso.
 private, a. -amfiso; in p. kumfiso.
 privation, n. ukupenga.
 privilege, n. isyuko (ama-).
 prize, n. icakubwena-po, ilambulo (ama-).
 probably, adv. tanje cine cipale.

problem, n. icēwo (ify-).
 procedure, n. insila yakucita.
 proceed, v.i. advance, ya kuntanjile (-ile); p. with work, puwa (-puwile).
 process, n. ukucita, ukucitika.
 procession, n. umukuku (imi-).
 proclaim, v.t. tulisya (-tulisye).
 proclamation, n. ukutulika kwacēwo; icēwo (ify-), impupo.
 procrastinate, v.i. tantāsya (-tantāsise), cilāsya (-cilāsiseye).
 procrastination, n. icisimbwe (ifi-), uwusimbwe.
 procreate, v.t. fyala (-fyele).
 procure, v.t. poka (-pokele).
 prod, v.t. tunjāla (-tunjawile).
 prodigal, 1. a. -akupōsaila.
 2. n. uwakupōsaila.
 prodigious, a. -kulu ukwakuti.
 produce, v.t. exhibit, bwenesya (-bwenēsye), fumya (-fumisye); give birth, fyala (-fyele); cause result, make, cita (-citile), lengesya (-lengēsye).
 produce, n. uwulimi, imimeno.
 product, n. icakucitwa.
 profane, 1. v.t. pusyanya (-pusyēnye), kowesya (-kowēsye).
 2. a. -akukowesya, -akupufya.
 profess, v.t. suminina (-suminine), fisulula (-fisulwile).
 profession, n. avowal, ukusuminina, ukufisulula; vocation, imilimo.
 professor, n. uwakusuminina; teacher, umusambisi umukulu.
 proficiency, n. wumfundi.
 profit, 1. v.i. syuka (-syucile), bwenapo (-bwenene).
 2. n. isyuko (ama-), icakubwenawa-po.
 profitable, a. -esyuko.
 profligacy, n. uwiungwa; ukuccncema.
 profligate, 1. a. -awungwa.
 2. n. icungwa (ify-).
 profound, a. -apatali.

profusion, n. ubwinji.
 progenitor, n. kapa wakale (wā-).
 progeny, n. awana, wakamufyawa.
 programme, n. umucitiliso (imi-).
 progress, v.i. ya kuntanjile (-ile).
 progress, n. ukuya kuntanjile.
 prohibit, v.t. kāna (-kēne), kānya (-kēnye), silika (-silicile).
 prohibition, n. umusiliko (imi-).
 project, v.i. protrude, tuntuka (-tuntucile).
 project, n. icilandakano (ifi-).
 prolific, a. -akufyalisya, nelufyalo; (of animals) -akutungulula; (of plants) -akwikato tuseleka.
 prolong, v.t. kusya (-kusisye), talimfya (-talimfisye).
 prominent, a. -akuwoneka bwanngu; (of person) -acitulicisi, -ampupo; standing out, -paweme.
 promise, 1. v.t. laya (-laile), layana (-layene).
 2. n. icilayi (ifi-); make a p., laya (-laile); keep a p., cita koti kulaya, londēcilayi (-londele); break a p., pulaisya (-pulaiseye), pusya (-pusisye).
 promote, v.t. pyanika (-pyanicile).
 prompt, 1. a. -akwangufya.
 2. v.t. amisya (-amwisye).
 promptly, adv. uluwilo.
 promulgate, v.t. tulisya (-tulisye), isiwisya (-isiwisye).
 prone, adv. face downwards, ubwinfuneme.
 pronounce, v.t. enunciate, simbulala (-simbwile); declare, lawila (-lawile); p. judgment, piniko mulandu (-pinicile).
 pronunciation, n. isimbwilo (ama-).
 proof, n. ukulanjisywa, ukusanawila.
 prop, 1. v.t. cincila (-cincile), cinka-mo (-cincile).
 2. n. umucincilo (imi-), ulupanda (im-).
 propagate, v.t. tulisya (-tulisye); fyalisya (-fyalisye).

propel, v.t. *ensya* (-*ensesye*).
proper, a. -*elèlewe*, -*luygeme*.
properly, adv. *bwino*, *ukwelèlewe*.
property, n. *ifintu*, *uwuwōmi* (*ama*-).
prophecy, n. *ifyakusimika*.
prophecy, v.t. & i. *simika* (-*simicile*).
prophet, n. *uwakusimika*.
prophetess, n. *umwanakasi uwa-kusimika*.
propitiate, v.t. *luwūla* (-*lubwile*), *futa* (-*futile*), *lipa* (-*lipile*).
propitiation, n. *umuluwūlo* (*imi*-), *icifuto* (*ifi*-).
propitious, a. -*syucile*.
proportion, n. *icilangene* (*ifi*-); *icakwaḡana*.
proposal, n. *ukwēḡa*.
propose, v.t. *ēḡa* (-*ēḡele*); p. *marriage*, *ēḡa umwanakasi*.
proposition, n. *icēḡo* (*ify*-).
proprietor, n. *umwine* (*aḡē*-).
propriety, n. *ifyelèlewe*.
propulsion, n. *ukwensywa*.
prosecute, v.t. *pindo mulandu* (-*pi-ndile*).
prosecutor, n. *umupindisi* (*aḡa*-).
proselyte, n. *uwakwaluka ukuce-tekela*.
prospect, n. *ifyakuḡonwa kumē-nsō*; *ulucetekelo*.
prospect, v.i. *fwaisya amabwe aḡyela kami amakweḡo*.
prospector, n. *mwendangulu* (*ḡa*-).
prosper, v.i. *syuka* (-*syucile*).
prosperity, n. *isyuko* (*ama*-).
prosperous, a. -*akusyuka*, -*syucile*.
prostitute, n. *umwanakasi umucen-cesemi*.
prostitution, n. *uwucencemesi*.
prostrate, 1. a. -*ifuneme*.
 2. adv. *ubwifuneme*.
prostrate, v.t. p. oneself, *ifunama* (-*ifuneme*).
protagonist, n. *uwakulwila*.
protea, n. (white) *akambōlo* (*utu*-); (red) *umulemu* (*imi*-), *icisyokoto* (*ifi*-).

protect, v.t. *lama* (-*lamine*).
protector, n. *uwakulama*.
protest, v.i. *kāna* (-*kēne*), *leŋgulu-la* (-*leŋgulwile*).
protestant, n. **umuPolotesitanti* (*aḡa*-).
protracted, a. -*talimpile*.
protrude, v.i. *tuykuka* (-*tuykucile*).
proud, a. -*akulitōta*, -*akulilemya*, -*akulicindika*; -*akutangala*.
prove, v.t. test, *ēsyā* (-*ēsesyē*); make certain, *lanjisyā* (-*lanjisyē*), *sinawila* (-*sinawilile*).
proverb, n. *icisimi* (*ifi*-), *icisimici-syo* (*ifi*-).
provide, v.t. *pēla* (-*pēle*), *teḡeta* (-*teḡetele*).
providence, n. *ukwansika*, *ukute-ḡeta*.
provident, a. -*akuḡicila limo*.
province, n. region, *akālo* (*utw*-); department, function, *umupunda* (*imi*-), *imilimo*.
provision, n. *ukwansika*; provisions, *ifyakulya*, *imiteḡeto*.
provisional, a. -*akumpindi ino*.
provocation, n. -*akukalipisiwa*.
provoke, v.t. *kalipisiya* (-*kalipisyē*).
prow, n. (of boat) *insanga*.
proress, n. *ulupata*.
proximity, n. *ukupalamina*.
prudence, n. *uwucenjesi*.
prudent, a. -*cēnjēle*, *nemilangwe*.
prune, v.t. *sakula* (-*sakwile*), *leḡula* (-*leḡwile*), *tēta* (-*tētele*).
pry, v.i. *ceta* (-*cetele*).
psalm, n. **isamo* (*ama*-), *ulwimbo kwaḡaḡfuda*.
psalmist, n. *umwimbisi wamasamo*.
psaltery, n. *umukoka wakanykoto*.
puberty, n. (of girls) *icisyungu*.
pubes, n. *icinena* (*ifi*-).
pubic, a. p. hair, *amaso*.
public, a. -*apamēnsō*, -*apaswetele*; in p., *pamēnsō*, *apaswetele*.
publican, n. tax-collector, *umuso-ḡkesi* (*aḡa*-), *uwamusoḡko*; li-
 quor seller, *umwine wabala* (*aḡē*-).

publicity, n. *ukutulisiya kuḡantu ḡōnse*.
publicly, adv. *apaswetele*.
publish, v.t. *tulisiya* (-*tulisiye*), *isi-ḡisiya* (-*isiiḡisiye*).
pudding, n. **puḡinji* (*ḡa*-).
puddle, n. *akasiḡa* (*utu*-).
puff, 1. v.i. *esela* (-*esēle*), *pemasika* (-*pemasicile*).
 2. v.t. p. up, *fimfiya* (-*fimfisiye*); be puffed up, -*litōta* (-*litōtele*).
pugnacious, a. -*aluḡo*.
puku, n. *inseḡula*; (male) *kapaya* (*ḡa*-), *kapeta* (*ḡa*-).
pull, v.t. *kula* (-*kulile*), *kulumuna* (-*kulumwine*); p. taut, *tinta* (-*tin-ntile*); p. down, *toḡolola* (-*toḡo-lwele*); p. out, up, *imuna* (-*imwine*), *suḡkumuna* (-*suḡkumwine*); p. out (tooth) *sokola* (-*sokwele*).
pullet, n. *umutende* (*imi*-), *umukum-
mbu* (*imi*-).
pulp, n. *ifumu* (*ama*-).
pulpit, n. *apakusimicila*, *icakusimi-
cila-po*.
pulverize, v.t. *ficisa* (-*ficisile*).
pummel, v.t. *pamāla* (-*pamawile*).
pump, 1. n. **pompi* (*ḡa*-).
 2. v.t. **pompa* (-*pompbele*).
pumpkin, n. *cipusi* (*ḡa*-); common species: *cipusi-ḡisiya* (*ḡa*-); early p., *mwana-musungu* (*ḡa*-); fresh young p., *mbwesela* (*ḡa*-); small sweet p., *akampanda* (*utu*-); relish of dried p., *ilinḡkolobwe* (*ama*-), *ifuntula* (*ama*-).
punch, v.t. *pama kwikofi* (-*pamine*).
punctual, a. -*ahwangufyanya*.
puncture, 1. v.t. *tiḡula* (-*tibwile*).
 2. n. *ukutiḡuka*, *icipense* (*ifi*-).
pungent, a. -*fucile*, -*sasile*.
punish, v.t. *pēlo mulandu* (-*pēle*), *cenjesiya* (-*cēnjēsye*), *limusya* (-*li-
mwisiye*).
punishment, n. *umulandu* (*imi*-).
punt, 1. v.t. *cincila* (-*cincile*).
 2. n. *ubwato bwakwensywa ku-
mwāle*.

punting-pole, n. *umuwāle* (*imi*-), *umuwāndo* (*imi*-).
pup, n. *umwense* (*aḡē*-); (half-grown) *umupempela* (*aḡa*-).
pupil, n. (of eye) *uluwōmi* (*imb*-); scholar, *umusambile* (*aḡa*-), *umwana wesukulu* (*aḡā*-).
puppy, n. *umwense* (*aḡē*-); see under "pup."
purchase, v.t. *ula* (-*ulile*), *sita* (-*sitile*).
purchaser, n. *uwakūla*.
pure, a. -*swetele*.
purge, v.t. *swesya* (-*swesesyē*).
purification, n. *ukuswesiwā*.
purify, v.t. *swesya* (-*swesesyē*).
purity, n. *ukusweta*.
purloin, v.t. *iḡa* (-*iḡile*).
purple, a. -*kasicile panimi*.
purpose, 1. v.t. *landakanya* (-*la-
ndakenye*).
 2. n. *icilandakano* (*ifi*-); on p., *nemutima*, *umūmbo*, *umusicila*.
purposely, adv. *umūmbo*.
purrr, v.i. (of cat) *kuluma* (-*kulu-
mine*).
purse, n. *icipokolo* (*ifi*-), *icikwama* (*ifi*-), *umukopa wandalama* (*imi*-).
pursuance, n. *ukucita*.
pursue, v.t. *londa* (-*londele*), *ta-
mfya* (-*tamfisiye*).
pursuit, n. *ukulonda*, *ukutamfya*.
pus, n. *amafina*.
push, 1. v.t. *sindika* (-*sindicile*), *ta-
nykula* (-*tanḡkwile*); p. about, *si-
ndaika* (-*sindaicile*); p. back-
wards and forwards, *kwesyanya* (-*kwesyenye*); p. along roughly, *talaika* (-*talaicile*); p. away, *fu-
nykula* (-*funḡkwile*), *funḡala* (-*fu-
nykawile*), *sukata* (-*sukete*), *tesya* (-*tesesyē*); p. in, *kwika* (-*kwicile*).
 2. n. *ukusindika*.
put, v.t. *wika* (-*wicile*); p. all to-
gether, *sanḡanya* (-*sanḡkenye*), *wambakanya* (-*wambakenye*); p. ashore, *tuntusya* (-*tuntwisye*); p.

aside, away, *wika*; p. down, *tula* (-*tulile*), degrade, *tentula* (-*tentwile*), write down, *lemba* (-*lembele*); p. forth (leaves) *sonsa* (-*sonsele*); p. in, *wika-mo*; p. on, *wika-ko*, *wika-po*, (clothes to self) *fwala* (-*fwite*), (clothes to another) *fwika* (-*fwicile*), (food to cook) *tēka-po* (-*tēkele*), (wood to fire) *lasa-ko* (-*lasile*); p. out, *fumya* (-*fumisye*), (fire, light) *simya* (-*simisyeye*); p. together, *fika* (-*ficile*).

putrefy, v.i. *wola* (-*wolele*).
putrid, a. -*wolele*, -*nuncile*.
puzzle, 1. n. *icimpēlampēla* (*ifi-*), *icakukanykamika*.

2. v.t. *kanykamika* (-*kanykamicile*).

pygmy, n. see under "pigmy."
python, n. *ulusato* (*in-*), *lumwengo* (*wā-*).

Q

quack, v.i. *lila koti coso*.

quadruped, n. *inama ili nemōlu ane*.

quagmire, n. *uwulelu* (*ama-*).

quail, 1. v.i. *suswa* (-*susikwe*).

2. n. *akaundu* (*utū-*).

quake, v.i. *sakana* (-*sakene*), *tenkana* (-*tenkene*).

qualifications, n. *imilangwe*, *umfundu*, *ulwisiwila*; *akesiwilo kakusambisiwa*.

qualify, v.i. *cila pakusambisiwa*.

quality, n. *amekalilo*.

quantity, n. *ubwinji*.

quarrel, 1. v.i. *tōsya* (-*tōsese*), *walana* (-*walene*), *pātana* (-*pātene*).

2. n. *ukutōsya*, *ukupātana*.

quarrelsome, a. -*akutōsya*.

quarry, 1. n. (of chase) *inama yakupalukwa*; stone q., *apakutuli-
la amabwe*.

2. v.t. *tula amabwe* (-*tulile*).

quarter, n. ($\frac{1}{4}$) *icakwabwa cacimo pali fine*; (of year) *impindi yamyensi itatu*.

quartz, n. *umwala* (*imy-*), *ingulu*.

queen, n. **kuwini* (*wā-*), *imfumu yanakasi*; *umusamu* (*aḡwā-*).

queer, a. -*akusekesya*.

quell, v.t. *komeka* (-*komekele*).

quench, v.t. *simya* (*simisyeye*).

query, 1. v.t. question, *ipusya* (-*ipwisye*); doubt, *kanika* (-*kanicile*).

2. n. *icakwipusya*.

quest, n. *ukufwaya-fwaya*.

question, 1. v.t. *ipusya* (-*ipwisye*); q. in turn, *pendulula* (-*pendulwile*).

2. n. *icakwipusya*.

queue, n. *umukuku wawantu*.

quick, a. -*aluwilo*, -*puwile*; living, -*lawi*.

quicken, v.t. make alive, *wūsya* (-*wūsisyeye*), *sinsimuna* (-*sinsimwine*), *sinsimusya* (-*sinsimwisye*); hasten, *lengesyō kwangufya*.

quickly, adv. *bwangu*, *bwangu-bwangu*, *uluwilo*.

quickness, n. *uluwilo*, *ukwangufya*.

quicksand, n. *inticili* (*ama-*).

quiet, a. -*kutumene*, -*soḡokele*; be q. ! *celele* !

quieten, v.t. *kutumika* (-*kutumicile*); (a crying child) *sunsa* (-*sunsile*); (noise, rabble) *ikalika icisinsi* (-*ikalicile*).

quietly, adv. *sobwe*, *celele*, *kututu*.

quietness, n. *icisinsi*, *ukukutumana*.

quill, n. porcupine q., *umununjī* (*imi-*).

quinine, n. **kwinini*.

quit, v.i. *fuma* (-*fumine*), *leka* (-*lekele*).

quite, adv. *icine*, *lukoso*.

quiver, 1. v.i. *tenkana* (-*tenkene*), *sakana* (-*sakene*), *bwemba* (-*bwembele*).

2. n. (for arrows) *inumbilo*.

R

rabbi, n. **Labi* (*wā-*), *umusambisi* (*aḡwā-*).

rabbit, n. *umukoka wakalulu*.

rabble, n. *insoko yawōngwa*.

race, 1. n. (of people) *umukoka* (*imi-*), *umusyoḡo* (*imi-*); contest, *icakwēsya ukuwūtuka*.

2. v.i. *esyanya ukuwūtuka* (*ēsye-nye*).

racket, n. *icipūpa* (*ifi-*).

radiant, a. -*akutula*.

radio, n. **ledio*.

raffia, n. see under "raphia."

raft, n. *umupo wafiti uwakutumpuka pamēnda*.

rafter, n. *umutanti* (*imi-*).

rag, **rags**, n. *inguḡo isantaicile*, *icifusya* (*ifi-*), *umusacila* (*imi-*).

rage, v.i. *pūputwa* (-*pūputilwe*).

ragged, a. -*amisacila*, -*aḡusakula*.

raid, v.t. *tapa* (-*tapile*), *wūcila* (-*wūcile*).

rail, v.i. *scoff*, *tonḡala* (-*tonḡawile*), *pāta* (-*pātile*).

railway, n. r. line, **injanji*, *umulaisyo* (*imi-*).

raiment, n. *icakufwala*.

rain, 1. n. *imfula*; set-in drizzle, *umuloce* (*imi-*); heavy r., *umuntompe* (*imi-*), *umutōwa* (*imi-*); downpour, *cipumpwe* (*wā-*).

2. v.i. *loka* (-*lokele*); (in torrents) *pokomoka* (-*pokomokele*).

rainbow, n. *inykongolo* (*ama-*).

rainy season, n. *amanḡyinsa*; (early) *umuwundo*.

raise, v.t. arouse, *wūsya* (-*wūsisyeye*); produce, *cita* (-*citile*); lift up, *suntula* (-*suntwile*), *imya* (-*imisyeye*); r. out of water, *tumpula* (-*tumpwile*); erect, *imika* (-*imicile*); increase, *kusya* (-*kusisyeye*).

rake, 1. v.t. *palulula* (-*palulwile*).

2. n. (implement) **leci* (*wā-*); dissolve man, *umwalalume umucencemesi*.

rally, 1. v.t. *wūnganya* (-*wūngenyeye*), *wūsya* (-*wūsisyeye*), *bwesya* (-*bwesesyeye*).

2. v.i. *wūngana* (-*wūngene*); *wūka* (-*wūcile*), *poka'makosa* (-*pokele*).

3. n. *ukuwūngana*.

ram, 1. n. sheep r., *imbelele iyalalume*; goat r., *pēpe* (*wā-*).

2. v.t. *sindaila* (-*sindaile*).

ramble, v.i. *enda-enda*; (in speech) *lafawila* (-*lafawile*).

ranch, n. *ifamu lyanombe ilikulu*.

rancid, a. -*sasile*.

rancour, n. *ukufitwa*.

rank, n. row, *umulongo* (*imi-*), *umutande* (*imi-*); social r., *umukoka* (*imi-*); ranks of chiefs: (Lamba north) *umwinamisisi*, (Lamba south) *umwinampumpi*, (Lenje) *umwinatambo*, (Kaonde) *umulembo*, (Wulima) *umwinanḡendwa*, (Awenambonsi) *umwinanḡwi*, (Bemba) *umwinakaluḡu*, (Aushi) *umwinangulūwe*.

ransom, 1. v.t. *luwula* (-*lubwile*).

2. n. *umuluwulo* (*imi-*).

rap, v.t. *koḡkōnsya* (-*koḡkōnsesyeye*).

raphia, n. r. palm, *ilala* (*ama-*), *icisonje* (*ifi-*), *icincindu* (*ifi-*).

rape, v.t. *panyilisyā* (-*panyilisyeye*).

rapid, 1. a. -*aluwilo*; r. flow, *ukukuluykuntika*.

2. n. rapids, *amambilima*, *ama-pōta*.

rapidity, n. *uluwilo*, *ukwangufya*.

rapidly, adv. *uluwilo*.

rapier, n. *impōko*.

rapture, n. joy, *ukusemba*; being caught up, *ukusompolwa*, *ukusompoka*.

rare, a. -*ponaile*.

rarely, adv. *pambi napambi lukoso*.

rascal, n. *umūngwa* (*aḡwā-*).

rash, 1. a. -*aḡulūya*, -*liya*; r. person, *icingaḡai* (*ifi-*), *umulūya* (*aḡwā-*).

2. n. nettle r., *uwūyuklutu (ama-), uwūyukwaŋya*.
rashly, adv. *nebulūya*.
rashness, n. *uwūlūya, uwūlemba, ukulakuka*.
rat, n. (generic term) *imbeŋa*; house r., *koswe (ŋa-)*; black r. (otomys) *cisye (ŋa-)*; pouched r. (saccotomys) *matuta (ŋa-)*; giant r. (cricketomys) *tunga (ŋa-), tungandasēpa (ŋa-)*; cane r. (thyranomys) *insensi, iŋkumbulu, (small) akapolobwe (utu-)*.
rate, v.t. *pātīla (-pātīle)*.
rates, n. *imisonko*.
ratel, n. *kambole (ŋa-), ciwinda (ŋa-), mufuli (ŋa-), iŋkwanjwa (ŋa-), pesa (ŋa-), iwajjwe (ama-)*.
rather, adv. moderately, *panini*; preferably, *tanje cine*, use of verb *ŋwaya (-ŋwaye)*.
ratify, v.t. *suminina (-suminine)*.
ration, 1. v.t. *folesya (-folēsyē), elekela (-elekēle)*.
 2. n. rations, *ifyakulya ifyaku-fola*; receive r., *folā (-folele)*.
rational, a. *nemilangwe, nekalango*.
rattle, 1. v.t. *koŋkomwena (-koŋkomwēne), kolonkōnsya (-kolonkōnsesyē)*.
 2. v.i. (of termites) *wēla (-wēlele)*.
 3. n. *ulusangwa (in-), umusewē (imi-), iciwaya (ifi-); insai*.
rattling, n. *ŋkolonkōfyo (ŋa-)*.
ravage, v.t. *onāla (-onawile)*.
rave, v.i. *lakāka (-lakācile)*.
raven, v.i. *monsāla (-monsawile)*.
raven, n. *cikwaygala (ŋa-)*.
ravenous, a. *kumuka (-kumucile)*; eat ravenously, *fōmāla (-fōmawile)*.
ravine, n. *umukolo (imi-)*.
ravings, n. *ifindawindawī*.
ravish, v.t. *panjilīsyā (-panjilīsyē)*.
raw, a. *-ŋisi*; (of meat) *-amulōpya*.
ray, n. (of light) *ulusasamwenje (insasamyenje)*.

raze, v.t. *wīsyā (-wīsisyē)*.
razor, n. *ulucembe (in-), ulwembe (in-)*; (primitive type) *icimeto (ifi-), akamo (utu-)*.
reach, 1. v.i. *kumana (-kumene)*; r. up, *nanamuka (-nanamucile)*.
 2. v.t. arrive at, *fiku (-ficile)*.
read, v.t. *penda (-pendele)*.
readable, a. *-pendekele*.
readily, adv. *nemutima*.
reading, n. *ukupenda*.
ready, a. *-ansicilwe, -lungeme*.
real, a. *-ine, -acine*.
reality, n. *ŋucine*.
realize, v.t. *wona (-bwene), isiŋa (-isiŋile)*.
really, adv. *icīne, kansi*.
realm, n. *uwūfumu (ama-)*.
reap, v.t. *kōnōna (-kōnwene), te-wūla (-tebwile), cesa (-cesele)*.
reaper, n. *uwakutewūla, uwakuce-sa*.
rear, 1. v.t. bring up, *lela (-lelele), r. animals, tēka (-tēkele)*.
 2. v.i. r. up, *liŋlōla (-liŋlōwele)*.
 3. n. *inuma (ama-)*; in the r., *kunuma, panuma, munuma*; r. of hut, *ulukolo (iŋ-)*.
rearrange, v.t. *ansika liwīli (-ansicile)*.
reason, 1. v.i. *picīsyā (-picīsyē)*.
 2. n. intellect, *amāno, imilangwe, akalango*; cause, *icēwō (ify-), umulandu (imi-)*; by r. of, *pakuti pa-*; for what r.? *pakuti pando? mbanindo?*
reasonable, a. *-amilangwe, -elēlwe*.
reassure, v.t. *wūsisyā ulucetekelo*.
rebel, v.i. *aluka (-alucile)*; r. against, *alucila (-alucile)*.
rebel, n. *mwaluka (ŋa-)*.
rebellion, n. *iŋkondo yakwalucilwa*.
rebellious, a. *-akwaluka*.
rebirth, n. *ukufyaltwa liwīli*.
rebound, v.i. (of ball) *landuka (-landucile)*; (of stick) *paŋuka (-paŋucile)*.

rebuild, v.t. *iŋwakulula (-iŋwakulwile)*.
rebuke, v.t. *kānyā (-kēnyē), pātīla (-pātīle), ŋūla (-ŋūlile)*.
recall, v.t. call back, *bwesya-ko (-bwesesyē), alulula (-alulwile)*; remember, *anuka (-anucile), languluka (-langulucile)*.
recede, v.i. *bwēlela inuma (-bwēlēle)*.
receipt, n. reception, *ukupoka, ukufika*; acknowledgement, **lisiti (ŋa-)*.
receive, v.t. *poka (-pokele)*; r. gladly, *pokelela (-pokelēle)*; r. rations, *folā (-folele)*.
receptacle, n. *icintu cakwēcīlamō*.
reception, n. *ukupokwa; ukusekelēla*.
recipient, n. *uwakupoka, umupewa (awā-)*.
reciprocate, v.t. *pēlana (-pēlene), pana (-pene)*.
recite, v.t. *wūlisīsyā (-wūlisīsyē)*.
reckon, v.t. *penda (-pendele), ēsyā (-ēsesyē)*; r. together, *saŋkanyā (-saŋkenyē), pendaŋkanyā (-pendaŋkenyē)*.
reckoning, n. *ukupendeka*.
recline, v.i. *eyamina (eyamine)*.
recognize, v.t. *isiŋa (-isiŋile)*.
recollect, v.t. *anuka (-anucile), iwūcila (-iwūcile)*.
recommend, v.t. *lawīlila ukuwe-meme, cindika (-cindicile)*; entrust, *sisyā (-sisisyē)*.
recompense, v.t. *lambula (-lambwile)*.
reconcile, v.t. *lamwina (-lamwinine), futa umulandu (-futile)*.
reconciliation, n. *ukulamwinwa*.
reconnoitre, v.t. & i. *ceta (-cetele), cententa (-cententele)*.
reconsider, v.t. *languluka liwīli (-langulucile)*.
record, v.t. *lemba (-lembele)*.
record, n. *icēwō icilembelwe*.
recorder, n. *umwanusi (awā-)*.

recount, v.t. *tuŋa (-tuŋile)*.
recover, 1. v.t. get back, *poka liwīli (-pokele), bwesīwa (-bwesīwe)*; r. consciousness, *sinsimuka (-sinsimucile)*.
 2. v.i. get well, *wūka (-wūcile), tenduluka (-tendulucile), lwaluka (-lwalucile)*.
recovery, n. *ukulwaluka*.
recreation, n. *ukupukuta*.
recruit, 1. v.t. *folā (-folele)*.
 2. n. *uwakufolwa*.
rectify, v.t. *lumjika (-lumjicile); sembulula (-sembulwile)*.
rectum, n. *inyenu (ama-)*.
recumbent, a. *-lēle pansī*.
recuperate, v.t. *poka amakosa (-pokele)*.
recur, v.i. *bwēla-mo (-bwelele)*.
red, a. *-kasicile, cē*.
redden, v.t. *kasicīsyā (-kasicīsyē)*.
redem, v.t. *lwūla (-lubwile)*.
redeemed, a. *-luwūcile*; r. person, *induwūlwa*.
redeemer, n. *induwūla*.
redemption, n. *ukuluwūlwa, umulwūlo*.
redolent, a. *nebwema*.
reduce, v.t. *cēfyā (-cēfesyē), puŋgula (-puŋgwile)*.
reed, n. *itete (ama-)*.
reed-buck, n. *impoyo*; (male) *makōwe (ŋa-)*; (young male) *musope (ŋa-)*; (female) *nīyinalufwī (ŋa-)*.
reek, v.i. *nunjo'kwakuti (-nuncile)*.
reel, n. (danc) *umukoka wamasya; cotton r., *līlu (ŋa-)*.
refer, 1. v.t. *sisyā (-sisisyē)*.
 2. v.i. r. to, *ēwēla (-ēwēle)*.
referee, n. **lifali (ŋa-)*.
reference, n. testimonial, *iŋkalata yamekalilo*; with r. to, *ifyakulwile*.
refine, v.t. *waminīsyā (-waminīsyē), swesya (-swesesyē); suwūlula (-suwūlwile)*.
reflect, 1. v.t. (of light) *tesyā (-tesesyē)*.

2. v.i. ponder, *alakanya* (-*alakenye*), *languluka* (-*langulucile*); r. light rays, *wa necilola* (-*wéle*).

reflection, n. *icinsingwa* (-*ifi*); *icilola* (-*ifi*).

reform, 1. v.t. *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*), *wamya* (-*wamisye*).

2. v.i. *lilunjika*.

refrain, v.i. *leka* (-*lekele*), *wula* (-*wulile*).

refresh, v.t. *tontosya* (-*tontwesye*), *tontosyo'mutima*, *katulusya* (-*katulwisye*).

refreshment, n. *ukulya*.

refuge, n. *icakupulucila-mo*; city of r., *icipembwe* (-*ifi*).

refund, v.t. *bwesya indalama* (-*bwesesyey*).

refusal, n. *wukāno*, *ikānino* (-*ama*). For negative phrases and words of refusal, see under "no."

refuse, v.i. & t. *kāna* (-*kēne*); r. to give, *kānya* (-*kēnye*), *tana* (-*tanine*), *wililisyā* (-*wililisyey*); r. to accept, *takata* (-*takete*).

refuse, n. *ifyalukoso*, *icinanjwa* (-*ifi*).

refute, v.t. *picisya* (-*picisye*).

regain, v.t. *poka liwili* (-*pokele*).

regal, a. -*awufumu*.

regard, 1. v.t. consider, *ēwa* (-*ēwéle*); esteem, *temwa* (-*temenwe*); view, *wona* (-*bwene*).

2. n. respect, *ukutemwa*, *ukucindika*.

regarding, prep. *ifya-*, *ifyaku-*; *mba-*.

regency, n. *icipembwe* (-*ifi*).

regenerate, a. -*fyekwe liwili*.

regeneration, n. *ukufyalwa liwili*.

regiment, n. *insoko yawasilikani*.

region, n. *icālo* (-*ify-*).

register, 1. n. *ibuku lyamasina*.

2. v.t. *lemba isina* (-*lembele*), *fola* (-*folele*).

registration, n. *ukulembwa*.

regret, v.i. *sāsa* (-*sāsile*), *ana* (-*amine*).

regular, a. -*akwangufyanya*.

regulate, v.t. *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*).

regulation, n. *ifunde* (-*ama*).

rehearse, v.t. recount, *tuwa* (-*tuwile*).

reign, 1. v.i. r. over, *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*).

2. n. *ukwikalika*.

reins, n. kidneys, *imfyo*.

reject, v.t. *kāna* (-*kēne*).

rejection, n. *ukukānwa*, *uwukāno*.

rejoice, 1. v.i. *semba* (-*sembele*), *sāla* (-*sālile*), *sangalala* (-*sangalele*), *anga* (-*anjile*).

2. v.t. *sangalasya* (-*sangalesye*).

relate, v.t. *tuwa* (-*tuwile*).

relation, n. (i) recital, *ukutuwa*, *ukuwulwa kwacēwo*.

(ii) relative, *umukwawēsu*, etc.; see under "kinsman."

relative, n. *imfyalwa*, *umukwawēsu*, etc.; see under "kinsman."

relax, v.i. *lēwula* (-*lēwile*).

release, 1. v.t. *kakulula* (-*kakulwile*), *fyusya* (-*fyusisye*).

2. n. *ukukakululwa*.

relent, v.i. *naka mumutima* (-*nacile*).

relentless, a. -*alukansa*.

reliable, a. -*tēkenye*.

reliance, n. *uhucetekelo*.

relief, n. succour, *uwulamwisi*.

relieve, v.t. *lamwina* (-*lamwinine*), *ofwa-ko* (-*ofwele*).

religion, n. *ukupupa*, *ipupwe* (-*ama*), *ukutonda waLēsa*.

religions, a. -*akupupe'cine*, -*akutonda waLēsa*.

relinquish, v.t. *leka* (-*lekele*).

relish, 1. v.t. *temwa* (-*temenwe*).

2. n. *icakutowela*; (of leaves) *uwucisa* (-*ama*).

reluctant, a. -*akulipanjila*, -*akuwulo'kufwaya*.

rely, v.i. r. on, *cetekela mu-* (-*cetekēle*), *pema-mo* (-*pemene*), *sukama* (-*sukeme*).

remain, v.i. *syala* (-*syele*).

remainder, n. *ifyakusyala-po*.

remains, n. dead body, *icitumbi* (-*ifi*).

remark, 1. v.i. *lawila* (-*lawile*).

2. n. *icakulawila*, *isiwi* (-*ama*).

remarkable, a. -*akukanjamana*.

remedy, n. *icintu cakulunjika*; *icakulwalusya*, *umuti* (-*imi*).

remember, v.t. *languluka* (-*langulucile*), *anuka* (-*anucile*), *sunnga mumutima* (-*sunjile*).

remembrance, n. *uwulangulusi* (-*ama*).

remind, v.t. *langulusya* (-*langulwisye*), *anusya* (-*anwisye*).

reminder, n. *icakwanusya*.

remission, n. (of sentence) *ukulekelwa*; (of sins) *ukufitulucilwa*.

remit, v.t. (money) *tumina* (-*tumine*); (sins) *fitulucila* (-*fitulucile*); (sentence) *lekela* (-*lekēle*).

remnant, n. *icakusyala-po*.

remonstrate, v.i. *lenkulula* (-*lenkulwile*), *pāta* (-*pātile*).

remove, n. *ilinjeya* (-*ama*), *ijkoto*.

remote, a. -*apatali*.

remove, v.t. *fumya* (-*fumisye*), *tuntulula* (-*tuntulwile*); r. plaster from wall, *masulula* (-*masulwile*), *pumumuna* (-*pumunwine*); r. grass from roof, *fmbulula* (-*fmbulwile*), *polomona* (-*polomwene*), *sāmuna* (-*sāmwine*).

remunerate, v.t. *lambula* (-*lambwile*), *sapila* (-*sapile*).

remuneration, n. *ilambulo* (-*ama*).

rend, v.t. *pandula* (-*pandwile*), *kwamuna* (-*kwamwine*).

render, v.t. effect, *cita* (-*citile*); give, *pēla* (-*pēle*); r. down, melt, *sungulula* (-*sungulwile*), *enggulula* (-*enggulwile*).

renew, v.t. *wūsya* (-*wūsisyey*), *wamya* (-*wamisye*).

renounce, v.t. *kāna* (-*kēne*), *leka* (-*lekele*).

renovate, v.t. *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*), *wamya* (-*wamisye*).

renown, n. *impupo*, *ukūmfwanika*.

renowned, a. -*tunduwele*, *nempupo*, -*umfwanicile*, -*isiwile*.

rent, 1. n. tear, *icidoyogolwa* (-*ifi*), *apakwamwinwe*, *icipense* (-*ifi*); payment, *amalipilo* (-*akuyanda*); pay r., *lipila* (-*iyanda*).

2. v.t. *lipila iyanda kani liwala*.

renunciation, n. *ukukāna*.

repair, v.t. *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*), *wamya* (-*wamisye*); (as nets) *sōsola* (-*sōsele*).

repay, v.t. *lambula* (-*lambwile*), *bwesesya* (-*bwesesyey*).

repeat, v.t. *bwesesya-po liwili* (-*bwelesyey*); *lawila liwili* (-*lawile*).

repeatedly, adv. *liwili liwili*.

repel, v.t. *tamfya* (-*tamfisyey*).

repent, v.i. *sāsa* (-*sāsile*), *lapila* (-*lapile*).

repentance, n. *ukusāsa*, *ukulapila*.

repetition, n. *ukubwesesya-po*.

replace, v.t. *bwesya* (-*bwesesyey*), *bwesesya* (-*bwelesyey*).

replenish, v.t. *isusya liwili* (-*iswisye*).

replete, a. -*iswile*, -*ikutile*.

reply, 1. v.i. *asuka* (-*asucile*), *ita'wa* (-*ite'we*).

2. n. *ukwasuka*.

report, 1. v.t. *londa* (-*londele*), *tuwa* (-*tuwile*).

2. n. rumour, *impupo*, *icēwo* (-*ify-*); explosion, *ukulila*.

repose, 1. v.i. *lāla* (-*lāle*), *tusya* (-*tusisyey*).

2. n. *ukutusya*.

reprehend, v.t. *sinina* (-*sinine*).

represent, v.t. be in place of, *tenetekwa-po* (-*tentekelwe*); (in drawing) *andika* (-*andicile*), *tuntulula* (-*tuntulwile*).

representation, n. *icinsingwa* (-*ifi*).

representative, n. *uwakutente-kwa-po*.

repress, v.t. *kululula* (-*kululwile*), *cicila* (-*cicile*).

reprise, v.t. *leka* (-lekele), *fitulucila* (-fitulucile).
reprisand, v.t. *pātīla* (-pātīle), *sinina* (-sinine).
reproach, 1. v.t. *tongāla* (-tongawile).
 2. n. *uwutongāsi*, *imitongālo*.
reprobate, 1. n. *umupūpa* (awā-).
 2. a. -*awupūpa*.
reproduce, v.t. *cita liwili* (-citile); copy, *tuntulula* (-tuntulwile); beget, *fyala* (-fyele).
reproduction, n. *icinsingwa* (ifi-); *ukufyala*.
reproof, n. *ukupāta*, *ukucēnjjesya*.
reprove, v.t. *pātīla* (-pātīle), *cēnjjesya* (-cēnjjesye).
reptile, n. *inama ikalāwa*.
repudiate, n. *kāna* (-kēne).
repulse, v.t. *tamfya* (-tamfisyē).
repulsion, n. *ukunekāka*.
repulsive, a. -*akunekāsya*.
reputation, n. *impupo*; good r., *umulemyo*; bad r., *umupufyo*.
request, 1. v.t. *lomba* (-lombele), *kombetela* (-kombetēle).
 2. n. *icakulomba*.
require, v.t. *fwaya* (-fwaile).
requite, v.t. *lambula* (-lambwile), *bwesesyā* (-bwesesyē).
rescue, 1. v.t. *pulusya* (-pulisye), *wembula* (-wembwile).
 2. n. *ukupulusya*.
rescuer, n. *uwakupulusya*.
resemblance, n. *ukupalana*, *icipasyo* (ifi-), *icipalapala* (ifi-).
resemble, v.t. *pala* (-palile), *palana na-* (-palene); r. one another, *pelanwa pamo* (-pelenwe), *pelelwa pamo* (-pelēlwe).
resent, v.t. *fitilwa* (-fitilwe), *kali-pila* (-kalipile).
resentment, n. *ukufitwa*, *ukukalipa*.
reserve, 1. v.t. *lama* (-lamine).
 2. n. *icalo icilaminwe*.
reservoir, n. *icilamino camenda*.
reside, v.i. *ikala* (-ikele).

residence, n. *apakwikala*; *inanda*.
resident, n. *injikale*, *umwikasi* (awē-).
residue, n. *icakusyala-po*.
resign, v.i. *laya* (-laile).
resist, v.t. *lwa* (-luile), *kānya* (-kēnye), *cicila* (-cicile), *pemba* (-pembele).
resistance, n. *ukucicila*, *ukulwa*.
resolute, a. -*alupata*.
resolution, n. *ukulandakanya*; *ulupata*.
resolve, v.t. *landakanya* (-landakenyē).
resound, v.i. *itawakana* (-itawakene).
respect, 1. v.t. *lemya* (-lemesyē), *cindika* (-cindicile).
 2. n. *umulemyo*; with r. to, *ifyaku-*, *mba-*.
respectable, a. -*weme*, *nempupo isiweme*.
respectful, a. -*amucinsi*, -*cinsicile*.
respiration, n. *ukupema*.
respite, n. *ukutunya*; *akapindi* (utu-).
respond, v.i. *asuka* (asucile), *ita-wā* (-itewē); *sumina* (-sumine).
responsibility, n. *icēwō* (ify-).
responsible, a. -*cetekelwe*, -*akupe-mwa-mo*.
rest, 1. v.i. be placed, *ikala* (-ikele); take rest, *tusya* (-tusisyē); leave off work, *kotoka* (-kotokele); r. on, against, *eyamina* (-eyamine), *kungama* (-kungeme), *sāmīna* (-sāmīne).
 2. n. repose, *ukutusya*; remainder, *icasyele-po*.
resting-place, n. *icitusisyo* (ifi-), *apakutusisya*.
restitution, n. *ukubwesya*.
restless, a. -*akuwāya-wāya*, -*akutelententa*, -*akusolonsonota*.
restoration, n. *ukubweswiwa*; *ukuwūka*.
restore, v.t. give back, *bwesya* (-bwesesyē); heal, *wūsya* (-wūs-

sye), *tendulula* (-tendulwile), *lwalusya* (-lwaluwisyē).
restrain, v.t. *kānya* (-kēnye).
restrict, v.t. *cicila* (-cicile).
result, n. *icakuwā-po*.
resurrect, v.t. *wūsya* (-wūsisyē).
resurrection, n. *ukuwūka pamfwa*.
resuscitate, v.t. *wūsya pamfwa* (-wūsisyē).
retain, v.t. *lama* (-lamine).
retainer, n. *umulanda* (awā-).
retaliator, v.i. -*liana* (-lianine); *bwesesyē' mpota* (-bwesesyē), *bwesesyē' mpumwa*, *bwesesyē' mbiko*.
retard, v.t. *kohosya* (-kokwesye).
retch, v.i. *luka* (-lucile).
retention, n. *ukulamwa*, *ukwikatwa*.
retinue, n. (of chief) *awenda nemfumu*.
retire, v.i. *bwela inuma* (-bwelele).
retort, v.i. *asuka newukali* (-asucile).
retreat, v.i. *bwela inuma* (-bwelele), *wutuka* (-wutucile).
retrench, v.t. & i. *cēfya ubwinji bwawamilimo*.
retrieve, v.t. *poka liwili* (-pokele), *bwesya* (-bwesesyē).
return, 1. v.i. *bwela* (-bwelele); r. to, *bwelela* (-bwelele).
 2. v.t. restore, *bwesya* (-bwesesyē).
 3. n. *ukubwela*.
reveal, v.t. *bwenesya* (-bwenesyē), *lanjisyā* (-lanjisyē), *fisuluka* (-fisulwile); r. oneself, *woneka* (-bwenekele), *lilanjisyā* (-lilanjisyē), *fisuluka* (-fisulucile).
revel, v.i. *angala* (-angele), *talāsya* (-talāsisyē).
revelation, n. *ukufisulula*, *ukufisuluka*.
revelry, n. *ukwangala*.
revenge, n. *ukuliana*.
revenue, n. *indalama ipokelwe*.
reverberate, v.i. *itawakana* (-itawakene).

revere, v.t. *lemya* (-lemesyē).
reverence, 1. v.t. *lemya* (-lemesyē), *cindika* (-cindicile).
 2. n. *umulemyo* (imi-).
reverent, a. -*akulemya*, -*akutonda*.
reverse, 1. v.t. *alula* (-alwile), *bwesya* (-bwesesyē).
 2. v.i. *aluka* (-alucile), *bwela* (-bwelele).
revert, v.i. *bwele'numa* (-bwelele).
review, v.t. *layguluka liwili* (-laygulucile); *wūlisisyā* (-wūlisisyē).
revile, v.t. *tongāla* (-tongawile).
revise, v.t. *lumjika* (-lumjicile).
revival, n. *ukuwūsīwa kuMupasi Uswetelele*.
revive, 1. v.t. *wūsya* (-wūsisyē), *sinsimusyā* (-sinsimuwisyē).
 2. v.i. *wūka* (-wūcile).
revolt, v.i. r. against, *alucila* (-alucile).
revolting, a. -*akunekāsya*.
revolution, n. *ukwalucila*; revolving, *ukusyinguluka*.
revolutionize, v.t. *alula* (-alwile), *sangula* (-sangwile).
revolve, v.i. *syolāka* (-syolācile), *syana* (-syene), *alāka* (-alācile).
revolver, n. *akafuti* (utu-).
reward, 1. v.t. *lambula* (-lambwile).
 2. n. *ilambulo* (ama-).
rheumatic, a. -*konokele*.
rheumatism, n. *ukukonoka*.
rhinoceros, n. *kakwele* (wā-); (male) *silulyamyerje* (wā-).
rib, n. *uhwafu* (imb-).
ribbon, n. **liboni* (wā-).
rice, n. *umupuruga*.
rich, a. -*wihile*, -*sambele*; r. person, *umuwile* (awā-), *umusambasi* (awā-).
riches, n. *uwūwōni* (ama-), *uwusambasi*, *uwūwile*; great r., *akasubwi* (utu-).
richly, adv. *ukwakuti*.
rid, v.t. *fumisya* (-fumisyē).
riddle, 1. n. *icityōneko* (ifi-), *icipi-kanjikano* (ifi-); play at riddles,

tyōneka (-tyōnekele), pikanjanya (-pikanjenye).

2. v.t. (with shot) losāla (-losawile).

riddled, a. (with borer, weevil) -sumpilwe.

ride, v.t. & i. pāpwa (-pāpilwe).

rider, n. uwakupāpwa, uwakwenda pa-.

ridge, n. icakutantika.

ridicule, 1. v.t. tongāla (-tongawile), seka (-sekele), wēlulula (-wēlulwile).

2. n. ukuwēluluka.

ridiculous, a. -tumpile, -puneme.

riem, n. umwando wacisewa.

rifle, n. imfuti.

right, 1. a. true, -ine, -acine; good, correct, -weme, -lujgeme; opp. to left, -alwine, -akulwine.

2. n. the correct thing, icine, wucine; privilege, uwukulu; opp. to the left, ulwine, palwine, kulwine.

3. v.t. wamya (-wamisye), lunjika (-lunjicile).

4. interj. all right! ciweme!

righteous, a. -lujgeme, -sicimene, -tonteme.

righteousness, n. ukulujgama, ukusicimana.

rigid, a. -kosele.

rigour, n. ulukansa.

rile, v.t. kalipisya (-kalipisye).

rim, n. umukombelo (imi-), impelo, umulomo (imi-).

rind, n. icipapwa (ifi-).

ring, 1. n. finger r., insalamo, impeta, akalindaminwe (utu-); ear r., insala; nose r., icipini (ifi-); lip r., cinanda (fi-).

2. v.t. lisya (-lisisye).

ring-dove, n. injkambatiti.

ringhals, n. (snake) akafitisi (utu-).

ringworm, n. akanyayge (utu-).

rinse, v.t. (the mouth) sukusa (-sukusile).

rinsing bowl, n. insukuso.

riot, 1. n. ubwinywa (amō-), uwūpūpa (ama-).

2. v.i. cito'wupūpa (-citile).

rip, v.t. pandula (-pandwile), kwamuna (-kwamwine); r. up, timbula (-timbwile).

ripe, a. -pile.

ripen, 1. v.i. pya (-pile).

2. v.t. pīsva (-pīsise).

ripple, n. akanykapa (utu-), ilintanci (ama-).

rise, v.i. get up, wūka (-wūcile), ima (-imine); (of sun) tuntumuka (-tuntumucile), nina (-ninine), fuma (-fumine), sasuka (-sasucile), sasula (-saswile); (of river) fuwatila (-fuwatile); (of ground) lunduka (-lunducile); increase, kula (-kulile); ferment, tutuluka (-tutulucile), fimba (-fimbile); r. up against, wūcila (-wūcile).

rising, n. ukuwūcila.

risk, 1. n. ukukulikwa; take r., litakata (-litakete).

2. v.t. r. one's life, takata umwōo (-takete or -takatile).

ritual, n. amekalilo akupupa.

rival, n. umupāte (awa-).

rivalry, n. ukupātana.

river, n. imika (ama-), umulonga (imi-).

river-hog, n. injguluwe; see under "hog."

rivulet, n. akanika (utu-).

road, n. African path, insila; cleared r., umuswōo (imi-), umukwakwa (imi-).

roam, v.i. enda-enda.

roan, n. (antelope) impelembe ikasicile, ciwucila (wa-), itundubwi (ama-); (male) umutuswakwana (imi-), ipetwa (ama-).

roar, v.i. wuluma (-wulumine), (of lion) tonjeka (-tonjেকে); (of grass fire) kukuma (-kukumine).

roast, v.t. salula (-salwile), kwanyga (-kwanyile).

rob, v.t. iwa (-iwile), iwila (-iwile), swelula (-swelwile).

robber, n. umujjo (awa-), silumfundi (wa-).

robbery, n. ukwiwa.

robe, n. umwinyila (imi-), kaminsa (wa-), umukanjo (imi-), itawula (ama-).

rock, 1. v.i. suwana (-suwene).

2. v.t. suwana (-suwene).

3. n. ibwe (ama-), icibwe (ifi-); large flat r., icandansi (ify-), icandamo (ify-).

rock dove, n. injkungufuma; see under "dove."

rock rabbit, n. ciwila (wa-).

rocky, a. -amabwe, nemabwe.

rod, n. indondo, akasako (utu-).

rogue, n. uminywa (awō-), umupūpa (awa-).

roll, 1. v.i. alangana (-alangene), alamuka (-alamucile); r. in pain, fujgāka (-fujgācile); r. over, pilimuka (-pilimucile).

2. v.t. alanganya (-alangene), alamuna (-alamwine); r. up (mat) fujga (-fujgile), (string) wanga (-wanjile), (cloth) petanya (-petenye), petela (-petēle), peta (-petele); r. round, singulusya (-singulwisyē); r. the eyes, fululusya (-fululwisyē).
3. n. (of calico) umufuntu (imi-), umupetelo (imi-); scroll, icakupeta.

Roman, 1. n. *umuloma (awa-).

2. a. -awuloma.

romp, v.i. fukana (-fukene).

roof, n. umutenje (imi-); r. of mouth, icilakwila (ifi-).

roofing-pole, n. isondo (ama-).

rook, n. umukoka wacikwanga.

room, n. icipinda (ifi-), icipembe (ifi-); space, place, umupunda (imi-).

rooster, n. kombolwe (wa-).

root, 1. n. umusyu (imi-); take r., limbuka (-limbucile).

2. v.t. & i. (of pig) funyāla

(-funyawile); r. out, up, syulula (-syulwile), syulāla (-syulawile).

rope, n. umwando ukulu, *intambo. rosy, a. -kasicile.

rot, 1. v.i. wola (-wolele).

2. v.t. wosya (-wosesyē).

rotate, v.i. singuluka (-singulucile).

rotten, a. -wolele.

rough, a. -kosele, nefinjkolonto; violent, -awinywa, -awupūpa.

roughen, v.t. r. millstone, sona (-sonene).

roughness, n. (to touch) ifinjkolonto; violence, uwinywa.

round, 1. a. (as ball) -wulungene, -singulucile; bent, curved, -peteme; bevelled, -kumpeme.

2. adv. have r., on all sides, samanykana (samanykene); put r., singulusya (-singulwisyē); turn r. (intr.) syoloka (-syolokele), aluluka (-alulucile), (tr.) alula (-alwile), alulula (-alulwile), syololola (-syololwēle); go r., sesya (-sesesyē), singuluka (-singulucile).

rounded, a. -kumpeme.

rouse, v.t. wūsva (-wūsisye).

route, v.t. tamfya (-tamfisyē), wūndumusya (-wūndumwisyē).

route, n. insila.

rove, v.i. enda-enda.

row, n. noise, icipūpa (ifi-), injgwēle.

row, 1. n. line, umulonga (imi-), umundando (imi-), umutande (imi-); r. of houses, ndandanda (wa-).

2. v.t. owa (-owēle).

rowdiness, n. icipūpa (ifi-).

rowdy, a. -acipūpa, -akwanga.

rower, n. umowesi (aw-).

royal, a. -awufumu.

royalty, n. imfumu, ifileme.

rub, 1. v.t. ficisa (-ficsile), kutāla (-kutawile); r. in the hands, nyokosa (-nyokosele); r. on, suwa (-suwile); r. out, samanyanya (-samanyenyē); polish, kutula (-kutwile).

2. v.i. r. together (trees) *cita inkokomena* (-*citile*).
- rubber**, n. *intafu*; (tree) *umuŵu-nygo* (*imi-*); *icakusimanganisisyako*.
- rubbish**, n. *icalukoso*, *icinanygwa* (*ifi-*).
- rubbish-heap**, n. *isyala* (*ama-*); (for burning) *icikuka* (*ifi-*).
- ruby**, n. **ipenini* (*ama-*).
- rudder**, n. *icakwalulula-ko*, *icakusyololola-ko*.
- ruddy**, a. -*kasicile*.
- rude**, a. -*akusālula*, -*amusālula*.
- rudely**, adv. talk r., *atāka* (-*atācile*).
- rudeness**, n. *umusālula* (*imi-*).
- ruffian**, n. *umūnygwa* (*awō-*).
- rug**, n. **ikumbesa* (*ama-*).
- ruin**, 1. v.t. *onāla* (-*onawile*), *sansamuna* (-*sansamwine*), *wifya* (-*wifisyey*).
2. n. disaster, *ukonālwa*; ruined building, *inanda itoŵaicile*; be in ruins, *tiŵāka* (-*tiŵācile*), *wosāka* (-*wosācile*), *sansamuka* (-*sansamucile*).
- rule**, 1. v.t. govern, *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*).
2. n. *ifunde* (*ama-*), *ubwikalici*.
- ruler**, n. governor, *imfumu*, *impe-mba*, *umwikalici* (*awē-*); foot rule, **lula* (*wa-*).
- rumble**, 1. v.i. (as wagon, thunder) *luluma* (-*lulumine*), *wulukuta* (-*wulukutile*).
2. n. *icilulumo* (*ifi-*).
- ruminant**, n. *inama iyakutikula*.
- ruminant**, v.i. chew the cud, *tikula* (-*tikwile*); consider, *alakananya* (-*alakenye*).
- rumour**, n. *icēŵo* (*ify-*), *impupo*; false r., *amawepane*, *isimicila* (*ama-*).
- run**, v.i. *ŵutuka* (-*ŵutucile*), *ŵundumuka* (-*ŵundumucile*); r. away, *fyuka* (-*fyucile*); r. to,

- ŵutucila* (-*ŵutucile*); r. out (outside) *fuma uluŵilo* (-*fumine*), (finish) *sila* (-*silile*), (leak) *swa* (-*swile*); r. over (of water) *sempāka sempācile*, (of horses) *nyantala* (-*nyantawile*).
- runaway**, n. *imfyusi*.
- runner**, n. *inykalamba yakuwutuka*.
- rupee**, n. **ulupiya* (*im-*).
- rupture**, 1. v.i. *uluygana* (-*uluygene*).
2. v.t. *ulunganya* (-*uluygenye*).
3. n. (umbilical) *umukoa* (*imi-*).
- ruse**, n. *iconyola* (*ify-*).
- rush**, 1. v.i. *endesa* (-*endēsyey*), *ŵundumuka* (-*ŵundumucile*); r. down, *kuykukula* (-*kuykucile*), *fulumuka* (-*fulumucile*); r. off, *cilimuka* (-*cilimucile*); r. out, *lapāka* (-*lapācile*).
2. n. speed, *uluŵilo*; reed, *itete* (*ama-*).
- rust**, 1. n. *indalabwa*, *akaswandala*.
2. v.i. *likwa kundalabwa* (-*licilwe*).
- rustle**, v.t. (of cloth) *kuŵula* (-*kuŵwile*); (of grass) *tetema* (-*tetemene*), *pokosa* (-*pokosele*), *swāswāla* (-*swāswāwile*).
- rusty**, a. -*andalabwa*.
- rut**, n. *icifolo* (*ifi-*).
- ruthless**, a. -*akuŵule*'*nykumbu*.

S

- Sabbath**, n. **Sabata* (*wa-*).
- sable**, n. (antelope) *impelembe ifitile*, *lweygu* (*wa-*), *mutinekumbi* (*wa-*); (bull) *kantanta* (*wa-*), *iloko* (*ama-*), *mumamba* (*wa-*), *isimpiti* (*ama-*).
- sabre**, n. *impoko*.
- sack**, 1. n. *ulupafu* (*im-*), **isāka* (*ama-*), *itumba* (*ama-*), *icikundulu* (*ifi-*).
2. v.t. *tamfya kumilimo* (-*tamfisyey*).

- sackbut**, n. *umukoka wamanŵema*.
- sackcloth**, n. *ifyalupafu*, *ifyacikundulu*.
- sacred**, a. -*swetelele*, -*lekanisizwe*, -*bōselwe kuli ŵaLēsa*.
- sacrifice**, 1. n. *umulambu* (*imi-*).
2. v.t. *ipayo'* *mulambu* (-*ipeyey*).
- sacrilege**, n. *ukukowesya*.
- sad**, a. *nensoni*, -*akuŵombomana*.
- sadden**, v.t. *ansye'nseni* (-*ansisyey*), *lengesy'o'kuŵombomana* (-*lengēsēyey*).
- saddle**, 1. n. *icakwikalapo*.
2. v.t. *sāmika* (-*sāmucile*).
- sadness**, n. *insoni*.
- safe**, a. *nemakosa*, -*laminwe*, -*pulucile*.
- safeguard**, v.t. *lama* (-*lamine*).
- safety**, n. *ukulamwa*, *icikalo*.
- safety-pin**, n. **sefutipini* (*wa-*).
- sag**, v.i. *fwentuka* (-*fwentucile*).
- sagacious**, a. -*amāno*.
- sagacity**, n. *amāno*, *imilangwe*.
- sage**, n. *uwamāno*.
- sail**, 1. n. *insalu yakwensya-ko* *ubwato*.
2. v.i. *enda pabwato* (-*endele*).
- sailor**, n. *umōwesi* (*aw-*), *uwabwato*.
- saint**, n. *uluygema* (*awa-*).
- sake**, n. for the s. of, *pakuti pa-*.
- salary**, n. *ilambu* (*ama-*).
- sale**, n. *umilo* (*imy-*).
- salesman**, n. *umilisi* (*awō-*).
- saline**, a. -*amucele*, -*lulile*.
- saliva**, n. *amate*.
- salt**, 1. n. *umucele*; s. lick, *imbu*.
2. v.t. *luyga* (-*lunjile*).
3. a. -*amucele*, -*kumine*.
- salt-pan**, n. *isyo* (*ama-*).
- salty**, a. -*lulile*, -*kumine*.
- salutation**, n. *ukusekelela*.
- salute**, 1. v.t. *sekelela* (-*sekelēle*).
2. n. **sulutu* (*wa-*).
- salvage**, v.t. *pulusya* (-*pulwiseyey*).
- salvation**, n. *ukupulusiwa*, *ukupuluka*.
- salve**, n. *amafuta akufilonda*.

- Samaritan**, n. **umuSamalya* (*awa-*).
- same**, a. -*ōpele*, -*mo*.
- sample**, n. *akesiŵilo* (*utwi-*); (of rock) *ilamba* (*ama-*), *umutapo* (*imi-*).
- sanctify**, v.t. *swesya* (-*swesesyey*), *lekanya* (-*lekenyey*).
- sanction**, 1. v.t. *sumina* (-*sumine*).
2. n. *ukusumina*.
- sanctuary**, n. *ukulyngama*.
- sanctuary**, n. holy place, *umuswetelele*, *umulenda uswetelele*; refuge, *umwakupulucila-mo*.
- sand**, n. *umusenga* (*imi-*).
- sandal**, n. *inkwaŵilo*; (of bark-*rope*) *intāsa*.
- sandbank**, n. *umupili wamusenga*.
- sandy**, a. -*amusenga*.
- sane**, a. -*awuntansi*.
- sanguinary**, a. -*akupokomosye'* *milopa*.
- sanguine**, a. -*alucetekelo ulukulu*.
- sanitary**, a. -*akumwōo ukosele*.
- sanity**, n. *uwuntansi*; *imilangwe*.
- sap**, n. (transparent) *amenda*; (milky) *amafina*.
- sapient**, a. -*amāno*.
- sapling**, n. *umupulampako* (*imi-*).
- sapphire**, n. **safila* (*wa-*).
- sarcasm**, n. *umucela*.
- sardine**, *sardius*, n. (gem) **saydya* (*wa-*).
- Satan**, n. **Satana* (*wa-*).
- satchel**, n. *itumba* (*ama-*).
- sated**, a. -*ikutile*.
- satiated**, v.t. *ikusya* (-*ikwiseyey*), *cima* (-*cimine*).
- satisfaction**, n. *ukutekanya*, *ukutemwa*.
- satisfactory**, a. -*weme*, -*akukumana*.
- satisfied**, a. -*tekenyey*, -*tememweyey*; (with food) -*ikutile*.
- satisfy**, v.t. *tekenesya* (-*tekenēsēyey*); (with food) *ikusya* (-*ikwiseyey*).
- saturate**, v.t. *ikusya kumenda* (-*ikwiseyey*), *awika* (-*awicile*).

Saturday, n. akasūba kaciwelu.
satyr, n. icipalene neciwanda.
sauce, n. umuto; sweet s., umumfundwa.
saucapan, n. umwipika (imi-).
saucer, n. *sosala (wa-).
saunter, v.i. enda-enda.
sausage, n. *soseji (wa-).
savage, 1. a. -awukali.
 2. n. umukali (awa-).
savagery, n. uwulwani.
save, v.t. pulusya (-pulwisye).
savings, n. indalama isiwicilwe.
saviour, n. uwakupulusya (awa-).
savour, n. ubwema.
savoury, a. -anse.
saw, 1. n. icipandwisi (ifi-).
 2. v.t. pandula (-pandwile).
sawdust, n. uwungululu.
sawpit, n. *syepeti (wa-).
sawyer, n. umupandwisi (awa-).
say, v.t. lawila (-lawile).
saying, 1. n. isiwu (ama-), ukulawila, icēwo (ify-); axiom, icisimpi (ifi-).
 2. conj. ati.
scab, n. (of wound) icipopoto (ifi-); (disease) uwunukulutu (ama-), uwunkwanya (ama-).
scabbard, n. icūwo (ify-).
scaffold, n. umutaliko (imi-).
scald, v.t. pīya kumenda aciwe.
scalding, a. -aciwe.
scale, n. (of fish) iyamba (amā-); (for weighing) *isikelo (ama-).
scalp, n. iykanda yamisisi.
scaly, a. -amāmba.
scamp, n. umungwa (awō-).
scamper, v.i. wutuka (-wutucile).
scan, v.t. ceta (-cetele).
scandal, n. disgrace, ukusaluka; malicious talk, uwutongāsi, imitongālo.
scandalize, v.t. tongāla (-tongawile).
scandal-monger, n. umutongāsi (awa-).
scandalous, a. -wipile ukwakuti.

scanty, a. -ce.
scar, n. umukofu (imi-).
scarab, scarabaeus, n. (beetle) mukulatufi (wa-), mukunykunya (wa-).
scarce, a. -ponaile; -ce.
scarcely, adv. panini lukoso.
scarcity, n. uwuponaisi; (of food) insala.
scare, v.t. tinisya (-tinisye); s. off, tamfya (-tamfisyē); s. birds, amina (-amine); s. pigs, monkeys, sema (-semene).
scarf, n. icitambala (ifi-).
scarify, v.t. lemba (-lembele).
scarlet, a. -kasicile cē.
scatter, 1. v.i. palangana (-palanygene).
 2. v.t. palanganya (-palanygye); s. seed, minsa (-minsale).
scattered, a. scarce, -ponaile.
scene, n. ukuwoneka.
scent, 1. n. (of animals) ubwema; perfume, *senti (wa-), ifinuncile bwino.
 2. v.t. umfwa (-umfwile).
sceptre, n. akasako kawufumu.
schism, n. umupaka (imi-).
scholar, n. pupil, umusambile (awa-); learned person, mfundi (wa-), uwamāno.
school, n. *isukulu (ama-); (of hippo) itanga (ama-).
schoolboy, schoolgirl, n. umwana wesukulu.
schoolmaster, n. umusambisi (awa-).
science, n. ukwisiwa kwafintu fypansi pano; amāno.
scintillate, v.i. wiyatāka (-wiyatācile).
scissors, n. *sisala (wa-).
scoff, v.i. s. at, tongāla (-tongawile), seka (-sekele).
scoffer, n. umutongāsi (awa-), umusekesi (awa-).
scold, pāta (-pātīle), pātīla (-pātīle).

scoop, v.t. s. out, celewula (-celebwile); s. up, tapula (-tapwile), kamuna (-kamwine).
scorch, v.t. wawula (-wabwile).
score, 1. v.i. penda (-pendele).
 2. n. ukupenda; twenty, amakumi awili.
scorn, 1. v.t. pufya (-pufisyē).
 2. n. umupufyo (imi-); umucela.
scornful, a. -akupufya.
scorpion, n. nyakaronygo (wa-); (small variety) akapilili (utu-), akamini (utu-).
scoundrel, n. umungwa (awō-), umupūpa (awa-).
scour, v.t. kutāla-mo (-kutawile).
scourge, 1. v.t. puma (-pumine), pamāla (-pamawile), notola (-notwile).
 2. n. whip, icikoti (ifi-); affliction, icakutūsāla, ipensyo (ama-).
scout, 1. v.i. ceta (-cetele).
 2. n. umucetesi (awa-), solwesolwe (wa-).
scowl, 1. v.i. kakawala (-kakawele).
 2. n. imikansa.
scrabble, v.i. fwenyāla (-fwenyawile).
scrabble, v.i. kalawā (-kalawile); s. for, tōlāla (-tōlawile), sālansyanya (-sālansyenye).
scrap, 1. n. icipeswa (ifi-), icakusyala-po.
 2. v.i. kwa (-lwile).
scrape, v.t. palāla (-palawile), palā (-palile); s. out, fukulula-mo (-fukulwile).
scratch, 1. v.t. (with claws) lendwula (-lendwile), fwanda (-fwandwile); (of hen) paleya (-paleye); (to allay itching) fwenya (-fwenyene), fwenyāla (-fwenyawile), fwaawāla (-fwaawawile); s. itself (as dog) kwanya (-kwanyene), -likwanamuna (-likwanamwine); (of branches) fwaawulula (-fwaawulwile).

2. n. umufwaawulwula (imi-).
scream, v.i. lilisya (-lilisye), kakamisa (-kakamisye), yaāwa (-yaawile).
screech, v.i. kakamisya (-kakamisye).
screen, 1. n. icipembe (ifi-), icakucicila.
 2. v.t. cicila (-cicile).
screw, 1. n. *sukulu (wa-).
 2. v.t. syenka (-syenkele).
screwdriver, n. icinjisyayo casukulu.
scribble, n. icilembelembē (ifi-).
scribe, n. umulembē (awa-).
scripture, n. amalemo aswetelele.
scroll, n. icakupeta cebuku.
scrotum, n. iwōlo (ama-).
scrub, 1. v.t. samfya ukulukukutāla, kutāla (-kutawile).
 2. n. thick s. (bushes) icitefu (ifi-).
scrutinize, v.t. ceta (-cetele), centanya (-centenye).
scuffle, v.t. sewa (-setele).
sculptor, n. umuwasisi (awa-).
sculpture, n. icibasilwe (ifi-).
scum, n. ipofu (ama-), iwombo (ama-).
sea, n. icisiwa (ifi-), inyansi.
seal, 1. v.t. cinjka-po (-cincile), isalisya (-isalisye).
 2. n. (animal) umukoka wanama yakucisiwa; (on document) akesiwilo akakucinjka-po.
sealing wax, n. *tinta (wa-).
seam, n. umulundo (imi-).
seaman, n. uwawato.
sear, v.t. wawula (-wabwile), oca (-ocele).
search, v.i. s. for, fwaya-fwaya.
season, 1. n. impindi; cold, dry s., umwela (imy-); dry s., icisalo (ifi-); spring s., akasabwa (utu-); early warm s., amanjkompa; hot s., dry to wet, ulusuwa (in-); s. of early rains, umuwundo (imi-);

rainy s. *amarinyinsa*. Honey seasons: *kumba* (*wa-*), *akanykobwe* (*utu-*), *umusamba* (*imi-*), *umutendefu* (*imi-*).

2. v.t. s. food, *lunga* (*-lungile*).
seasoning, n. *icilunda* (*ifi-*).
seat, n. *umupando* (*imi-*), *akandela* (*utu-*); stool, *icipuna* (*ifi-*), *itewé* (*ama-*).

secede, v.i. *fuma-po* (*-fumine*).

secluded, a. *-fiseme*.

seclusion, n. *imfiso*.

second, 1. a. *-aciwili*, *-awu-wili*.

2. n. (of time) *akapindi kamini*.

secret, 1. n. *icamfiso*.

2. a. *-amfiso*.

secretary, n. *umulembesi* (*awa-*).

secrete, v.t. *swa* (*-swile*).

secretly, adv. *kumfiso*.

section, n. *icipeswa* (*ifi-*).

secure, 1. a. *-kosele*, *-laminwe*.

2. v.t. *poka* (*-pokele*); *kosya* (*-kosesye*).

security, n. *ukulamwa*, *ukukosa*; pledge, *umukole* (*imi-*), *inykole*.

sediment, n. *isiwa* (*ama-*).

sedition, n. *ukwalucila*.

seduce, v.t. *onyola* (*-onywele*), *langa* (*-lanjile*), *nyenga* (*-nyengele*).

seducer, n. *umulanjisi* (*awa-*).

seduction, n. *icoyola* (*ify-*), *uwulanjisi*.

see, 1. v.i. have sight, *lawá* (*-lawile*).

2. v.t. *wona* (*-bwene*); s. off, *sindicisya* (*-sindicisye*).

seed, n. (botanical) *uluwuto* (*imb-*); (of melon) *ulutetele* (*in-*); (of fruit) *umucefu* (*imi-*); progeny, *awana*.

seedling, n. *icitumba* (*ifi-*).

seedtime, n. *uwufya* (*ama-*).

seek, v.t. *fwaya* (*-fwaile*), *fwaya-fwaya*.

seem, v.i. s. to be, *palakana* (*-palakene*), *-li koti*, *woneka* (*-bwenekele*).

seemly, a. *-elékwe*.

seep, v.i. *swa* (*-swile*), *swila* (*-swilile*).

seer, n. *uwakuwona*, *umusimicisi* (*awa-*), *uwakubwena limo*.

seethe, 1. v.i. *soma* (*-sómene*), *toma* (*-tómene*), *fwata* (*-fwatile*), *wila* (*-wílile*), *bwata* (*-bwatile*).

2. v.t. *ipika* (*-ipicile*).

segment, n. *icipeswa* (*ifi-*).

segregate, v.t. *lekanya* (*-lekenye*).

segregation, n. *ukulekaniswa*.

seize, v.t. *ikata* (*-ikete*).

seldom, adv. *pambi napambi lukoso*, *impindi isice*.

select, 1. v.t. *sabulula* (*-sabalwile*).

2. a. *-sabalucile*.

self, n. (i) reflexive, *li-* (*ukulipaya*, to kill oneself).

(ii) individuality: myself, *newwine*; ourselves, *fwewene*; thyself, *wemwine*; yourselves, *mwe-wene*; himself, herself, *umwine*; themselves, *awene*; class forms: itself, etc., *icine*, *ifine*, *ulwine*, *aene*, etc.

(iii) by oneself: *-enka*; by myself (ourselves) *nenka* (*fwenka*); by thyself (yourselves) *wenka* (*muwenka*); by himself, herself (themselves) *enka* (*wenka*); class forms: by itself, etc., *cenka*, *fyenka*, *kwenka*, etc.

selfish, a. *-awumama*.

self-willed, a. *-acikaka*.

sell, v.t. *ula* (*-ulile*), *ulisya* (*-ulisye*), *sita* (*-sitile*).

seller, n. *umulisi* (*awo-*).

semen, n. *amalume*.

send, 1. v.t. *tuma* (*-tumine*); s. away, *tuma*, *tamfya* (*-tamfisyé*); s. out, *fumya* (*-fumisye*).

2. v.i. s. for, *ita* (*-itile*).

senile, a. *-awucekulu*.

senior, a. *-kulu*.

sensation, n. *ukumfwa*; excitement, *icakutulumusya*.

sense, n. *ukumfwa*, *ukwiswá*; wisdom, *amano*, *imilangwe*.

senseless, a. stupid, *-puneme*; unconscious, *-lesucile*.

sensible, a. *-amano*, *-amilangwe*.

sensitive, a. *-akumfwa bwangu*.

sensitiveness, n. (to touch) *uwunenyesya*.

sensual, a. *-awucencemesi*.

sentence, 1. n. *amaswi*; judgment, *ukupimikwa kwamulandu*.

2. v.t. *sinina* (*-sinine*), *piniko'* *mulandu* (*-pimicile*).

sentiments, n. *ukulanguluka*.

sentinel, n. *uwakulonda*, *kalama* (*wa-*).

sentry, n. *mulonda* (*wa-*).

separate, 1. v.i. *lekana* (*-lekene*), *palangana* (*-palangene*).

2. v.t. *lekanya* (*-lekenye*), *awanya* (*-awenye*), *palanganya* (*-palangenyé*).

3. a. *-lekene*.

sepulchre, n. *icumbwe* (*ify-*).

sequel, n. *icakulonda-ko*.

seraph, n. **selafi* (*wa-*).

sergeant, n. **sajenti* (*wa-*).

serious, a. *-kulu*, *-lemene*.

sermon, n. *ukuwulisisya*, *ukusimika*.

serpent, n. *insoka*.

serval, n. *kambale* (*wa-*), *imbale*, *inyonsi*.

servant, n. *umupyunjisi* (*awa-*), *umuntu* (*awa-*), *umutumisi* (*awa-*), *uwamilimo*.

serve, v.t. *pyunjila* (*-pyunjile*), *atawá* (*-atawáwile*); s. beer, *lumba* (*-lumbile*).

service, n. work, *imilimo*, *uwupyunjisi*; devotion, *ukupempela*.

servitude, n. *wukalume*, *wukaili*.

set, 1. v.i. down go, *wa* (*wile*).

2. v.t. *wika* (*-wícile*); s. aside, *lama* (*-lamine*), *wika*; s. before (food) *téka pameno a-*; s. down, *wika*, *tula* (*-túlide*); s. free, *kakulula* (*-kakulwile*), *fyusya* (*-fyusisye*); s. in order, *ansika* (*-ansicile*), *lunjika* (*-lunjicile*); s. on (dog) *sunywila* (*-sunywilile*), *koka* (*-ko-*

kele); s. teeth on edge, *wa newuwe* (*-wéle*); s. trap, *teya* (*-teyele*); s. up, *imika* (*-imicile*).

settee, n. *icitanda* (*ifi-*).

settle, 1. v.i. come to stay, *ihala* (*-ikele*); (as sediment) *katama* (*-kateme*); s. down (as wind) *kalika* (*-kalicile*).

2. v.t. *ansika* (*-ansicile*); s. a case, dispute, *sololola* (*-sololwéle*).

settlement, n. *apakwiwacila awantu*.

seven, a. *-sanu na-wili*.

sever, v.t. *lekanya* (*-lekenye*); *pinika* (*-pimicile*).

several, a. *-mbi*.

severe, a. *-akuti*; stern *-alukansa*.

severity, n. *ulukansa* (*iy-*).

sew, v.t. *pasila* (*-pasile*), *tungá* (*-tunjile*).

sexual organs, n. (male) *ubwalalume*; (female) *ubwanakasi*, *inyéndwa* (M).

shack, n. *akayanda* (*utu-*).

shackles, n. *iminyololo*.

shade, **shadow**, n. *icinto* (*ifi-*).

shaft, n. (of spear) *umusako* (*imi-*); (of arrow) *icilumbi* (*ifi-*).

shake, 1. v.i. *tenkana* (*-tenkene*); s. with fear, *tutuma* (*-tutumine*); s. from old age, *kaykasima* (*-kaykasimine*).

2. v.t. *tenkanya* (*-tenkenye*), *sumpanya* (*-sumpenye*); s. down (fruit) *punga* (*-punjile*); s. clothes, etc., *kunta* (*-kuntile*); s. together, *sunsá* (*-sunsile*); s. to arouse, *sunjanya* (*-sunjkenye*); s. water in vessel to clean, *sunjkunsya* (*-sunjkunsisye*); s. out, *sukumuna* (*-sukumwine*); s. the head, *pukumya* (*-pukumisye*); s. hands, *sunsana* (*-sunsene*), *pakana* (*-pakene*).

shaky, a. *-akutenkana*, *-akukaykasima*.

shall, v. aux. (fut.) *-ka-*; (immed. fut.) *-aku-*.

shallot, n. *icitungulu* (*ifi-*).

shallow, a. *-ipi*, *-akuwulo'kutali-mpa pansi*.
sham, v.i. & t. *tumpaika (-tumpaicile)*; s. death, *wepesyo'kufwa (-wepesye)*.
shame, 1. n. *insoni*.
 2. v.t. *ansye'nsoni (-ansisy)*.
 3. interj. *shame! alaye!*
shameful, a. *-wipile*, *-anson*.
shamelessness, n. *icinyanga (ifi-)*.
shanty, n. *inykunya iwipile*.
shape, 1. n. *amekalilo*.
 2. v.t. *wumba (-wumbile)*.
shapely, a. *nemekalilo aweme*.
shard, n. *iciyinga (ifi-)*.
share, v.t. s. together, *awana (-awene)*; s. out, *awanya (-awenye)*, *awā (-awile)*, *awila (-awile)*, *pēlaika (-pēlaicile)*.
sharp, a. cutting, *-twile*; pointed, *-songokele*, *-swepucile*; acid, *-sabile*.
sharpen, v.t. *swangula (-swangwile)*, *nōna (-nōnene)*, *twisya (-twisisye)*; point, *songola (-songwele)*.
shatter, v.t. *sansāla (-sansawile)*.
shave, v.t. *wēya (-wēyele)*, *meta (-metele)*.
shaven head, n. *umukunyu (imi-)*.
shaving, n. *icipampansya (ifi-)*.
shawl, n. **syawelo (wa-)*.
she, 1. pron. ye, yo (as referring to *inykasi*); subj. conds., *a-*, *i-*, etc.
 2. a. female, *-anakasi*.
sheaf, n. *umupo (imi-)*.
shear, v.t. *cesa (-cese)*, *wēya (-wēyele)*.
shearer, n. *umuwēyesi (awā-)*.
shears, n. *sisala wakūweya (wa-)*.
sheath, n. (for arrows) *insumbilo*, *icinykoloṅkombwa (ifi-)*; (for knife) *icūwo (ify-)*.
shed, 1. n. booth, *umutanda (imi-)*, *insama*.
 2. v.t. s. tears, *lila (-lilile)*; s. leaves, *kotāka (-kotācile)*, *pukumu-ka (-pukumucile)*; s. skin (of rep-

tiles), *-liuwula (-liuwile)*; s. blood, *pokomosya (-pokomwesye)*.
sheep, n. *imbelele*.
sheepfold, n. *icimpata cambelele*.
sheet, n. *ingūwo*.
shekel, n. **isyekeli (ama-)*.
shelf, n. *icitupa (ifi-)*.
shell, 1. n. (of nuts) *iciwōwo (ifi-)*, *icipofwa (ifi-)*; (of egg) *icipapwa (ifi-)*; (of snail) *inykofwa*; (of tortoise) *icikwamba (ifi-)*; s. ornament of chief, *impande (ama-)*.
 2. v.t. *toygola (-toygwele)*, *totowola (-totowele)*.
shellfish, n. *ulwili (inj-)*.
shelter, 1. v.t. *lama (-lamine)*, *cicila (-cicile)*, *sitila (-sitile)*.
 2. v.i. s. from, *uwā (-uwile)*.
 3. n. *iciciclo (ifi-)*.
shepherd, n. *umwembesi (aw-)*.
sherd, n. *iciyinga (ifi-)*.
shew, v.t. *bwenesya (-bwenēsye)*; see under "show".
shield, 1. v.t. *cicila (-cicile)*.
 2. n. **ingawo*.
shift, 1. v.i. *tela (-telele)*.
 2. v.t. *tesya (-tesesye)*, *tentulula (-tentulwile)*; s. house, *kūka (-kūcile)*.
shilling, n. **silimi (wa-)*, *indalama*.
shimmer, v.i. *nyenyesa (-nyenyese-sye)*, *wakama (-wakame)*.
shimmering, n. *iciwakawaka*.
shin, n. *umupandi (imi-)*.
shindy, n. *icipūpa (ifi-)*.
shine, v.i. *tula (-tulile)*, *engesima (engesimine)*; glitter, *mwēkaka (-mwēkacile)*, *sasamuka (-sasamucile)*, *sāmuka (-sāmucile)*.
shiny, a. *-sasamucile*.
ship, n. *uwato uwūkulu*.
shipwreck, n. *ukuwunda kwabwato*; disaster, *ukonaika*.
shirk, v.t. *ciluka-po (-cilucile)*.
shirt, n. **ilaya (ama-)*.
shiver, v.i. *tilimuka (-tilimucile)*, *tutuma (-tutumine)*.

shoal, n. (of fish) *icikuku (ifi-)*, *icikūsi (ifi-)*, *umukūsi (imi-)*; sand-bank, *umupili wamūseyga*.
shock, 1. v.t. *tilimūsyā (-tilimwisye)*, *nyekeka (-nyekekele)*.
 2. n. *ukulinnyekaka*.
shocking, a. *-wipile ukwakuti*, *-akutitilimūsyā*, *-akunekāsya*.
shoe, n. **insapato*.
shoot, 1. v.i. sprout, *sapuka (-sapucile)*.
 2. v.t. (arrow) *pōsa umufwi (-pōsele)*; (gun) *lisya imfuti (-lisisye)*; kill with shot, *ipaya kumfuti (-ipeye)*.
shop, 1. n. *iculilo (ify-)*, **isitolo (ama-)*; keep a s., *ulisyā (-ulisye)*.
 2. v.i. *ya mukūla*.
shopkeeper, n. *umūlisi (awō-)*.
shore, n. land, *umutunta (imi-)*; bank, *imbali*.
short, a. *-ipi*; be s., *ipipa (-ipipile)*; be too s., *cēpa (-cēpele)*.
shorten, v.t. *ipifya (-ipifisye)*, *cēfyā (-cēfesyē)*.
shortly, adv. *pakupita impindi inini*, *wūkumo*.
shortness, n. *ubwipi*.
shorts, n. *kaputula (wa-)*.
shot, n. gun discharge, *imfuti*, *ukuhila kwamfuti*; pellet, **ilisawa (ama-)*; s. cartridge, *icipōlo (ifi-)*.
shotgun, n. *imfuti yamalīsawa*, *imfuti yacipōlo*.
should, v. aux. *elēlwa (-elēlwe)*.
shoulder, n. *icifusi (ifi-)*, *icipeya (ifi-)*; (of bird's wing) *ipapatiko (ama-)*.
shoulder blade, n. *icipiciti (ifi-)*.
shout, v.i. *wilicisya (-wilicisye)*, *lawilisyā (-lawilisyē)*, *wilika (-wilicile)*, *wēla ingwele (-wēlele)*, *sowakana (-sowakene)*.
shouting, n. *ingwēle*.
shove, v.t. *sindika (-sindicile)*.
shovel, 1. n. **fosyolo (wa-)*.
 2. v.t. *laisya (-laisye)*.

show, 1. v.t. *bwenesya (-bwenēsye)*, *lanjisa (-lanjisye)*, *langa (-lanjile)*; demonstrate, *fisulula (-fisulwile)*.
 2. v.i. s. off, *tangala (-tanjele)*.
shower, 1. n. *akafula (utu-)*, *akafula kamawalala*.
 2. v.i. *minsaila (-minsailē)*.
shrew, n. *tondo (wa-)*.
shrewd, a. *-amāno*, *-cēnjēle*.
shriek, v.i. *lila (-lilile)*, *kakamisya (-kakamisye)*, *wilicisya (-wilicisye)*.
shrine, n. *uwulumbwalumbwa (ama-)*.
shrine, a. *umulenda (imi-)*.
shrink, v.i. (of cloth) *bwela (-bwelele)*; (with dislike, discomfort) *nyompakana (-nyompakene)*.
shrivel, v.i. *uma (-umine)*.
shrub, n. *icinskola (ifi-)*.
shrug, v.t. s. the shoulders, *kāna kumafusi (-kēne)*.
shudder, v.i. *tutuma (-tutumine)*.
shuffle, v.i. s. along, *likula (-likulile)*.
shun, v.t. *sesya (-sesesye)*, *tonda (-tondele)*; *amuka (-amucile)*.
shunt, v.t. *tesya (-tesesye)*, *sindika (-sindicile)*.
shut, v.t. *siyka (-sincile)*; s. door, *isala (-isele)*; s. mouth, *lumanya (-lumenyē)*, *fuwata (fuwete)*; s. eyes, *sinsiwata (-sinsiwete)*, *siwara (-siwete)*, *siipula (-siipwile)*; s. up, in, out, *isalila (-isalile)*.
shy, a. *-ambetwe insoni*.
shyness, n. *insoni*.
sick, a. *-akutenda*, *-lwele*; s. person, *umulwele (awā-)*, *umulwasi (awā-)*; be s., *tenda (-tendele)*, *lwala (-lwele)*, (vomited) *luka (-lucile)*.
sickle, n. *icikwakwa (ifi-)*.
sickness, n. *uwulwele (ama-)*.
side, n. (of animals) *akawēya (utu-)*, *imbafu*; (of things, river, etc.) *imumba*, *uluwali*, *imbali*, *impelo*; by the s. of, *kumbali ya-*, *pamumba ya-*, *kumpelo ya-*; on all

sides, *pambali pōnse*; on the other s., *bwisilya, pesilya, kwisilya*; on this s., *kuno bwisilya, pano pesilya* be s. by s., *tantama (-tanteme)*.
sideways, adv. *akaweya*.
siege, n. *ukusinguluka*.
sieve, n. *ulusanso (in-)*.
sift, v.t. *sansa (-sansile), puyga (-punjile)*; winnow, *ela (-elele)*.
sigh, v.i. *sisimuka (-sisimucile)*.
sight, n. *ukuwona, ukulawa*; (of gun) *kālunsi (tū-)*; have s. (see) *lawā (-lawile)*; come into s., *yayuka (-yayucile)*.
sightless, a. *-pofokele*.
sign, 1. n. *akesiwilo (utwi-)*; make signs, *cewāla (-cewawile)*.
 2. v.t. *lemba isina (-lembele)*.
signal, 1. n. *ukucewula*; *icakucebwi-la-ko*.
 2. v.i. *cewūla (-cebwile), cewāla (-cewawile)*.
signature, n. *isina ililembelwe*.
signify, v.t. *ēwa (-ēwele), wūlisisisya (-wūlisisisye)*.
signpost, n. *icilanjilo (ifi-)*.
silence, 1. n. *ukukutumana, icimuma*; in s. *sobwe, tante, celele, icimuma*.
 2. v.t. *kutumika (-kutumicile)*.
silent, a. *-kutumene*.
silk, n. **swala (wā-)*.
silly, a. *-akwangala, -silucile, -tumpile*.
silver, n. **isilifa*.
silversmith, n. *umufusi wesilifa*.
similar, a. *-palene*.
similarity, n. *ukupalana*.
simple, a. *easy, -apepi*; foolish, *-tumpile*.
simpleton, n. *iciluwī (ifi-)*.
simplify, v.t. *cēfya (-cēfesyē), pufya (-pufisyē)*.
simply, adv. *lukoso*.
simulate, v.t. *tenteka (-tentekele)*.
simultaneously, adv. *pamo, pampindi intu imo*.

sin, 1. n. *icakuwifya, iciwīpile, wumbifi*.
 2. v.i. *wifya (-wifisyē)*.
since, 1. conj. from the time that, *ili*; because, *pakuti*.
 2. prep. *panuma pa-*.
sincere, a. *-tēkenye, -acine*.
sincerely, adv. *icīne*.
sincerity, n. *ukutēkanya, wucīne*.
sinew, n. *akasinga (utu-), umusiṭa (imi-)*.
sinful, a. *-wīpile*.
sing, v.t. *imba (-imbile)*; lead in song, *tatula (-tatwile)*.
singe, v.t. *wawūla (-wawwile)*.
singer, n. *umwimbisi (awē-)*; chief s., *umutatwisi (awā-)*.
single, a. *-ēnka, -mo*.
singleness, n. s. of heart, *ukutēkanya ukwamumutima*.
singlet, n. *injkau, *inseengeleti*.
singly, adv. *-mo -mo (e.g. umo umo)*.
singular, a. *-akukankamana*.
sink, 1. v.i. *wūla (-iwīle), sīcilila (-sīcilile)*.
 2. v.t. *iwīsia (-iwīsyē), sīcilisya (-sīcilisyē)*.
sinless, a. *-akuwūlo'kuwifya*.
sinner, n. *imbifi, uwakuwifya, luwifya (wā-)*.
sip, v.t. *ciwāla (-ciwawile), pwita (-pwitile), sepāla (-sepawile), papāla (-papawile)*.
sir, n. *sikulu (wā-)*.
sisal, n. **saisolo (wā-)*.
sister, n. (i) to female: my, our s., *umukwasu (awā-), umukwawēsu (awā-)*; thy, your s., *umukwanu, umukwawēnu*; his, their s., *umukwawo, umukwawāwo*; elder s., *umukulu (awā-)*; eldest s., *umukulu-wāntu*; younger s., *umwanice (awā-)*; youngest s., *umwanice-wāntu*. (ii) to male: *injkasi*.
sister-in-law, n. *umulamu (awā-)*.

sit, v.i. *ikala (-ikele)*; s. on the ground, *ikala pansi*; s. on eggs, *fukamina (-fukamine)*; s. up, *anduka (-anducile)*; s. bent up, *wādamā (-wāndeme)*.
site, n. *apakwiwacila*.
situation, n. *pantu, umupunda (imi-)*.
six, a. *-sanu na-mo*.
sixpence, n. **susu (wā-)*.
size, n. *uwukulu*.
sizzle, v.i. *sosoma (-sosomene)*.
sjambok, n. **icikōti (ifi-)*.
skeleton, n. *amafupa*.
sketch, v.t. *tala (-talile)*.
skew, a. *-sendeme, -peteme*.
skid, v.i. *tesimuka (-tesimucile)*.
skilful, a. *-amilangwe, -amāno*.
skill, n. *imilangwe, amāno, wumfundu*.
skim, v.t. take off surface fat, scum, etc., *enga (-engele), engula (-engwile)*.
skin, 1. n. *injkanda*; (of furred animals) *icisewa (ifi-)*; (of hippo) *icikayda (ifi-), *icikōti (ifi-)*; (of crocodile) *ilinykwambala (ama-)*; (of fruit) *icipapwa (ifi-)*.
 2. v.t. (an animal) *funda (-fundile)*; (fruit) *angula (-angwile)*.
skinny, a. *-ondele, -ondelo mukanygo, -nyompakene*.
skip, v.i. *sotāka (-sotācile)*.
skirt, 1. n. **siketi (wā-), injuwo*; grass dancing s., *isamba (ama-), uwuyombo (ama-)*.
 2. v.t. *sēsya (-sēsesyē)*.
skull, n. *cranium, ikowōngo (ama-)*.
skunk, n. *akandende (utu-)*.
sky, n. *iulu*.
slack, 1. a. *slow, -akuwūlo'kwangufya*; not taut, *-lēwēle*.
 2. v.i. *filwa (-fililwe), *lofwa (-lofwēle)*.
slacken, v.t. *tintulula (-tintulwile)*.
slag, n. *amāmba, icinyancēla (ifi-)*.
slake, v.t. *cēfya (-cēfesyē)*; s. thirst, *pesya icilaka (-pesesyē)*.

slam, v.t. *isala nemakosa*.
slander, 1. v.t. *ēfya (-ēfesyē), sensa (-sensele)*.
 2. n. *ulwēfyo (inj-), ubwēfyefi (amē-); uwusensesi*.
slanderer, n. *umususensi (awā-)*.
slanderous, a. *-akwēfya, -akusensansa*.
slant, v.i. *selewēka (-selewēkele), talamika (-talamicile), timpuka (-timpucile)*.
slap, v.t. *pamo'lupi (-pamine)*.
slash, v.t. *tētāla (-tētawile), sesāla (-sesawile)*.
slate, n. **iseleti (ama-)*.
slaughter, 1. n. *ulufu, ukwipayā-lwa*.
 2. v.t. *ipaya (-ipeye), ipayāla (-ipayawile)*.
slave, 1. n. *umusya (awā-)*; male s., *kalume (wā-), kapōlo (wā-)*; female s., *umusyakasi (awā-)*.
 2. v.i. *pyungga koti musya*.
slavery, n. *wūsusya, wūkahume*.
slave-stick, n. *ulupanda (im-)*.
slay, v.t. *ipaya (-ipeye)*.
sleek, a. *-amafuta, -inine, -nonene*.
sleep, 1. n. *utulo*.
 2. v.i. *lāla (-lēle)*.
sleep, n. *railway s., *isilipa (ama-)*.
sleeping-place, n. *apakulāla, uwūlo (amalo)*.
sleepy, a. *-akusipula, -sinsiwēte*; s. talk, *umulemba watulo*.
sleeve, n. *icifulo cakuwoko (ifi-)*.
sleight, n. *ukucenjela*.
slender, a. *-nyengetele*.
slice, 1. v.t. *pampa (-pampile), kwesa (-kwelese), sawāla (-sawawile), kopāla (-kopawile)*.
 2. n. *ikawā (ama-), icipandwa (ifi-), icipeswa (ifi-)*.
slide, v.i. *tesimuka (-tesimucile)*.
slight, 1. a. *-nini*.
 2. v.t. *pufya (-pufisyē), nyansya (-nyansisyē)*.
slightly, adv. *panimi*.

slim, a. slender, *-nyenygetele*; cute, *-cēnjele*.

slime, n. mud, *amatipa*; (of snail) *uhulensi*.

slimy, a. -*akutesima*.

sling, 1. n. bandage, *umupakato (imi-)*; (for carrying baby) *icipā-po (ifi-)*; (for throwing) *amalekeni*.
2. v.t. *pōsa (-pōsele)*.

slip, v.i. *tesimuka (-tesimucile)*; s. out, *kulumuka (-kulumucile)*, *pusumuka (-pusumucile)*.

slipper, n. **silipa (ā-)*.

slipperiness, n. *uwūtesī*.

slippery, a. -*tesimime*, -*tekemene*.

slit, 1. v.t. *tiwūla (-tibwile)*.

2. n. *umuwēngewenge (imi-)*.

slither, v.i. *tesimuka (-tesimucile)*, *tekemya (-tekemise)*.

slobber, v.i. *fyonta-po (-fyontele)*.

slop, v.i. *sempuka (-sempucile)*.

slope, n. *ukutuntuka*.

sloth, n. *uwūfila (ama-)*.

slothful, a. -*awūfila*, -*akufilwa*; s. person, *umufila (āwā-)*.

slough, n. muddy pool, *umukuwūlo (imi-)*.

slough, 1. v.i. & t. (skin) *fūwuka (-fūwucile)*; (rotten flesh), *yupuka (-yupucile)*.

2. n. cast-off skin, *icifūwūlwa (ifi-)*.

slovenliness, n. *uwūyamba*.

slow, a. -*akukokola*, -*akusinsya*, -*akuwūlo'luwūlo*.

slowly, adv. *bwino bwino*, *umukome*, *uwūtende*.

slowness, n. *umukome*.

slug, n. *kofwa wakuwūle'nanda*.

sluggard, n. *umufila (āwā-)*.

slumber, v.i. *lembwasika (-lembwasicile)*.

slush, n. *amatipa*.

sly, a. -*cēnjele*, -*akutumpaika*.

smack, v.t. *pama kulupi (-pamine)*; d. the lips, -*litomāla (-litomawile)*.

small, a. -*nini*, -*ce*, -*tinti*.

smallness, n. *uwūce*.

smallpox, n. *icinygwali (ifi-)*.

smart, 1. a. -*sāmine*.

2. v.i. sting, *wāwā (-wāwāile)*.

smarting, n. (of a sore) *wūbusungusi (ama-)*.

smartly, adv. *bwangu*, *ukulukwangugya*.

smash, v.t. *sansāla (-sansawile)*, *ficisa (-ficsile)*.

smear, v.t. *singa (-sinjile)*, *siyngula (-siyngwile)*.

smell, 1. v.i. give forth smell, *nuyka (-muncile)*, (of strong stench) *fuka (-fucile)*, *sasa (-sasile)*.

2. v.t. *umfwa (-umfwile)*; scent (of animals) *pembeka ubwema (-pembekele)*.

3. n. *ukunuyka*, *akafungo*; scent of animals, *ubwema*.

smelly, a. -*akunuyka*.

smelt, v.t. *sāmya (-sāmise)*; be smelted, *sāma (-sāmine)*.

smelting-house, n. *icintengwa (ifi-)*.

smile, 1. v.i. *mwemwesya (-mwemwesesy)*, *mweta (-mwetele)*.

2. n. *utuseko*.

smite, v.t. *pama (-pamine)*.

smith, n. black-s., *umufusi (āwā-)*; gun-s., *masili (āwā-)*.

smithy, n. *icintengwa (ifi-)*.

smoke, 1. n. *icusi (ify-)*, *uwūsi*.

2. v.i. emit smoke, *tupulula (-tupulwile)*, *futuma (-futumine)*.

3. v.t. & i. s. a pipe, *pēpa (-pēpele)*.

smoky, a. *neкуси*.

smooth, 1. a. -*tesimime*, -*eleygene*.

2. v.t. *tesimisa (-tesimise)*.

smother, v.t. (of smoke) *kawūla (-kabwile)*; (as with pillow) *cita icimuma (-cithile)*; (of weeds) *ta-wilisa (-ta-wilise)*.

smoulder, v.i. *fukuta (-fukutile)*, *nyekuka (-nyekucile)*.

smut, n. *umusyangalala (imi-)*.

snail, n. *kofwa (wā-)*, *kafoanda (wā-)*.

snake, n. *insoka*; adder, *impini*, *ifwambwa (ama-)*, *icikalamfwembe (ifi-)*, *icifukufuku (ifi-)*, *akapinisansa (utu-)*; cobra (ringhals), *icifitisi (ifi-)*, *akawambakuku (utu)*;

python, *ulusato (in-)*, *lumwengo (wā-)*; tree s., *lukungwe (wā-)*, *lukungwempofu (wā-)*, *lukonkola (wā-)*, *ulusāma (in-)*;

viper, *musumafilima (wā-)*, (Gaboon viper) *makata (wā-)*, *imboma*; water s., *lutukula (wā-)*, *umūngalunsi (imy-)*, *imambe*; various: *umukanya*, *icilele*, *lunghululuma*, *nsiwō-namutenje*, *icinyko*, *icisambwe*, *icisanusamu*, *umuswema*.

snap, 1. v.i. *konoka (-konokele)*, *putuka (-putucile)*; (as dog) *censula (-censwile)*, *kawūka (-kawūcile)*.

2. v.t. *konona (konwene)*, *putula (-putwile)*, *sutula (-sutwile)*; s. the fingers, *lisya ulusota (-lisise)*, *sotola (-sotwile)*, *sota (-sotele)*.

3. n. (of fingers) *ulusota (in-)*; photograph, **fotogalafu (wā-)*.

snare, 1. v.t. *teya (-teyele)*.

2. n. *icakuteya*; see under "trap."

snarl, 1. v.i. *yata (-yatile)*.

2. n. *akanyingwi (utu-)*.

snatch, v.t. *sompola (-sompwile)*; s. up, *kwampula (-kwampwile)*;

s. out of fire, *lapula (-lapwile)*.

sneeze, v.i. *atimuna (-atimwine)*, *tyamuka (-tyamucile)*, *tyamuna (-tyamwine)*.

sniff, v.i. *pembeka (-pembekele)*, *fūfūsa (-fūfūsisye)*.

snigger, v.i. *tetefuka (-tetefucile)*, *nyā (nyanine)*.

snip, v.t. *cesa (-cese)*.

snivel, v.i. *fyonoykwela (-fyonoykwēle)*.

snore, 1. n. *umuykwi (imi-)*, *umuykonono (imi-)*.

2. v.i. *pema umuykonono (-peme)*, *kuluma (-kulumine)*.

snort, v.i. *pūkula (-pūkwile)*.

snout, n. *umona (imy-)*, *icona (ify-)*.

snow, n. *ukuloka icandwa tū*.

snub, v.t. *puſya (-puſise)*.

snuff, 1. n. *ulusonyko (in-)*; take s., *kwela fwaka (-kwelele)*, *suncila (-suncile)*.

2. v.t. extinguish, *simya (-simise)*.

snuff-box, n. *uluwako (imb-)*.

snuffer, n. *icakusimisa-ko*.

so, 1. adv. thus, *efi*, *efyo*, *fyōpele filya*; just so, *fyōpele'fyo*, *koti mifyopele'fyo*.

2. conj. therefore, *pakuti pali fyefyo*, *pōpele apo*.

soak, v.t. *awika (-awicile)*.

so-and-so, n. *nanſwa (wā-)*.

soap, 1. n. **sopo (wā-)*, *kapofwe (wā-)*.

2. v.t. *singa-ko nasopo (-sinjile)*.

soapsuds, n. *amapofu asopo*.

soar, v.i. *palala (-palele)*.

sob, v.i. *sikāka (-sikācile)*.

sober, a. -*kosele*, -*awūntunsi*; -*akuwūlo'kupendwa*.

sociable, a. -*awūtende*.

society, n. **sosaiti (wā-)*.

sock, n. **isokosi (ama-)*.

socket, n. *akalindi (utu-)*.

sod, n. *inykūle*.

sodden, a. -*tontwile*.

sodomite, n. **umusodoma (āwā-)*.

sodomy, n. **wūsusodoma*.

sofa, n. **isofa (ama-)*.

soft, a. -*nacile*, -*puwile*, -*fumfucile*.

soften, v.t. *nasya (-nasisye)*, *lombola (-lombwile)*, *fumfula (-fumfwile)*.

softly, adv. *bwino bwino*.

soil, 1. n. *ilowā (ama-)*, *umusili (imi-)*.

2. v.t. *wifya (-wifise)*.

sojourn, v.i. *ikala imbi impindi*.

sojourner, n. *uwakwīkala lukoso*.

solace, v.t. *sangalasya (-sangalase)*.

solar, a. -*akasuwā*.

solder, n. *umutofwe*.

soldier, n. **umusilikani* (a^wa-), *uwafita*.
soldiery, n. **a^wasilikani*, *ifita*.
sole, 1. a. -*ēyika*.
 2. n. (of foot) *mukati kalukasa*.
solely, adv. *lukoso*.
solemn, a. -*ansonni*.
solicit, v.t. *lomba* (-*lombele*).
solicitor, n. *inda^wisi*.
solid, a. -*ūwuluygene*, -*amutika*.
solidify, 1. v.i. *timba* (-*timbile*).
 2. v.t. *timbisya* (-*timbisye*).
solitary, a. -*akwikala* -*ēyika*; -*mo lukoso*.
solve, v.t. *ūwūlisisa* (-*ūwūlisiseye*).
some, a. -*mbi*.
somebody, **someone**, n. *umbi* (*wambi*).
somersault, 1. v.t. *fulamuka* (-*fulamucile*).
 2. n. *akamfula-mukonko* (utu-).
something, n. *icintu* (*ifi*-), *cimbi* (*fimbi*).
sometime, adv. *pambi*, *impindi imbi*.
sometimes, adv. *pambi napambi*.
somewhere, adv. *kumbi*.
son, n. *unwana umwalalume* (a^wa-).
song, n. *ulwimbo* (*im*y-).
son-in-law, n. *umuko* (a^wa-).
soon, adv. *wukumo*, *pantanjile panni*.
soot, n. *imilale*.
soothe, v.t. *sangalasya* (-*sangalesye*), *tontosya* (-*tontwesye*).
soothsayer, n. *umuyambo* (a^wa-).
sop, n. *umukusu* (*imi*-).
soporific, a. -*akulengo*'tulo.
sopping, a. s. wet, -*tontwele tonto*.
sorcerer, n. *imfwiti*.
sorcery, n. *u^wufwiti*.
sore, 1. n. *icilonda* (*ifi*-).
 2. a. -*akusōmena*.
sorely, adv. *ukwakuti*.
sorghum, n. *amasaka*; varieties: (brown) *cilunda* (a^wa-), (small) *injasi*, (dark-coloured) *kantonga* (a^wa-).

sorrow, n. *insoni*, *u^wulanda*, *amaka^wo*.
sorrowful, a. *nensoni*, -*wombomene*.
sorry, a. -*ansonni*, *nensoni*; be s., *sāsa* (-*sāsile*), *ana* (-*anine*).
sort, 1. n. *umukoka* (*imi*-).
 2. v.t. *lekanya* (-*lekenye*), *a^wanya* (-*a^wenye*).
sot, n. *umupendwesi* (a^wa-).
soul, n. *ubwine*, *umutima* (*imi*-); (of departed) *umupasi* (*imi*-).
sound, 1. n. *isizwi* (*ama*-).
 2. v.i. give off sound, *lila* (-*lilile*), *umfwika* (-*umfwicile*).
 3. v.t. *lisa* (-*lisiseye*); try depth, *esya u^wutali* (-*ēseseye*).
 4. a. -*kosele*; -*weme*; -*acīne*.
soundly, adv. *nemakosa*.
soup, n. *umuto*.
sour, a. -*sasile*, -*lulile*, -*sapete*.
source, n. *apakutulila*; (of river) *intulo*, *umulu* (*im*y-).
south, n. **saufu*; s. of Lambaland, *kumaLenje*.
souvenir, n. *icakwanusya*.
sovereign, n. (coin) **impondo*; half-s., **imbofwana*; king, *imfumu*.
sow, n. (of domestic pig) *n̄yina-^{n̄}nkumba* (a^wa-); (of wart-hog) *n̄yinanjili* (a^wa-); (of bush-pig) *n̄yinan^{n̄}guluwē* (a^wa-).
sow, v.t. *wyala* (-*wyale*); (by scattering) *minsa* (-*minsile*).
sower, n. *uwakuminse*'mbuto, *uwakuwiyala*.
space, n. room, *umupunda* (*imi*-); gap, *icilyangwa* (*ifi*-).
spacious, a. -*kulu*.
spade, n. **ifosyolo* (*ama*-).
span, n. (of fingers) *ukwēsya kw-a cipanta*; (of oxen) **icipani* (*ifi*-).
spank, v.t. *pama kumatako* (-*pamine*).
spare, 1. v.t. pardon, save, *pulusya* (-*pulwisye*), *leka* (-*lekele*).
 2. a. not in use, -*akwikala lukoso*.

spark, n. *ulusasamwenje* (*insasamwenje*).
sparkle, v.i. *wakama* (-*wakeme*), *mwekaka* (-*mwekacile*); emit sparks, *sa^wuka* (-*sa^wucile*), *toloka* (-*tolokele*).
sparrow, n. *akasēwa* (utu-), *u^wusēwa*.
sparrow-hawk, n. *cikupwi* (a^wa-).
sparse, a. -*akuponaila*.
speak, v.t. *la^wila* (-*lawile*), *ambāla* (-*ambawile*); s. loudly, *la^wilisa* (-*la^wiliseye*), *wilicisya* (-*wiliciseye*); s. in unknown tongue, *pikanya* (-*pikenye*), *pilikanya* (-*pilikenye*); s. against, *sensa* (-*sensele*), *tongāla* (-*tongawile*).
speaker, n. *uwakula^wila*.
speaker, n. *ifumo* (*ama*-); (long-bladed) *ifumo lyamwele*; (all-iron) *icitoto* (*ifi*-); fish-s., *umonde* (*im*y-), *umusumbo* (*imi*-).
specially, adv. *ukwakuti*, *tanje cine*.
species, n. *umukoka* (*imi*-).
specify, v.t. *la^wilisa* (-*la^wiliseye*).
specimen, n. *akesi^wilo* (*utwi*-).
speak, n. *akase^mba* (utu-), *akacetu* (utu-).
speckled, a. -*wālele*.
spectacle, n. *icaku^woneka*.
spectacles, n. **amandala*.
spectacular, a. -*akukanykamika*.
spectator, n. *imboni*.
spectre, n. *imipisi*.
speech, n. *isizwi* (*ama*-); language, *umulaka* (*imi*-); address, *ukula^wila*, *amasizi*.
speed, 1. n. *ulu^wilo*.
 2. v.i. *angufisa* (-*angufiseye*), *endo^wlu^wilo* (-*endele*).
speedily, adv. *ulu^wilo*, *bwangu*.
speedy, a. -*alu^wilo*.
spell, 1. v.t. **sopela* (-*sopēle*).
 2. n. (magical) *ubwanga* (*amā*-); cast a s., *wūka* (-*wūcile*).
spend, v.t. *pōsa* (-*pōsele*); s. wastefully, *pōsaila* (-*pōsāile*).

spew, v.t. & i. *luka* (-*lucile*).
spice, n. *ifinuncile bwino ifyanse*.
spider, n. *si^wutangatanga* (a^wa-), *tandaku^we* (a^wa-); trap-door s., *inykalamu yapansi*; crab s., *icimansemanse* (*ifi*-); false s. (sol-fuga) *mukukutwa* (a^wa-), *kamwan^wamakoto* (a^wa-), *ic^wipinika^wma^wkandi* (*ifi*-).
spider-web, n. *ubwandafuwē* (*amā*-); (compact, of crab spider) *lembalemba* (a^wa-), *n̄yinanumdelele* (a^wa-), *lu^wūwū* (a^wa-), *ulunana* (*inana*).
spike, n. *umuso* (*imi*-).
spikenard, n. **nado* (a^wa-).
spill, 1. v.i. *sempuka* (-*sempucile*), *sempāka* (-*sempācile*), *itika* (-*iticile*).
 2. v.t. *sempāla* (-*sempawile*), *sempāsya* (-*sempāsiseye*), *itila* (-*itile*).
spin, 1. v.i. *syolāka* (*syolācile*), *syana* (-*syene*).
 2. v.t. cause to revolve, *syolāsya* (-*syolāsiseye*); weave, *pōsa* (-*posele*), (of open-work, cob-web) *pika* (-*picile*).
spinach, n. *i^wondwe* (*ama*-).
spinal cord, n. *u^wusingo* (*ama*-), *u^wusipe* (*ama*-).
spine, n. backbone, *umongololo* (*im*y-); needle-like thing, *umūnga* (*im*y-).
spinney, n. *ulusaka* (*in*-).
spinster, n. *umwanakasi umusice*.
spirit, n. (espec. of departed) *umupasi* (*imi*-); Holy S., *Umupasi Uswetelele*; energy, *amakasa*; apparition, *imipisi*; liquor, **kacasu* (a^wa-).
spirit hut, n. *umulenda* (*imi*-); (small) *akacesi* (utu-), *akapesi* (utu-).
spiritual, a. -*akumupasi*.
spit, v.i. *sipa* (-*sipile*); s. at, on, *sipila^wmate* (-*sipile*); s. out, *pāla* (-*pāile*).
spite, n. *icikani*; in s. of, *ngangāwa*.

spiteful, a. -*acikani*.
spittle, n. *amate*.
splash, 1. v.i. *sawāka* (-*sawācile*).
 2. v.t. *sawāla* (-*sawāwile*), *pukuma* (-*pukumine*).
splatter, v.t. *sawāwila* (-*sawāwile*).
spleen, n. (organ of body) *lamba* (*wa*-); anger, *uwukali*.
splendid, a. -*weme ukwakuti*, -*awuleme*.
splendour, n. *uwuleme*, *ukusasa-muka*.
splint, n. *akasenjelo* (*utu*-), *akapeso* (*utu*-).
splinter, 1. v.i. *pandāka* (-*pandācile*).
 2. n. *akati* (*utu*-).
split, 1. v.t. *kwamuka* (-*kwamucile*), *pesula* (-*peswile*), *panduka* (-*panducile*), *lendeŵuka* (-*lendeŵucile*).
 2. v.t. *kwamuna* (-*kwamwine*), *pandula* (-*pandwile*), *pasula* (-*paswile*), *toŵala* (-*toŵawile*), *bwakāla* (-*bwakawile*).
splutter, v.i. *fwatāka* (-*fwatācile*).
spoil, 1. n. *icitapo* (*ifi*-), *ifyakutapa*.
 2. v.i. *wīpa* (-*wīpile*), *onaika* (-*onaicile*).
 3. v.t. *wīfya* (-*wīfisyē*), *onāla* (-*onawile*); take s., *tapa* (-*tapile*).
spoke, n. **isipoko* (*ama*-).
spoken, a. -*lawilwe*.
spokesman, n. *uwakulawilila*.
sponge, n. **isiponje* (*ama*-).
spongy, a. -*akuwōfāka*.
spoon, n. **supuni* (*wa*-), *umulisyo* (*imi*-), *inconco*.
spoor, n. *ulukasa* (*ama*-), *umukwala* (*imi*-); see under "track."
sport, n. *ukufukana*, *ukupukuta*; *ukwēšyanya*.
spot, 1. n. place, *umupunda* (*imi*-), *pantu*; dot, *akasebba* (*utu*-), *icicetu* (*ifi*-), (of leopard, hyena) *icisemba* (*ifi*-), *iwālasa* (*ama*-).
 2. v.i. (of rain) *mūsa* (-*minsile*); see (colloq.) *wōna* (-*bwene*), *ceŵa* (-*ceŵele*).

spotless, a. -*akuwūle'fisemba*.
spotted, a. -*afisemba*, -*aficetu*.
spouse, n. *muka*- (*wa*-).
spout, 1. n. *akanwa* (*utu*-).
 2. v.i. *fwasuka* (-*fwasucile*).
sprain, 1. v.t. *tifula* (-*tifwile*).
 2. v.i. *tifuka* (-*tifucile*).
spray, v.t. *sansa* (-*sansile*), *fuluta* (-*fulutile*).
spread, 1. v.i. *limbuka* (-*limbucile*), *sāta* (-*sātile*), *taŵa* (-*taŵile*), *tandawāla* (-*tandawēle*); (of fire) *toloka* (-*tolokele*); (of sore) *tumba* (-*tumbile*).
 2. v.t. s. a mat, *ansika* (-*ansicile*); s. news, *tulisyā* (-*tulisyē*); s. out to dry, *anika* (*amicile*).
spreeu, **sprew**, n. *umukusikusi* (*imi*-).
spring, 1. v.i. leap, *sotoka* (-*sotokele*), *fukuka* (-*fukucile*), see under "jump"; (of river) *fuŵatila* (-*fuŵatile*); s. up (of seed) *mena* (-*menene*), *sapuka* (-*sapucile*).
 2. n. (of trap, gun) *icakusōwōla*; (season) *kasābwa* (*wa*-); (of water) *intulo*, *umūlu* (*imy*-), *akanupuntupu* (*utu*-), *uwunyunyu* (*ama*-).
springtime, n. *kasābwa* (*wa*-).
springy, a. -*fwempucile*, -*akunemana-nema*.
sprinkle, v.t. (of liquids) *sansa* (-*sansile*); (of powder, solids) *pūpa* (-*pūpile*); be sprinkled about, *sōŵawila* (-*sōŵawile*), *sansana* (-*sansene*).
sprint, v.i. *wutucisya* (-*wutucisye*).
sprout, v.i. *sonsa* (-*sonsele*), *sapuka* (-*sapucile*).
spue, v.t. & i. *luka* (-*lucile*).
spume, n. *amapofu*.
spur, n. (of cock, goose wing) *akampōkwe* (*utu*-), *akampindwa* (*utu*-), *akampisa* (*utu*-).
spurious, a. -*akutumpaika*.
spurn, v.t. *kāna* (-*kēne*), *pufya* (-*pufisyē*).

spurt, v.i. *tūsuka* (-*tūsucile*).
spy, 1. v.t. *ceita* (-*ceetele*).
 2. n. *umucetesi* (*awā*-).
squabble, v.i. *tōsya* (-*tōsesye*).
squad, n. *ikoto* (*ama*-), *insoko*.
squall, n. *icitūkāla* (*ifi*-).
squander, v.t. *pōsaila* (-*pōsaille*).
square, a. -*afihkonci fine*.
squash, v.t. *ficisa* (-*ficisile*).
squat, v.i. *ikalisyā* (-*ikalisyē*); (half on haunches) *sontama* (-*sonteme*).
squeal, v.i. *lila* (-*lilile*).
squeeze, v.t. *finā* (-*finine*), *cina* (-*cinine*); s. out (water) *kama* (-*kamine*).
squint, 1. v.t. *lengama* (-*lengeme*), *teteka-ko isiso* (-*tetekele*).
 2. n. *akanceŵiga* (*utu*-).
squirrel, n. *ulupale* (*im*-); flying s., *siŵembele* (*wa*-).
squirt, v.i. *tūsuka* (-*tūsucile*), *fuluŵata* (-*fulutile*); s. at, *fūsa* (-*fūsile*).
stab, v.t. *lasa* (-*lasile*).
stable, n. *icimpata* (*ifi*-).
stack, 1. n. *umupili* (*imi*-).
 2. v.t. *wunja* (-*wunjile*).
staff, n. *indondo*, *inykoli*, *umukombo* (*imi*-).
stagger, v.i. *tutumisika* (-*tutumisicile*), *kaykasima* (-*kaykasimine*).
stagnant, a. -*fucile*, -*sasile*, -*awulelu*.
stain, v.t. *sangula* (-*sangwile*), *sombela* (-*sombele*).
stair(s), n. *icitantilo* (*ifi*-).
stake, n. *umuso* (*imi*-), *umusongole* (*imi*-), *icinsonta* (*ifi*-).
stale, a. *nehkakasi*; -*akale*.
stalk, 1. v.i. *wemba* (-*wembele*), *kalafuka* (-*kalafucile*).
 2. n. (of grass) *ulutende* (*im*-); (of maize, etc.) *icipakati* (*ifi*-), *icipēti* (*ifi*-), *umusale* (*imi*-); (of young sorghum) *insonje*; (young, sweet, edible) *ulupekete* (*im*-); (of fruit) *inyko*.

stallion, n. *kafwalo umwalalume*; *imbisi iyalalume*; *imboygolo iyalalume*.
stalwart, a. -*amakosa*, -*alupata*.
stamina, n. *amakosa*, *ukukosa*.
stammer, v.i. *wuluwusya* (-*wulubwisye*).
stammerer, n. *kaputa* (*wa*-).
stamp, 1. n. postage, s., **isitampa* (*ama*-).
 2. v.t. pound, *kanda* (-*kandile*); s. corn, *twa* (-*twile*); s. with foot, *tūtula* (-*tūtūwile*), *nyanta* (-*nyantile*).
stamp-blok, n. *icinu* (*ifi*-).
stampede, 1. v.i. *wundumuka* (-*wundumucile*).
 2. v.t. *wundumusya* (-*wundumwisye*).
stand, 1. n. (for corn, grass) *icifufu* (*ifi*-), *icitēŵa* (*ifi*-); tall s., *kapiŵgwe* (*wa*-); (for meat-drying) *ulutala* (*im*-).
 2. v.i. *ima* (-*imine*), s. up, *ima*, *iminina* (-*iminine*); s. still, *imakana* (-*imakene*); s. over (sick person) *tongamisya-po* (-*tongamisye*).
 3. v.t. set up, cause to s., *imika* (-*imicile*).
standard, n. ensign, **uluwendela* (*imb*-).
star, n. *akawangawanga* (*utu*-); day-s., morning s., Venus, *intanda*, *inyenyesi*; the Milky Way, *umulālafuti* (*imi*-).
stare, v.i. *tantanya* (-*tantenye*), *ton-tomeka* (-*ton-tomekele*), *tamba* (-*tambile*), *sinamisya* (-*sinamisye*).
starling, n. *umukusikusi* (*imi*-).
start, 1. v.i. move suddenly (with fright) *tilimuka* (-*tilimucile*), *mamuka* (-*mamucile*); commence, *tatika* (-*taticile*); go first, *tanga* (-*tanjile*).
 2. v.t. initiate, *taŵika* (-*taticile*).
startle, v.t. *tilimusya* (-*tilimwisye*), *mamusya* (-*mamwisye*), *ansimusya*