

(-ansimwisye); *konga* (-kongele).  
**starvation**, n. *akawumbo* (utu-), *umuwa* (imi-); *insala*.  
**starve**, v.i. *umfwe'njala* (-umfwile).  
**state**, 1. v.t. *lawila* (-lawile), *wila* (-wũlile), *sipula* (-sipwile).  
 2. n. condition, *ukwikala*; government, *uwufumu*; country, *icalo* (ify-).  
**statement**, n. *amasivi alawilwe*, *ukulawila*.  
**station**, n. railway s., *iciko* (ama-), *\*isitesyeni* (ama-); mission s., *\*misyoni* (wa-).  
**stationary**, a. *-akwima pantu pammo*.  
**stationery**, n. *amapepela nefintu fyakulemba-ko*.  
**statue**, n. *icidũmbwaũmbwã* (ifi-), *icidasilwe kwibwe icipalene nemuntu*.  
**stature**, n. *ifumbi* (ama-).  
**statute**, n. *ifunde* (ama-).  
**staunch**, 1. v.t. *lekesya* (-lekēsye); s. blood, *pesya ukupokomoka*.  
 2. a. *-alupata*, *-kosele*.  
**stave**, 1. n. staff, *inykoli*.  
 2. v.t. s. off, *cicila* (-cicile).  
**stay**, 1. v.i. live, abide, *ikala* (-ikele); remain, *syala* (-syele).  
 2. v.t. *lekesya* (-lekēsye); prop, *ciŋka* (-cincile).  
**stead**, n. *umupunda* (imi-).  
**steadfast**, a. *-koselele*.  
**steady**, a. *-kosele*, *-sicimene*.  
**steal**, v.t. *iwa* (-iwile), *swelula* (-swelwile), *ambulula* (-ambulwile), *soũwola* (-soũwule).  
**steam**, n. *icisi*.  
**steam tractor**, n. *icitukutuku* (ifi-).  
**steel**, n. *imfwile* *ikosele*.  
**steenbok**, n. *akampalanga* (utu-).  
**steep**, a. *-imakene*, *-tuntucile*; s. incline, *umukolo* (imi-).  
**steer**, v.t. *lanjisa* (-lanjisyē).  
**steersman**, n. *umulanjisi* (awã-).  
**stem**, n. (of maize, etc.) *icipakati* (ifi-), *icipēti* (ifi-).

**stench**, n. *ukufuka*, *ukumuyka*.  
**step**, 1. v.i. s. out, *enda* (-endele); s. over, *ciluka* (-cilucile); s. on, *nyanta* (-nyantile).  
 2. n. pace, *ulukasa* (ama-); (of ladder) *akapinga* (utu-).  
**step-brother**, **-child**, **-daughter**, **-father**, **-mother**, **-sister**, **-son**, n. Same as "brother," etc., plus *-awũpyani*, e.g. *umwana wawũpyani* (step-child).  
**step-ladder**, n. *icitantiilo* (ifi-).  
**sterile**, a. *-akuwũlo'kufyala*; see under "barren."  
**stern**, 1. a. severe, *-alukansa*.  
 2. n. (of boat) *ulusanga* (in-).  
**sternum**, n. breast-bone, *akatiwi* (utu-).  
**stew**, v.t. *ipika* (-ipicile).  
**steward**, n. *uwakutawatawã*.  
**stick**, 1. n. *iciti* (ifi-); walking-s., *akasako* (utu-); staff, *umukombo* (imi-); knob-kerrie, *inykoli*, *intonga*; s. with carved head, *akaluwĩ* (utu-); s. with curved handle, *indondo*.  
 2. v.i. adhere, *lambata* (-lambete), *lamata* (-lamete), *kakata* (-kakete); s. out, *tuntuka* (-tuntucile); s. onto, *ikatika* (-ikaticile).  
 3. v.t. cause to adhere, fix on, *lambatika* (-lambaticile), *lamatika* (-lomaticile); s. in, *injisa* (-injisyē); *titiwĩsya* (-titiwĩsye).  
**stickiness**, n. *icinanyka* (ifi-).  
**stick insect**, n. *nykomakase* (wã-).  
**sticky**, a. *-afinanyka*, *-akulelemuka*, *-katucile*.  
**stiff**, a. *-lēmucile*.  
**stifle**, v.t. *cite'cimuma* (-citile).  
**stifling**, a. *-akuwũlumika*.  
**stile**, n. *icinsi* (ifi-).  
**still**, 1. a. *-sowũokele*, *-aciwũombe*, *-akuwũlo'kutenkana*; keep s., *kutumana* (-kutumene), *tuntumana* (-tuntumene).  
 2. adv. yet, *-ci-*.

3. v.t. *kutumika* (-kutumicile).  
**stillborn**, a. *-fyelwe* (ufwile).  
**stillness**, n. *icidũombe*.  
**stilts**, n. *akakonkola* (utu-).  
**stimulate**, v.t. *wũsya* (-wũsisyē), *kosya* (-kosesye).  
**sting**, 1. n. *uluwũla* (imb-).  
 2. v.t. (of bee, etc.) *suma* (-sumine), *syetula* (-syetwile).  
 3. v. i. smart, *wãwã* (-wãwile).  
**stinginess**, n. *uwũmama*, *uwũtani*.  
**stingy**, a. *-awũmana*; s. man, *umutani* (awã-).  
**stink**, 1. v.i. *muyka* (-nuncile), *fuka* (-fucile), *sasa* (-sasile).  
 2. n. *ukumuyka*, *ukufuka*.  
**stipend**, n. *ilambulo* (ama-).  
**stipulate**, v.t. & i. *suminina ifya* (-suminine).  
**stipulation**, n. *icintu icifwaicilwe*.  
**stir**, v.t. *kumbula* (-kumbwile), *kumbãla* (-kumbawile); s. beer, *kumbo'bwalwa* (-kumbile); s. sorghum pap, *nanye'nima* (-nanỹine); s. up (fire) *sonsela* (-sonsẽle), (anger, feelings) *sungwila* (-sungwile), *walamuna* (-walamwine).  
**stirring stick**, n. *umuyko* (imi-), *icikumbãlo* (ifi-).  
**stitch**, 1. v.t. *tũnga* (-tũnjile), *pasila* (-pasile).  
 2. n. pain in side, *akapampelo* (utu-).  
**stoat**, n. *lukõte* (wã-), *akandende* (utu-).  
**stock**, n. source, *umuykumbi* (imi-), *umusimpo* (imi-); (of gun) *iciponda* (ifi-); domestic animals, *inama isitĩkelwe*.  
**stockade**, n. *iliyga* (ama-), *inykõwala* (ama-).  
**stocking**, n. *\*isitokeni* (ama-).  
**stocks**, n. *ikusu* (ama-), *ikongwa* (ama-).  
**stoep**, n. *insense*.  
**stoic**, n. *\*umuSitoici* (awã-).  
**stomach**, n. *icifulu* (ifi-).

**stone**, 1. n. (i) rock, *ibwe* (ama-); (flint, quartz) *inygulu*, *umwala* (imy-); (malachite, copper ore) *icifufya* (ifi-); (sand-stone) *icilwankoli* (ifi-); (mica) *ilyamba lyakwe* *Lẽsa* (amã-); (gravel) *ulu-bwelecese* (ama-), *ulusenjelebe* (in-). (ii) (of fruit) *umucefu* (imi-).  
 2. v.t. s. fruit, *fumya imucefu* (-fumisyē); kill by stoning, *pama'mabwe* (-pamine), *ipaya kumabwe* (-ipeye).  
**stony**, a. *nemabwe aenji*.  
**stool**, n. *icipuna* (ifi-), *itẽwe* (ama-).  
**stoop**, v.i. *konkomana* (-konkomene), *inama* (-ineme).  
**stop**, 1. v.i. leave off, *leka* (-lekele); stand still, *imakana* (-imakene); stay, *ikala* (-ikele).  
 2. v.t. block up, *siyka* (-sincile); prevent, hinder, *kãnya* (-kẽnyē); *lekesya* (-lekēsye), *imakamika* (-imakancile); s. from crying, *sunsa* (-sunsile).  
**stopper**, n. *insinyko*.  
**store**, 1. n. storehouse, shop, *\*isitolo* (ama-), *icũlilo* (ify-).  
 2. v.t. *lama* (-lamine), *wĩka* (-wĩcile), *wĩcilila* (-wĩcilile).  
**storehouse**, n. *uwũtala* (ama-), *umwakulamina*, *inyanda yakuwũcilamo*.  
**storekeeper**, n. *umũlisi* (awõ-), *umwine wesitolo* (awẽ-).  
**stork**, n. *isela* (ama-); marabou s., *ikolongo* (ama-).  
**storm**, n. *icitũkãla* (ifi-), *intũkãla*, *icitonga* (ifi-).  
**stormy**, a. *-akutũkãla*.  
**story**, n. *icẽwõ* (ify-); tale, *icisimicisyo* (ifi-), *icisimi* (ifi-).  
**story-teller**, n. *umusimicisi* (awã-).  
**stout**, a. *-inine*, *-pamfucile*, *-senje-wũcile*.  
**stove**, n. *\*isitofu* (ama-).  
**stow**, v.t. *longela* (-longẽle).  
**straight**, a. *-lungeme*, *-sicimene*.

**straighten**, 1. v.t. *lunjika* (-*lunjicile*), *olola* (-*okwele*).

2. v.i. s. out, *oloka* (-*olokele*).  
**straightway**, adv. *impindi iyo yō-pele*.

**strain**, 1. v.t. tighten, *tinta* (-*tintile*); filter, *sansa* (-*sansile*); endeavour, *ěsya* (*ěsesye*); s. eyes to see, *sinamįsya* (-*sinamįsye*).

2. n. *umwěsya*.  
**strainer**, n. *ulusanso* (*in-*), *iciceleko* (*ifi-*).

**strait**, a. -*ce*, -*finine*.

**strained**, a. -*fundeme*.

**strange**, a. -*akuhanykamika*; -*ensu*.

**stranger**, n. *umwensu* (*aw-*).

**strangle**, v.t. *řina pamukosi* (-*finine*).

**strap**, n. *umusipi* (*imi-*).

**strapping**, a. -*pamfucile*.

**stratagem**, n. *icongola* (*ify-*).

**straw**, n. *icani catiligu icumine*.

**stray**, v.i. *řilufya* (-*řilufisye*), *pāsuka* (-*pāsucile*).

**streak**, n. *umusele* (*imi-*).

**stream**, n. *akanika* (*utu-*); *umulonga* (*imi-*).

**street**, n. *umusewō* (*imi-*).

**strength**, n. *amakosa*.

**strengthen**, v.t. *kosya* (-*kosesye*).

**strenuous**, a. -*katesye*, -*amakosa*.

**strenuously**, adv. *amakosa*, *ukwakuti*.

**stress**, 1. n. *ukulema*, *ukukatasya*.

2. v.t. *kosya* (-*kosesye*), *řipula* (-*řipwile*).

**stretch**, 1. v.i. *ōloka* (-*ōlokele*); *řilōlola* (-*řilōwele*).

2. v.t. *ōlola* (-*ōlwele*); (of clothes) *telemuna* (-*telemwine*); (of rope) *tinta* (-*tintile*); (of skins) *tambika* (-*tanicile*); s. out (hand) *tambika* (-*tambicile*), *ōlola*.

**stretcher**, n. *icakupintila-po umulwele*, \**macila* (*wā-*); *uwūlo bwapalwendo*.

**strew**, v.t. *pōsaila* (-*pōsaille*).

**strict**, a. -*alukansa*.

**strictly**, adv. *icine*; *nelukansa*.

**stride**, v.i. *tanāka* (-*tanācile*).

**strife**, n. *uluwō*.

**strike**, 1. v.t. *pama* (-*pamine*).

Note that Lamba has more than 60 different verbs for various kinds of striking, of which the following might here be recorded: *kwepa*, *řicisya*, *puma*, *kāsya*, *pāsya*, *wōwōsya*, *řwantula*, *řombola*, *řupula*, *řutula*, *řwa*, *řusula*, *řyensya*, *řuma*, *řokola*, *řyempula*, *řwepula*, *řonona*.

2. n. \**řitalaka* (*wā-*); go on s., *cita řitalaka* (-*řitile*).

**string**, 1. n. *umwando* (*imy-*); bark s., *ulusisi* (*in-*).

2. v.t. thread, *tungya* (-*tunjile*).

**strip**, v.t. undress, *řula* (-*řulile*); s. off bark, *řuwūla* (-*řubwile*), *řunda* (-*řundile*).

**stripe**, n. wheat, *umukakambo* (*imi-*); (of zebra) *icisemba* (*ifi-*), *iwāla* (*ama-*).

**striped**, a. *nemawāla*.

**stripling**, n. *umusanřkwa* (*awā-*).

**strive**, v.i. *ěsya* (*ěsesye*); *řwa* (-*řwile*).

**stroke**, 1. v.t. *řesimusa* (-*řesimwisye*), *kululula* (-*kulukwile*).

2. n. blow, *ukupamwa*; (of paralysis) *ukukonoka*.

**stroll**, v.i. *enenda* (-*enendele*), *řawisya* (-*řawisye*), *řitana* (-*řitene*).

**strong**, a. -*kosele*, -*řimpile*.

**stronghold**, n. *apakosele*.

**strongly**, adv. *amakosa*, *ukwakuti*.

**strop**, v.t. *řawisya* (-*řawisye*).

**structure**, n. *icakwiwākwa*.

**struggle**, v.i. *tālāka* (-*tālācile*); s. with rage, *pulumpunta* (-*pulumpuntile*).

**strut**, v.i. swagger, *řangala* (-*řangele*); (of cock) *řicilįsya* (-*řicilįsye*).

**stubble**, n. *řisįngya řyacani*, *řisō-solo*.

**stubborn**, a. -*acikāka*; -*akukānina*.

**stubbornness**, n. *icikāka*, *icitāte*.

**stuck-up**, a. -*akulitōta*, -*akutangala*.

**student**, n. *umusambile* (*awā-*).

**study**, 1. v.i. & t. *sambila* (-*sambile*).

2. n. *icįpinda cakusambilila-mo*.

**stuff**, 1. n. *řintu*; *řugwō*.

2. v.t. *řindaisya* (*řindaisye*); s. oneself with food, *řināla* (-*řinawile*).

**stuffy**, a. -*aciwē*.

**stumble**, v.i. -*řitūtula* (-*řitūtule*); s. along, *řalanřila* (-*řalanřile*).

**stumbling-block**, n. *icicicilo* (*ifi-*).

**stump**, n. (of tree) *icįsingya* (*ifi-*); (of limb) *ikunřka* (*ama-*).

**stun**, v.t. *řesula* (-*řesule*).

**stunted**, a. -*amuseko*, -*tole*.

**stupefy**, v.t. *řunamika* (-*řunamicile*), *řumpika* (-*řumpicile*).

**stupendous**, a. -*kulu ukwakuti*.

**stupid**, a. -*řumpile*, -*řuneme*.

**stupidity**, n. *uwūtumpi*.

**sturdy**, a. -*kosele*, -*kulile* *řwino*.

**stutter**, v.i. *řulurwūsya* (-*řulubwīsye*).

**stutterer**, n. *kaputa* (*wā-*).

**sty**, n. *icįmpata canřkumba* (*ifi-*).

**style**, n. *amekalilo*, *ukwikala*.

**subdue**, v.t. *komeka* (-*komekele*).

**subject**, n. matter, *icēwō* (*ify-*); one ruled, *uwakwikalikwa*, *uwakupunřila*.

**subject**, v.t. *komeka* (-*komekele*), *ikalika* (-*ikalicile*).

**subjugate**, v.t. *komeka* (-*komekele*).

**sublime**, a. -*akusuntulwa ukwakuti*.

**submarine**, 1. a. -*apansi pamenda*.

2. n. *uwawato ubwawakwenda pansipamenda*.

**submerge**, 1. v.i. *iwāla* (-*iwāle*).

2. v.t. *iwisya* (-*iwisye*).

**submission**, n. *ukutekanya*; *ukukomekwa*.

**submitive**, a. -*tekenye*.

**submit**, v.i. *sāsa* (-*sāsile*).

**subordinate**, a. -*apansi pa-*

**subscribe**, v.t. & i. sign, *řemba řisina pansi*; donate, *řela řindalama*.  
**subsequently**, adv. *řanuma řali řyefyo*.

**subside**, v.i. (of water) *řwa* (-*řwile*); (of swelling) *řimbuluka* (-*řimbulucile*), *řyanganřina* (-*řyanganřine*); fall in, *euka* (-*eucile*), *řenguka* (-*řengucile*).

**subsidiary**, a. -*akofwā-ko*.

**substance**, n. *icintu icibwenekēle*.

**substitute**, n. *uwakupyano* *řupunda*.

**subtle**, a. -*cenřele*.

**subtract**, v.t. *řumya* (-*řumisye*).

**suburb**, n. *imitala yakumusi*.

**succeed**, 1. v.t. inherit, *řyana* (-*řyene*).

2. v.i. prosper, *řyuka* (-*řyucile*).

**succeeding**, a. -*akulonda*.

**success**, n. *isyo* (*ama-*).

**successful**, a. -*esyo*.

**succession**, n. *ukukonřkana*; *ukupyana*, *uwūpyani*.

**successor**, n. *impyani*.

**succour**, v.t. *ofwā-ko* (-*ofwele*), *řulusya* (-*řulwisye*).

**succumb**, v.i. *komekwa* (-*komekelwe*); *řwa* (-*řwile*).

**such**, a. s. as this, these, -*akuwē* *ři*; s. as that, those, -*akuwē* *řyo*.

**suck**, v.t. *onřka* (-*onřkele*); s. in (as quicksand) *řotowēsya* (-*řotowēsye*); s. out (as fruit) *řenřya* (-*řenřyene*).

**sucker**, n. (of plant) *umusonřo* (*imi-*).

**suckle**, v.t. *onsya* (-*onsesye*).

**suckling**, n. *ulućece* (*in-*), *umwana uconřka*.

**sudden**, a. -*akupulumucilwa*; act suddenly, *řulumucila* (-*řulumucile*).

**suds**, n. *amapo* *řu*.

**sue**, v.t. *řindow* *řulanda* (-*řindile*).

**suet**, n. *amafuta akosele*.

**suffer**, 1. v.t. allow, *řumina* (-*řumine*).

2. v.i. feel pain, *sōmenwa* (-*sōmenwe*).

**suffering**, n. *ukusōmenwa, ukupe-nyga, uūpenji*.

**suffice**, v.i. be sufficient, *kumana* (-*kumene*).

**sufficient**, a. -*kumene, -akukuma-na*; -*inji* (*ubwini*, etc.); it is s., *fyēnke'fi, fyēnke'fyo, finji* (and other class concords).

**suffocate**, v.t. *ūulumika* (-*ūulumicile*), *cita icimuma* (-*citile*).

**sugar**, n. \**isyukela* (*ama-*), *ifyanse*.

**sugar-cane**, n. *umusale* (*imi-*), *umuyūwa* (*imi-*).

**suggest**, v.t. *ēwa* (-*ēwele*), *ūūla* (-*ūūlile*).

**suggestion**, n. *icakwēwa*.

**suicide**, n. *ukulipaya*.

**suit**, 1. v.t. & i. be suitable, *pelelwa pamo* (-*pelelwe*), *elelwa* (-*elelwe*).

2. n. (of clothing) \**insuti* (*ama*).

**suitable**, a. -*elēlwe*.

**suit-case**, n. \**insutikesi* (*ama-*).

**suitor**, n. *uwakwambisya*.

**sulk**, v.i. *siliūwala* (-*siliūwele*), *pumpu-mana* (-*pumpumene*).

**sulky**, a. -*siliūwele*.

**sullen**, a. -*pumpumene*.

**sully**, v.t. *ūifya* (-*ūifisyē*), *leŋgesyo' ūwāli* (-*leŋgesyē*).

**sultry**, a. -*aciūwe*.

**sum**, n. \**isamu* (*ama-*); *ukupenda*.

**summer**, n. hot season, *uhusūwa* (*in-*).

**summit**, n. (of hill) *umutwi* (*imi-*); (of tree) *insayga*; (of house) *icinsuswa* (*ifi-*); on the s. of, *peulu pa-*.

**summon**, v.t. *ita* (-*itile*), *kuntanya* (-*kuntenyē*).

**summons**, n. *ubwite* (*amete*).

**sumptuous**, a. (of a meal) -*lumbulucile*.

**sun**, n. *akasuūwa* (*utu-*).

**sunbeam**, n. *umumpe* (*imi-*).

**Sunday**, n. *akasuūwa kawāLēsa* (*utu-*); on S., *pamulungu, pali sisanu nasiwili*.

**Sunday School**, n. \**sande-sukulu* (*ūa-*), *isukulu lyapamulungu*.

**sunder**, v.t. *lekanya* (-*lekenyē*).

**sundown**, n. *ukuwā kwakasuūwa*.

**sundry**, a. -*amikoha namikoha*.

**sunlight**, n. *ukutuūwa kwakasuūwa*.

**sunny**, a. *nekasuūwa*.

**sunrise**, n. *ukusasula kwakasuūwa*.

**sunset**, n. *ukuwā kwakasuūwa*.

**sunshade**, n. *akatenje kakusita' kasuūwa*.

**sunshine**, n. *ukutuūwa kwakasuūwa*.

**sup**, v.i. *lya umulālilo* (-*lile*), *lālila* (-*lālile*).

**superabound**, v.i. *fula ukwakuti* (-*fulile*).

**superb**, a. -*weme ukwakuti*.

**superfluity**, n. *ubwini*; *ifitajifwacile*.

**superfluous**, a. -*akusyala-po, -aku-ūwō'kufwaikwa*.

**superintend**, v.t. *ceta* (-*cetele*).

**superintendent**, n. *icilolo* (*ifi-*), \**kapitau* (*ūa-*), *umucetesi* (*āwā-*).

**superior**, a. -*apeulu, -akucila*.

**supersede**, v.t. *injila pamupunda* (-*injile*).

**superstition**, n. *icitiinetine*.

**superstitious**, a. -*akucetekela ifintu fyalukoso, necitiinetine*.

**supervise**, v.t. *ceta* (-*cetele*).

**supper**, n. *umulālilo* (*imi-*).

**supple**, a. -*alutaju*.

**supplicate**, v.t. *kombetela* (-*kombetēle*).

**supplication**, n. *ukukombetela*.

**supply**, v.t. *tawataūwa* (-*tawatawile*).

**support**, v.t. *ciyha-mo* (-*cincile*); help, *ofwa-ko* (-*ofwele*).

**suppose**, v.t. *ēwa* (-*ēwele*), *kanaika* (-*kanaicile*).

**supposition**, n. *amākaila*.

**suppress**, v.t. *komeka* (-*komekele*), *kānya* (-*kēnyē*).

**suppurate**, v.i. *lēta'mafina* (-*lētele*).

**supreme**, a. -*akucila lukoso, -akutaŋga mufintu fyōse*.

**sure**, a. -*akwisibisya, -acine*.

**surely**, adv. *icine, kansi*.

**surety**, n. (personal) *inkusi*; (material) *ūwukusi*; of a s., *icine, kansi*.

**surface**, n. *pantu peulu*; s. of water, *umwengu*.

**surfeit**, n. *ūwupumpunta*.

**surgeon**, n. *ndokotela wakukopola*.

**surly**, a. -*sasucile*.

**surmise**, v.t. *ēwa* (-*ēwele*).

**surmount**, v.t. *cila* (-*cilile*).

**surpass**, v.t. *cila* (-*cilile*), *sya* (-*sile*).

**surplus**, n. *ifyapeulu, ifyakusyala-po, incisyo*.

**surprise**, v.t. *kanjamika* (-*kanjamicile*), *samba* (-*sumbile*).

**surrender**, v.i. *sāsa* (-*sāsile*).

**surround**, v.t. *singuluka* (*singulucile*); (in attack) *sakatila* (-*sakatile*).

**survey**, v.t. *wōna* (-*bwene*), *ceta* (-*cetele*); (technical) *pima icālo* (-*pimine*).

**survive**, v.i. *puluka* (-*pulucile*).

**survivor**, n. *uwahupuluka*.

**suspect**, v.t. *tantakanya* (-*tantakenyē*); *ūwō'kucetekela*.

**suspend**, v.t. *kwōka* (-*kwōwekele*).

**suspicion**, n. *uūtantakani*.

**suspicious**, a. *neūtantakani*.

**sustain**, v.t. *ciyha* (-*cincile*), *pinta* (-*pintile*), *ofwa-ko* (-*ofwele*).

**swagger**, 1. v.i. *tanjala* (-*tangele*).

2. n. *uūucilima* (*ama-*).

**Swahili**, n. (person) \**Nyinasala* (*ūa-*); (language) \**iciSwaili, \*iciNyinasala*.

**swallow**, 1. v.t. *mina* (-*mirine*).

2. n. (bird) *akānimbya* (*utu-*).

**swamp**, n. *ūwunene* (*ama-*).

**swank**, v.i. *tanjala* (-*tangele*).

**swap**, v.t. *situla* (-*sitwile*).

**swarm**, 1. n. (of locusts) *icikoto* (*ifi-*), *umukamba* (*imi-*); (of bees

on wing) *ilumba* (*ama-*); (of bees settled) *ilembo* (*ama-*).

2. v.i. *cita ilembo* (-*citile*).

**swat**, v.t. (flies) *kupa* (-*kupile*).

**sway**, 1. v.i. *sūwana* (-*sūwene*), *tenkana* (-*tenkenye*); (of water in river) *tancila* (-*tancile*).

2. v.t. *tenkanya* (-*tenkenyē*), *sūwānya* (-*sūwēnyē*).

3. n. *ukwikalika, uūwufumu*.

**swear**, v.i. take oath, *lapa* (-*lapile*), *-lifinnga* (-*lifinjile*); use foul language, *tuka* (-*tucile*), *tukana matuka* (-*tukene*).

**swearing**, n. *amatuka*.

**sweat**, 1. v.i. *tukuta* (-*tukutile*).

2. n. *amatukuta*.

**Swede**, n. \**umuSuvidi* (*āwā-*).

**Swedish**, n. \**iciSuvidi*.

**sweep**, v.t. *pyanga* (-*pyanjile*); (thoroughly) *pyempyentela* (-*pyempyentēle*).

**sweet**, 1. a. -*anse, nense*.

2. n. *imise, uūwune*; \**switi* (*ūa-*).

**sweetness**, n. *inse, umuse* (*imi-*), *uūwune*.

**sweet-potato**, n. *kandolo* (*ūa-*); see under "potato."

**swell**, 1. v.i. (of wound) *fimba* (-*fimbile*); (of cooked food) *fununuka* (-*funumucile*); (of river) *fuwātala* (-*fuwātāle*).

2. v.t. cause to s., *fimfyā* (-*fimfisyē*); increase, *kusya* (-*kusisyē*), *funusya* (-*funusisyē*).

**swelling**, n. (of bee sting) *icifimfyā* (*ifi-*); (on body) *icibwinciti* (*ifi-*); (in groin) *umumfumba* (*imi-*); (on head) *ulupumba* (*im-*); (on facial glands) *sakatila* (*ūa-*); small, temporary s., *ipute* (*ama-*).

**sweltering**, a. *neciūwe icakuleŋgesyo' kutukutisya*.

**swift**, a. *nelūwilo, -akwangufya*.

**swiftly**, adv. *uluwilo*.

**swiftness**, n. *uluwilo*.

**swill**, v.t. *eleŋganya* (-*eleŋgenyē*).

**swim**, v.i. *samba* (-*sambile*).  
**swindle**, v.t. *tumpaika* (-*tumpaicile*).  
**swine**, n. *inkumba*; see under "pig."  
**swing**, 1. n. *akampelwa* (*utu*).  
 2. v.i. *sūdāna* (-*sūdāne*), *pēluka* (-*pēlucile*), *cita*'*kampelwa*.  
 3. v.t. *pēlāsya* (-*pēlāsīsyē*); (as censer) *sūdānya* (-*sūdānyē*).  
**swirl**, 1. n. *umukuku* (*imi*-).  
 2. v.i. *cite*'*mikuku*.  
**swish**, v.t. & i. (as tail) *pikāla* (-*pikawile*), *likupāla* (-*likupawile*), *pēlāsya* (-*pēlāsīsyē*).  
**switch**, n. *ubwembya* (*ame*-); fly-s. (tail) *umucila* (*imi*-).  
**swollen**, a. -*fimbile*.  
**swoon**, v.i. *lesuka* (-*lesucile*), *senusuka* (-*senucile*).  
**swoop**, v.i. s. down, *kwampula* (-*kwampwile*).  
**sword**, n. *impōko*.  
**swot**, v.t. (sl.) *sambila nemunjo*-*nsya*.  
**sycamore**, n. *umukuyu* (*imi*-).  
**symbol**, n. *akesiwilo* (*utwi*-).  
**symmetrical**, a. -*lingene*.  
**sympathize**, v.i. *lemuka* (-*lemucile*), *umfwile*'*nsoni* (-*umfwile*), *anggulula*-*ko insoni* (-*anggulwile*).  
**sympathy**, n. *ukulemuka*.  
**synagogue**, n. \**isunagoge* (*ama*-).  
**syphilis**, n. *uūwono* (*ama*-); mild s., *akansamwa* (*utu*-).  
**syringe**, n. *inyeleti*.

## T

**tabernacle**, n. *umutanda* (*imi*-), \**isema* (*ama*-), \**icitente* (*ifi*-).  
**table**, n. \**itewulu* (*ama*-).  
**taboo**, n. *umusiliko* (*imi*-).  
**tack**, 1. n. \**kamusumali* (*tumi*-).  
 2. v.t. *pōpa natumisumali* (-*pōpele*).  
**tackle**, v.t. *ikata*-*ko* (-*ikete*).  
**tadpole**, n. *ntimbwi* (*wa*-).

**tail**, n. *umucila* (*imi*-); (of crocodile) *icimindo* (*ifi*-); (of snake) *ulumindo* (*i*-); (of bird) *icisuka* (*ifi*-); (of fish) *icipepe* (*ifi*-).  
**tailless**, a. -*akuwulo*'*mucila*, -*acikotaita*.  
**tailor**, n. *umupasilisi* (*awā*-).  
**take**, v.t. receive, *poka* (-*pokele*), *fola* (-*folele*); convey, *twala* (-*twite*), *pinta* (-*pintile*); t. across, *awusya* (-*abwisye*); t. away, *pokolola* (-*pokolwele*), *nyongomona* (-*nyongomwene*); t. down, *patula* (-*patwile*); t. hold of, *ikata* (-*ikete*); t. off (clothes) *fūla* (-*fūlile*); t. out, *fumya* (-*fumisye*), (transplant) *limbula* (-*limbwile*); t. up (raise) *wūla* (-*wūlile*), *ninika* (-*ninicile*).  
**talc**, n. *ilyamba lyakwe* *Lēsa* (*amā*-).  
**tale**, n. folk story, *icisimicisyo* (*ifi*-), *icisimi* (*ifi*-); rumour, *icēwo* (*ify*-), *umulanu* (*imi*-); tell tales, *sensa* (-*sensele*).  
**tale-bearer**, n. *umusensesi* (*awā*-).  
**talent**, n. *imilangwe*, *amāno*; (Jewish weight) \**italanto* (*ama*-).  
**talented**, a. -*amāno*, *naūwumfundi*.  
**talisman**, n. *icabwanga*.  
**talk**, 1. v.i. *ambāla* (*ambawile*), *lawila* (-*lawile*), *tulisya icēwo* (-*tulisye*); t. volubly, *lakalaka*.  
 2. n. *ukulawila*; witty t., *ukulaka*, *icambālo* (*ify*-); sleepy t., *uwūlemba* *bwatulo*.  
**talkative**, a. -*awulaka*.  
**talker**, n. *indawī*, *indawīsi*.  
**tall**, a. -*tali*, -*talimpile*.  
**tallness**, n. *uwūtali*.  
**talon**, n. *ilyala* (*amā*-), *icala* (*ify*-).  
**tame**, a. -*tēkelwe*.  
**tan**, v.t. t. hide, *nyuka* (-*nyucile*).  
**tangle**, 1. v.t. *kakanya* (-*kakenye*), *kowakanya* (-*kowakenyē*).  
 2. v.i. *kakana* (-*kakene*).  
**tangled**, a. -*kakene*, -*kowakene*.  
**tank**, n. \**itainci* (*ama*-).  
**tankard**, n. *inkomeci yabwalwa*.

**tanner**, n. *umunyucisi* (*awā*-).  
**tap**, 1. n. water t., \**tapu* (*wa*-).  
 2. v.t. *tūtusya* (-*tūtuisye*), *kotola* (-*kotwele*).  
**taper**, v.i. *swenguka* (-*swengucile*).  
**tarantula**, n. *nykalamu yapansi*.  
**tarpaulin**, n. *insalu yacitente*.  
**tarry**, v.i. *pembela* (-*pembēle*).  
**task**, n. *umulimo* (*imi*-).  
**taskmaster**, n. *icilolo icakutumē*'*milimo*.  
**taste**, 1. v.t. *umfwa kulumini* (-*umfwile*); *ēsya* (-*ēsesyē*).  
 2. n. *ubwema*.  
**tasteless**, a. -*samucile*.  
**tasty**, a. -*anse*.  
**tattoo**, v.t. *lemba* (-*lembele*), *satula* (-*satwile*).  
**tattooing**, n. (on face) *umukomango* (*imi*-), *umutoso* (*imi*-); (on body) *ululembo* (*inmbo*); (large cuts) *nykonde* (*wa*-).  
**taunt**, v.t. *toygala* (-*toyngawile*), *seka* (-*sekele*).  
**taut**, a. -*tinticile*.  
**tax**, 1. v.t. *soṅkesya* (-*sonkēsye*).  
 2. n. *umusonyko* (*imi*-); pay t., *soṅka* (-*soṅkele*).  
**taxation**, n. *ukusonykesya*.  
**tax-collector**, **tax-gatherer**, n. *umusonykesi* (*awā*-).  
**tax-payer**, n. *uwakusonyka*, *uwamusonyko*.  
**tea**, n. \**ti* (*wa*-).  
**teach**, v.t. *sambisya* (-*sambisye*), *funda*'*māno* (-*fundile*); t. to walk, *ensya* (-*ensesye*).  
**teacher**, n. *umusambisi* (*awā*-), *hufundisya* (*wa*-).  
**teaching**, n. *uwūsambisi*.  
**teapot**, n. \**tipoti* (*wa*-).  
**tear**, n. *umunsosi* (*imi*-); shed tears, *swa iminsosi* (-*swile*).  
**tear**, 1. v.t. *bandula* (-*bandwile*), *wongola* (-*wongwele*), *kwamuna* (-*kwamwine*); t. to pieces, *pasāla* (-*pasawile*), *santāla* (-*santa-*

*wile*); tear with teeth (flesh) *sutula* (-*sutwile*).  
 2. v.i. *banduka* (-*banducile*), *kwamuka* (-*kwamucile*), *mwemuka* (-*mwemucile*).  
 3. n. *icidwongolwa* (*ifi*-).  
**tease**, v.t. *sumba* (-*sumbile*), *pukusya* (-*pukuisye*).  
**teaspoon**, n. \**kasupuni* (*tu*-).  
**teat**, n. *ulusota* (*in*-).  
**teem**, v.i. *fula* (-*fūlile*).  
**teeming**, a. -*iswile*.  
**teethe**, v.i. *mena*'*mēno* (-*menene*), *winga* (-*winjile*).  
**teetotaller**, n. *utānwa-po ifiwūhile*.  
**teetoturn**, n. *indondo*, *inondo*.  
**telegram**, n. \**teligalamu* (*wa*-).  
**telegraph**, v.i. *tuma teligalamu* (-*tumine*).  
**telephone**, 1. n. \**foni* (*wa*-).  
 2. v.i. *lawūlila*-*mo muli foni*.  
**telescope**, n. \**telisokopi* (*wa*-).  
**television**, n. \**telifisyonī*.  
**tell**, v.t. *wūla* (-*wūlile*); recount, *tuwa* (-*tuwile*); t. one another, *wūlana* (-*wūlene*), *wūlansyanya* (-*wūlansyenye*).  
**telltale**, n. *umusensesi* (*awā*-).  
**temper**, n. good, t., *uwūtende*; bad t., *uwūngwa*.  
**temperance**, n. *ukulikānya*.  
**tempest**, n. *icitūkalo* (*ifi*-).  
**temple**, n. forehead, *impumi*; (for worship) \**tempuli* (*ama*-).  
**temporal**, a. -*akumpindi*; -*akucalo capansi*.  
**tempt**, v.t. *ēsya* (-*ēsesyē*).  
**temptation**, n. *ukwēsīwa*; *ukwēsya*.  
**tempter**, n. *uwakwēsya*.  
**ten**, n. *ikumi* (*ama*-).  
**tend**, v.t. *lama* (-*lamine*).  
**tender**, a. -*nacile*; (of meat) -*fufucile*.  
**tenderly**, adv. act t., *lelesa* (-*lelesele*).  
**tenderness**, n. compassion, *inkumbu*; *ukulelesa*; softness, *ukunaka*.

**tendon**, n. *umusipa* (imi-).  
**tendril**, n. *umusimba* (imi-).  
**tense**, a. *-tinticile*; *-wüsüwe*.  
**tent**, n. *ingomi*, \**isema* (ama-), \**itenti* (ama-), \**icitente* (ifi-); pitch a t., *koma isema* (-komene).  
**tepid**, a. *-kawüicile*, *-kawüle panini*; *-acambasi*.  
**teraphim**, n. \**watelafi*.  
**term**, 1. n. period, *impindi*; expression, *isiwi* (ama-).  
 2. v.t. *ilika* (-ilicile).  
**terminate**, v.t. *sila* (-silile), *silisya* (-silisye).  
**termite**, n. *umuwënsi* (imi-); soldier t., *iceta* (ama-), *matema* (wa-), *muwkenene* (wa-); flying t., *uluswa* (in-), *londuwa* (wa-).  
**terrestrial**, a. *-akucalo capansi*.  
**terrible**, a. *-akutimsya*.  
**terribly**, adv. *ukwakuti*.  
**terrific**, a. *-kulu ukwakuti*, *nama-kosa akutimsya*.  
**terrify**, v.t. *timisya* (-tinisye).  
**territory**, n. *icalo* (ify-).  
**terror**, n. *umwenso* (imy-), *icenswa* (ify-), *ukususwa*, *ukutimsya*.

(basic forms)  
(that) (yonder)

|       |       |
|-------|-------|
| uyo   | ulya  |
| aŵo   | walya |
| iyoy  | ilya  |
| ico   | cilya |
| ifyoy | filya |
| ako   | kalya |
| uto   | tulya |
| isyo  | silya |
| ayo   | alya  |
| ulo   | lulya |
| uŵo   | wulya |
| ilyoy | lilya |
| uko   | kulya |
| apo   | palya |
| umo   | mulya |

(predicative forms)  
(there it is) (yonder it is)

|         |        |
|---------|--------|
| wóyo    | ngulya |
| wáŵo    | mbalya |
| yéyo    | nyilya |
| céyo    | ncilya |
| fyéfyoy | mfilya |
| káko    | nkalya |
| tóto    | ntulya |
| syésyoy | nsilya |
| áyo     | ngalya |
| lóló    | ndulya |
| wóŵo    | mbulya |
| lyélyoy | ndilya |
| kóko    | nkulya |
| pápo    | mpalya |
| mómó    | mulya  |

(modified forms)  
(that) (yonder)

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| wóyo    | wulya   |
| wáŵo    | wáwalya |
| yéyo    | yilya   |
| céyo    | cicilya |
| fyéfyoy | fyilya  |
| káko    | kakalya |
| tóto    | tutulya |
| syésyoy | sisilya |
| áyo     | alya    |
| lóló    | lululya |
| wóŵo    | wúwulya |
| lyélyoy | lililya |
| kóko    | kukulya |
| pápo    | papalya |
| mómó    | mumulya |

**terrorize**, v.t. *lengesya icenswa* (-le-*ngésye*).  
**test**, v.t. *ésya* (-ésesye).  
**testament**, n. *umulawo* (imi-), *ukulayana*; Old T., *Ukulayana Kwakale*; New T., *Ukulayana Kwawukuno*.  
**testicle**, n. *ikandi* (ama-), *iŵolo* (ama-, M).  
**testify**, v.i. *tuŵulula* (-tuŵulwile), *simika* (-simicile).  
**testimonial**, n. *inkalata yamekalilo*.  
**testimony**, n. *ukutuŵulula*, *ukusimika*.  
**tether**, v.t. *kaka* (-kacile).  
**than**, adv. & conj. more t., *-cilile pa-*; less t., *-ta-ficile ku-*.  
**thank**, v.t. *tóta* (-tôtele).  
**thankful**, a. *-akutóta*.  
**thankfulness, thanks, thanksgiving**, n. *uwütötesi* (ama-).  
**that, those**, pron. Note the different forms of the demonstrative pronouns in Lamba.

**that**, 1. rel. pron. Use relative concord with relative conjugation.  
 2. conj. *ati*; *mu-* with infinitive i.e. *muku-*.  
**thatch**, 1. v.t. *fimba* (-fimbile).  
 2. n. *icami* (ify-).  
**thatching grass**, n. *icami cakufimba*.  
**thaw**, 1. v.i. *sunguluka* (-*sungulucile*).  
 2. v.t. *sungulula* (-*sungulwile*).  
**the**: There is no definite article expressed in Lamba; but the use of the objectival concord with the verb indicates that the object is definite.  
**thee**, pron. *wéwo*; obj. concd. with the verb, *ku-*.  
**theft**, n. *ukwíwa*, *uwúyo*.  
**their**, a. (poss.) *-aŵo*; *-aiyo*, *-afifyoy*, etc.  
**theirs**, pron. (poss.) *icawo*, *ifyaiyo*, etc.  
**them**, pron. *wó*, *fyoy*, *syoy*, etc.; obj. concds. of 3rd pers. plurals, *wa-*, *fi-*, etc.  
**theme**, n. *icéwo* (ify-).  
**then**, 1. adv. *iyoy-mpindi* (*isyoy-mpindi*).  
 2. conj. *pöpele*, *pöpele apo*, *pé-ŋka*, *péŋka'po*, *lomba*, *eli*, *elyoy*, *kawili*.  
**thence**, adv. *ukufumo'ko*.  
**there**, adv. *apo*, *uko*, *umo*; *palya*, *kulya*, *mulya*.  
**thereafter**, adv. *panuma pali fyefyoy*.

(basic forms)  
(this) (this here)

|      |      |
|------|------|
| uyu  | uno  |
| aŵa  | wano |
| iyoy | ino  |
| ici  | cino |
| ifi  | fino |
| aka  | kano |
| utu  | tuno |
| isi  | sino |
| aya  | ano  |

(predicative forms)  
(this is it) (here it is)

|      |       |
|------|-------|
| nguy | nguno |
| mba  | mbano |
| nyoy | nyino |
| nci  | ncino |
| mfi  | mfino |
| ŋka  | ŋkano |
| ntu  | ntuno |
| nsi  | nsino |
| ngay | ngano |

(modified forms)  
(this) (this here)

|       |        |
|-------|--------|
| wuyuy | wuno   |
| wáŵa  | wáwano |
| yiyoy | yino   |
| cici  | cicino |
| fifi  | finino |
| kaka  | kakano |
| tutu  | tutuno |
| sisi  | sisino |
| aya   | ano    |

**therefore**, adv. & conj. *pakuti pali fyefyoy*.  
**thereupon**, conj. *lomba*, *péŋka*, *pöpele apo*.  
**thermometer**, n. \**fomometa* (wa-).  
**these**, pron. (demons.) See plurals under "this."  
**they**, pron. *wó*, *yo*, *fyoy*, *to*, *syoy*, o.  
**thick**, a. *-amutika*.  
**thicken**, 1. v.i. *timba* (-timbile).  
 2. v.t. *timbisya* (-timbisye).  
**thicket**, n. *ulusaka* (in-).  
**thickness**, n. *umutika* (imi-).  
**thief**, n. *umuyoy* (wa-), *silumfundiyoy* (wa-), *kawáwala* (wa-).  
**thieve**, v.t. *iŵa* (-iŵile).  
**thigh**, n. *icíwelo* (ifi-), *ipampa* (ama-).  
**thimble**, n. \**fimbolo* (wa-).  
**thin**, a. (of persons, animals) *-ondele*, *-nyompakene*, *-palácile*; (of cloth, paper) *-puwile*.  
**thine**, pron. (poss.) *icóŵe*, *uwóŵe*, *akóŵe*; (respectful) *icénu*, etc.  
**thing**, n. *icintu* (ifi-).  
**think**, v.i. be of opinion, *languluka* (-*langulucile*), *éŵa* (-éŵele); meditate, *alakenya* (-*alakenye*).  
**thirst**, 1. n. *icilaka* (ifi-).  
 2. v.i. *umfwé'cilaka* (-*umfwile*).  
**thirsty**, a. *neclilaka*.  
**thirteen**, a. *ikumi na-tatu*.  
**thirty**, a. *amakumi atatu*.  
**this, these**, pron. Note the different forms of the demonstrative pronouns in Lamba.

ulu luno  
uwu wuno  
ili lino  
uku kuno  
apa pano  
umu muno

ndu  
mbu  
ndi  
nyku  
mpa  
mu

nduno  
mbumo  
ndino  
nykuno  
mpano  
muno

lulu luluno  
uwu wuwuno  
lili lilino  
kuku kukuno  
papa papano  
mumu mumuno

**thistle**, n. uluwuto kwafisosolo.  
**thither**, adv. uko-kuntu.  
**thong**, n. ulusinga (in-).  
**thorax**, n. apali intiwi.  
**thorn**, n. umungga (imy-).  
**thorn-tree**, n. umungga (imy-), u-munggasenje (imy-).  
**thorny**, a. -amyungga, nemyungga.  
**through**, a. -akukonsya.  
**throughfare**, n. insila ; inyendelo.  
**those**, pron. (demons.) see plurals under "that."  
**thou**, pron. weŵo, we- ; subj. concd. with the verb, u-  
**though**, conj. nangawa'ti.  
**thought**, n. ukulanguluka.  
**thoughtless**, a. -akuwulo'kwalakanya, -abwuluwe.  
**thousand**, n. \*isausande (ama-), imyanda ikumi.  
**thrall**, n. uwusya, wukalume.  
**thrash**, v.t. pamala (-pamawile), puma (-pumine), lupula (-lupwile).  
**thread**, 1. v.t. (needle) puya (-puyisye) ; (beads) tunga (-tunjile).  
2. n. uwusalu.  
**threat**, n. uwupinjisi (ama-).  
**threaten**, v.t. pinjila (-pinjile), kansa (-kansile).  
**three**, a. -tatu.  
**threepence**, n. \*tici (wa-).  
**thresh**, v.t. puma (-pumine), kusula (-kuswile).  
**threshold-floor**, n. iciwansa (ifi-).  
**threshold**, n. icibwambilo (ifi-).  
**thrice**, adv. litatu, impindi sitatu.  
**thrift**, n. uhulama.  
**thrifty**, a. -ahulama.  
**thrive**, v.i. fumuka (-fumucile).  
**throat**, n. umumino (imi-) ; sore t., iciminamate.

**throb**, v.i. tikala (-tikawile) ; (with pain) puma (-pumine).  
**throne**, n. itewe lyamfumu (ama-).  
**throng**, 1. n. iwumbe'likulu (ama-).  
2. v.t. sinincisya (-sinincisye).  
**throatle**, v.t. fina kumukosi (-finine).  
**through**, prep. by the midst, mu- ; because of, pakuti pa-.  
**throughout**, adv. mōse lukoso.  
**throw**, v.t. pōsa (-pōsele) ; t. away, pōsa ; t. down, wīsyā (-wīsisye), kānyā (-kānyine), pōsa pansī ; toss (a ball) tāna (-tānīne).  
**thrush**, n. (bird) pwele (wa-).  
**thrust**, v.t. push, sindika (-sindicile) ; pierce, sōsola (-sōswele).  
**thug**, n. umungwa (awō-).  
**thumb**, n. icikumo (ifi-).  
**thump**, v.t. puma (-pumine), twa (-twile).  
**thunder**, 1. v.i. wulukuta (-wulukutile), luluma (-lulumine).  
2. n. icilulumo (ifi-).  
**Thursday**, n. akasuwa kacinaī ; pacinaī.  
**thus**, adv. fyōpele'fyo, fyōpele filya ; like this, ukwakuwe'fi ; like that, ukwakuwe'fyo.  
**thwart**, v.t. cicila (-cicile), kānyā (-kēnye).  
**thy**, a. (poss.) -ōwe ; (respectful) -ēnu.  
**tick**, 1. v.i. kanykamwina (-kanykamwīne).  
2. n. house t., icipu (ifi-) ; cattle t., luwansye (wa-), (distended) icikupakupa (ifi-), ulukupakupa (iy-).  
**tick-bird**, n. insande, insompa.  
**ticket**, n. \*iticiti (ama-).  
**tickey**, n. \*tici (wa-).

**tickle**, v.t. tekwiya (-tekwiye), sosota (-sosotele).  
**ticklish**, a. -awususu.  
**ticklishness**, n. uwuneyenesya.  
**tidiness**, n. uwunjino.  
**tidings**, n. icēwo (ify-) ; spread t., tulisya (-tulisye).  
**tidy**, 1. a. -ansicilwe bwino ; -akwansika bwino, -awunjino.  
2. v.t. pempenta (-pempentele).  
**tie**, 1. v.t. bind, kaka (-kacile) ; t. bow, fundicila (-fundicile) ; t. loin-cloth, pimpa (-pimpile), sumina (-sumine).  
2. n. \*tai (wa-), \*necitai (wa-).  
**tight**, a. -kosele ; taut, -inticile.  
**tighten**, v.t. kosya (-kosesye) ; sunsa (-sunsile) ; stretch tight, tinta (-tintile).  
**till**, 1. conj. ili (with neg. exclusive tense following).  
2. v.t. lima (-limine).  
3. n. umupawo wandalama kwisitolo.  
**timber**, n. imiti yakwōwaka'manyanda, \*ipulangga (ama-), \*itābwa (ama-).  
**timbrel**, n. akawoma (utu-).  
**time**, n. impindi ; t. to eat, indilo (pandilo) ; t. to go, injilo ; t. to work, incitilo ; t. to leave, imfumino ; at what t. ? mbaisa-mpindi ? lisa ? take t., (cita) panini panini, (enda) bwino bwino ; at times, pambi napambi ; many times, impindi insinyi, liwili liwili ; in olden times, akale.  
**timid**, a. -akutina, -akususwa.  
**tin**, n. (metal) \*icitini ; (utensil) icyenye (ifi-), \*icitini (ifi-), \*icikopo (ifi-).  
**tinder**, n. uwulondo.  
**tinder box**, n. umukotoli (imi-), ulusiko (in-).  
**tingle**, v.i. wa newukokela (-wēle), nyanya (-nyanyine).  
**tingling**, n. uwukokela (ama-).

**tinkling noise**, n. njele njele, njele njele, njenjelele, njenjelele.  
**tiny**, a. -nini, -ce, -tinti.  
**tip**, n. apakupela.  
**tipsy**, n. -pendelwe.  
**tiptoe**, n. walk on t., nanja (-nanjile).  
**tire**, 1. v.i. katala (-katele), lema (-lemene).  
2. v.t. lemya (-lemesye).  
**tired**, a. -katele, -lemene ; t. of waiting, -ciminwe, -tendelwe.  
**tiredness**, n. uwukata.  
**tiresome**, a. -akukatasya.  
**tithe**, 1. n. cimo pekumi.  
2. v.i. pōsa umulambu wacimo pekumi.  
**title**, n. isina (ama-) ; isina lyaūw-leme.  
**titter**, v.i. tetefuka (-tetefucile).  
**tittle-tattle**, n. icambalambale.  
**to**, prep. ku-, kuli ; pa-, pali ; in order to, mu- (with infin.), ati (with subjunctive).  
**toad**, n. icesi (ama-).  
**toadstool**, n. cilwukungu (wa-), mukulumfwi (wa-), etc.  
**toast**, 1. n. \*tosita (wa-).  
2. v.t. oca (-occele).  
**tobacco**, n. fwaka (wa-) ; cake of t., icampe (ify-), iykate, icambwa (ify-) ; ground t. (pounded) cikompole (wa-), makompole (wa-), icintwite (ifi-), icinkalata (ifi-) ; strong, fermented t., kansai (wa-) ; inferior t., icingwele (ifi-) ; t. in leaves, uluwōwa ; reed of t., akasanga (utu-).  
**today**, adv. lēlo.  
**toddle**, v.i. tauka (-taucile), fomāka (fōmācile).  
**toe**, n. akakumo (utu-) ; big t., icikumo (ifi-).  
**together**, adv. -mo, pamo ; be t., kumanykana (-kumanykene) ; put t., kumanykana (-kumanykenye).  
**toil**, 1. v.i. pyungga (-pyunjile).  
2. n. ukupyungga, imilimo.

**totler**, n. *umupyunjisi* (a<sup>w</sup>a-), *uwamilimo*.  
**token**, n. *ahesiwilo* (utwi-).  
**toktokkie**, n. (beetle) *kafwa<sup>w</sup>uwela* (w<sup>a</sup>-); (black) *tūtūtū* (w<sup>a</sup>-).  
**tolerable**, a. *-ansuminimo*.  
**tolerate**, v.t. *sumina* (-sumine).  
**tomato**, n. \**itamwati* (ama-).  
**tomb**, n. *icumbwe* (ify-).  
**tom-cat**, n. *mwana<sup>w</sup>nyanga umwalamume*.  
**tomorrow**, adv. *mailo*; day after t., *masosi*; three days hence, *masosi-matali*; four or more days hence, *kalya-kantanjile*.  
**tom-tom**, n. *ingoma*.  
**tone**, n. *umusa<sup>w</sup>go* (imi-).  
**tongs**, n. *icimanto* (ifi-).  
**tongue**, n. *ulumini* (imini); language, *umulaka* (imi-).  
**tonight**, adv. *uwusiku <sup>w</sup>umo*.  
**too**, adv. *pamo*, *ka<sup>w</sup>wili*, -*nse* (plus concord of last noun); t. little, *-akucēpa*; t. much, *-akucila*, -*inji*.  
**tool**, n. *icakucitisya-ko*, *icipyunjilo* (ifi-).  
**tooth**, n. *ilino* (amēno); canine t., *umupiko* (imi-), *akasongambwa* (utu-); molar t., *muto<sup>w</sup>wa* (w<sup>a</sup>-); filed t., *isonje* (ama-); set teeth on edge, *cito<sup>w</sup>uwe*.  
**toothache**, n. (of front teeth) *umuca* (imi-); (of back teeth) *mut<sup>w</sup>wa*.  
**tooth-pick**, n. *umutongolo* (imi-).  
**top**, n. (i) summit: *peulu*; on the t. of, *peulu pa-*; t. of tree, *insanyga*; t. of hill, *umutwi* (imi-); t. of house, *icinusuwa* (ifi-).  
 (ii) spinning t., *insingwa*.  
**topaz**, n. \**topasi* (w<sup>a</sup>-).  
**topee**, n. *umupendwesi* (a<sup>w</sup>a-).  
**topic**, n. *icē<sup>w</sup>o* (ify-).  
**topple**, v.i. *pona* (-ponene), *wa* (-wile).  
**topsoil**, n. *umusili wapeulu*.  
**torch**, n. *icimuni* (ifi-).

**torment**, v.t. *pensya* (-pensesye), *kululusya* (-kululwisyeye).  
**torment**, n. *ulupensyo*.  
**tormentor**, n. *uwakupensya*.  
**tornado**, n. *icipūpu icikosele*, *icitonnga* (ifi-).  
**torrent**, n. strong flow, *ukukonykolo*, *inyk<sup>w</sup>akūwā*; t. of rain, *ukupokomoka*.  
**torrential**, a. *-akupokomoka*; t. rain, *cipumpwe* (w<sup>a</sup>-).  
**tortoise**, n. *fulwe* (w<sup>a</sup>-).  
**tortoise-shell**, n. *icikwamba* (ifi-).  
**torture**, v.t. *fyenteka* (-fyentekele), *kululusya* (-kululwisyeye).  
**toss**, v.t. *pōsa mawulu* (-pōsele), *tāna* (-tānne).  
**totter**, v.i. *sūwana* (-sūwene), *kanhasima* (-kanhasimine).  
**touch**, 1. v.i. be in contact, *kumanykana* (-kumanykene).  
 2. v.t. *tintila-po* (-tintile), *kuma-ko* (-kumine); t. lightly, *pyatula* (-pyatwile); (to attract attention) *ce<sup>w</sup>ula* (-ceb<sup>w</sup>ile); (with something dangerous) *sinsika* (-sinsicile).  
**touchwood**, n. *insamfu*.  
**touchy**, a. sensitive, *-akūmfwa buyangū*.  
**tough**, a. *-kosele*.  
**tour**, 1. n. *ulwendo* (iny-).  
 2. v.i. *enda* (-endele).  
**tow**, v.t. *kulumuna* (-kulumwine).  
**toward(s)**, prep. *ku-*, *kuli*.  
**towel**, n. \**itawūlu* (ama-).  
**tower**, n. *inyanda itali peulu*.  
**town**, n. \**itauani* (ama-), *umusi ukulu* (imi-).  
**toy**, n. *icakufukana naco*, *icipukutilo* (ifi-).  
**trace**, v.t. *londa* (-londele).  
**track**, 1. v.t. *londa<sup>w</sup>makasa* (-londele).  
 2. n. spoor, footprint, *ulukasa* (ama-); (of animals) *umukwala* (imi-); (of mouse) *umusite* (imi-);

(of cane-rat) *umumpumpa* (imi-); (of snake, cycle) *icifunda* (ifi-).  
**trackless**, a. *-akwūle<sup>w</sup>nsila*.  
**tract**, n. (of land) *icālo* (ify-); (religious) *ipepela lyamasiw<sup>w</sup>awū-Lēsa*.  
**traction engine**, n. *icitukutuku* (ifi-).  
**tractor**, n. *mota wakukulumuna* (w<sup>a</sup>-).  
**trade**, v.i. *ulisyā* (-ulisyeye), *ulansyanya* (-ulansyenyeye), *siulula* (-siululwile).  
**trader**, n. *umūlisi* (a<sup>w</sup>ō-), *umusulusi* (a<sup>w</sup>a-).  
**trading**, n. *uwūsulusi*.  
**tradition**, n. *icakutantāka*.  
**traduce**, v.t. *sensa* (-sensele).  
**traffic**, n. (business) *uwūlisi*, *ukūlansyanya*; (vehicular) *ukwūnyanga* *kwafintu ifyakwenda mumise<sup>w</sup>o*.  
**tragedy**, n. *ukucitika ukwakutini-sya*.  
**trail**, n. *insila*, *umukwala* (imi-).  
**train**, 1. n. \**isitima* (ama-).  
 2. v.t. *sambisya* (-sambisyeye).  
 3. v.i. *sambila* (-sambile).  
**trainer**, n. *uwakusambisya*.  
**trait**, n. *amekalilo*.  
**traitor**, n. *uwakwaluka*.  
**tramp**, **trample**, v.t. *nyantāla* (-nyantawile).  
**trance**, n. *ukulesuka*; *icakuwōneka pakulesuka*.  
**tranquil**, a. (water) *-aci<sup>w</sup>ōmbe*.  
**transact**, v.t. *cita* (-citile).  
**transcend**, v.t. *cila* (-cilile).  
**transcribe**, v.t. *tumtūlula* (-tuntulwile); *lembulula ifilembelwe* (-lembulwile).  
**transfer**, v.t. *twalūla kumbi* (-twalūle).  
**transfigure**, v.t. *sangula* (-sangwile).  
**transfiguration**, n. *ukusangulwa*.  
**transform**, v.t. *alula* (-alwile), *sandula* (-sandwile).  
**transgress**, v.t. *silulula* (silulwile), *pulaisya* (-pulaisyeye).

**transgression**, n. *ukupulaisya*.  
**transgressor**, n. *uwakupulaisya*.  
**translate**, v.t. *alulula* (-alulwile).  
**transmit**, v.t. *tuma* (-tumine).  
**transparent**, a. *-acilola*.  
**transpire**, v.i. *citika* (-citicile).  
**transplant**, v.t. *limba* (-limbile).  
**transport**, v.t. *tunta* (-tuntile), *tuta* (-tutile), *pinta* (-pintile).  
**trap**, 1. v.t. *ikasya* (-ikesyeye).  
 2. n. (for birds, mice) *icifu* (ifi-); (for monkeys, genets) *icinykoloto* (ifi-); (for mice, moles) *inykolo*; (for small animals, guinea-fowl, etc.) *icinsala* (ifi-); (for fish) *imfwambi*, *umono* (imy-), *mumanyga* (w<sup>a</sup>-), *umunsala* (imi-); set t., *teya* (-teyeye).  
**trapper**, n. *uwakuteya*, *umusonso* (a<sup>w</sup>a-), *umusonosi* (a<sup>w</sup>a-).  
**travail**, v.i. *potwa* (-potelwe).  
**travel**, 1. v.i. *enda* (-endele); t. fast, *endesya* (-endesyeye), *pekuka* (-pekucile); t. far, *talamuka* (-talamlucile); t. about, *enda-enda*.  
 2. n. *ulwendo* (iny-).  
**traveller**, n. *umulwendo* (a<sup>w</sup>a-).  
**tray**, n. \**tele* (w<sup>a</sup>-), *icakupintila-po*.  
**treacherous**, a. *-akwalucila*.  
**treachery**, n. *ukwalucila*, *uwutumpaisi*.  
**tread**, v.t. & i. *nyanta* (-nyantile).  
**treason**, n. *uwūpondo*, *ukwalucila*.  
**treasure**, n. *uwūwōmi* (ama-); *ifyamakwē<sup>w</sup>o apatali*.  
**treasurer**, n. *kalama wandalama* (w<sup>a</sup>-).  
**treasury**, n. *umupawo* (imi-).  
**treat**, 1. v.t. *citila* (-citile); t. unjustly, *fumbucila* (-fumbucile).  
 2. n. *icitenje* (ifi-); *isyuko* (ama-).  
**treatment**, n. *ukucitwa*.  
**treaty**, n. *ukulayana*.  
**tree**, n. *umuti* (imi-).  
**trek**, 1. v.i. *enda* (-endele).  
 2. n. *ulwendo* (iny-).  
**tremble**, v.i. *tilimuka* (-tilimucile), *tutuma* (-tutumine).

**tremendous**, a. -kulu ukwakuti.  
**trench**, n. umukoykola (imi-), umufolwa (imi-), \*ingalande.  
**trespass**, v.i. (over boundary) ciluka (-cilucile); sin, siluhula (-siluhwile).  
**trespasser**, n. uwakuciluka.  
**trial**, n. testing, ukwēsiya, ukwēsiwa; law-case, umulandu (imi-); trouble, icakukatasya.  
**tribe**, n. umusyoŵo (imi-), umukoka (imi-), icikoto (ifi-).  
**tribulation**, n. ulupensyo (im-), ukukululuka.  
**tributary**, n. (of river) umwana (awā-).  
**tribute**, n. praise, ukucindika; tax, umusoyko (imi-).  
**trick**, 1. v.t. tumpaika (-tumpaicile).  
 2. n. icimpēlampēla (ifi-), amalēle; play t. on, sekesyā (-sekēsye).  
**trickle**, v.i. swa (-swile), nyūnyā (-nyūnyāine).  
**tricky**, a. -katesye.  
**trifle**, n. icalukoso.  
**trigger**, n. ulumini lwamfuti.  
**trim**, 1. v.t. lunjika (-lunjicile), ansika (-ansicile).  
 2. a. -lunjicitwe).  
**Trinity**, n. Uŵuntu bwapatatu bwawūlēsa.  
**trinket**, n. akamatangalo.  
**trip**, 1. v.i. -litūtula (-litūtuhwile).  
 2. v.t. teya (-teyele), tūtūwisyā (-tūtūwisyē), pika'kakoyo (-picile).  
 3. n. short journey, kakwendo (tunyendo).  
**tripe**, n. icifulu (ifi-).  
**triumph**, v.i. anga (-anjile); t. over, cila-po (-cilile).  
**triune**, a. -awūntu bwapatatu.  
**trivial**, a. -puwile, -nimi, -alukoso.  
**troop**, n. iwumba (ama-); (of baboons) itanga (ama-).  
**trophy**, n. itapo (ama-).  
**trot**, v.i. fwefwela (-fwefwēle).  
**trouble**, 1. v.t. katasya (-katesye), pensya (-pensesyē).

2. n. insoni, ulupensyo (im-), ipensyo (ama-), amakawō.  
**troublesome**, a. -katesye.  
**trough**, n. ilongga (ama-), icililo (ifi-), icimwino (ifi-).  
**trounce**, v.t. puma (-pumine).  
**troupe**, n. ikoto lyawākupukuta.  
**trousers**, n. iilitangasa (ama-), \*itolausi (ama-).  
**trowel**, n. \*akafosyolo (utu-).  
**truce**, n. ukusuminansyanya kwakuleko'kulwa.  
**truck**, n. \*itolokosi (ama-).  
**truculence**, n. uūwukali.  
**trudge**, v.i. nyānta-mo (-nyāntile).  
**true**, a. -ine, -acine.  
**truly**, adv. icine.  
**trump**, n. ukulila kwalupenga.  
**trumpet**, 1. n. ulupenga (im-).  
 2. v.i. (as elephant) angamwina (-angamwine), pātuka (-pātucile).  
**trunk**, n. headless body, icimpilinte (ifi-); (of tree) umulando (imi-); (of elephant) umwango (imy-); large box, umulimba (imi-), \*talayka (wā-).  
**truss**, v.t. bundle up, kaka uūlimba bwakalulu.  
**trust**, v.t. cetekela (-cetekēle); t. in, pema-mo (-pemene).  
**trustful**, a. -akucetekela.  
**trustworthy**, a. -tekenye, -alulama.  
**trusty**, a. -akucetekelwa.  
**truth**, n. icine, wucine.  
**try**, 1. v.t. test, ēsya (-ēsesyē); afflict, katasya (-katesye); t. by law, sololola na- (-sololwele); t. by poisoned fowl ordeal, pēsya (-pēsesyē).  
 2. v.i. endeavour, ēsya (-ēsesyē).  
**trying**, a. -akukatasya.  
**tsetse fly**, n. akasembe (utu-).  
**tub**, n. \*indelema.  
**tubby**, a. nemafuta, -pamfi.  
**tube**, n. (of tyre) \*tyubu (wā-).  
**tuberculosis**, n. akapepela.  
**tuck**, v.t. t. in, funjila (-funjile).  
**Tuesday**, n. akasuwa kaciwili.

**tug**, v.t. tinta (-tintile), kula (-kulile).  
**tug-of-war**, n. icandayombe (ify-).  
**tuition**, n. ukusambisya.  
**tumble**, v.i. wa (-wile), pona (-ponene).  
**tumbler**, n. glass, \*itambula (ama-).  
**tumour**, n. icakufimba mukati mu-muwibili.  
**tumult**, n. icipūpa (ifi-), impōta, ingwēle.  
**tune**, n. umusanjo (imi-).  
**tunic**, n. \*ijeketi (ama-).  
**tunnel**, n. umucembo ukulu uwakupitla-mo awantu.  
**turban**, n. insalu yapamutwi, icilemba (ifi-).  
**turmoil**, n. ukufulungana.  
**turn**, 1. v.i. aluka (-alucile), (as wheel) alāka (-alācile); t. away, aluka; t. back, bwela (-bwelele); t. into (become) sanguka (-sangucile); t. off path, pasuka (-pasucile); t. over, aluka, aluluka (-aluhucile); t. round, aluluka, syoloka (-syolokele).  
 2. v.t. alula (-alwile); t. away eyes, kawuka-ko (-kawucile); t. the back, futata (-futatile); t. the back on, futatila (-futatile); t. down (refuse) kāna (-kēne); t. eggs (hen) senya (-sengele); t. into (transform) sangula (-sangwile); t. over, alula, aluhula (-aluhwile); t. over the soil, tipula (-tipwile); t. round, aluhula, syolola (-syolwele).  
 3. n. bend, curve, ikoyko (ama-), icimpetela (ifi-); time, impindi; do by turns, pusana (-pusene).  
**turn-coat**, n. umwalu (imy-).  
**turtle**, n. fulwe wapamenda (wā-).  
**turtle-dove**, n. sikampele (wā-).  
**tusk**, n. (of elephant) ulwino (amēno); (of hog) akapingo (utu-).  
**tusker**, n. insofu yamēno.  
**tussle**, n. ukusuykana.  
**tutor**, n. umusambisi (awā-).

**twain**, n. -wilo (fwēwilo, mwēwilo, wōwilo, fyōwilo, etc.).  
**tweezers**, a. icimanto (ifi-); (wooden) impuku.  
**twelve**, a. ikumi na-wili.  
**twenty**, a. amakumi awili.  
**twice**, adv. liwili, impindi siwili.  
**twig**, n. akati (utu-).  
**twilight**, n. iciswesya (ifi-).  
**twine**, 1. n. umwando (imy-); (for traps) uūwukūka, ingolowōla, uluwose (iygose).  
 2. v.t. pambanya (-pambenye).  
**twinkle**, v.i. lekema (-lekeme).  
**twins**, n. (of like sex) wampundu; (of unlike sex) amapasa; surviving one of t., cipāsu (wā-).  
**twirl**, v.t. alāsyā (-alāsiyē).  
**twist**, 1. v.t. plait, pyata (-pyatile); (as an arm) pota (-potele).  
 2. v.i. t. round, futuka (-futucile).  
**twisted**, a. -poteme.  
**twitch**, v.i. wimba (-wimbile), bwitāka (-bwitācile).  
**two**, a. -wili.  
**type**, n. sort, umukoka (imi-).  
**tyrant**, n. infumu iyungwa.  
**tyre**, n. \*itayela (ama-).

## U

**udder**, n. iwēle (ama-).  
**ugly**, a. -wipile pamēno, -siwālele.  
**ulcer**, n. sawoygo (wā-).  
**ululate**, v.i. uluwisya (-uluwisyē).  
**umbilical**, a. -akumukowa; u. cord, umukowa (imi-).  
**umbrella**, n. \*umwafuli (imy-), akatenje (utu-), akaluli (utu-).  
**unable**, a. -akuwūlo'kwisiwā.  
**unanimous**, a. -akusuminwa kuli wō wonse.  
**unarmed**, a. -akuwūla'mata.  
**unbelief**, n. ukuwūlo'kucetekela.  
**unbind**, v.t. kakulula (-kakulwile).  
**unblamable**, a. -akuwūlo'mulandu.



**unbounded**, a. -*akuwulo'kupela*.  
**unburdened**, adv. *minwe lukoso*.  
**uncle**, n. (i) father's brother, *tāta* (*wa-*), etc. (as under "father.")  
 (ii) mother's brother, *mwinsyo* (*wa-*).  
**unclean**, a. -*afiko*, -*akuwulo'kusweta*.  
**unclothed**, a. (partially) -*awusakula*; (completely) -*amatako lukoso*.  
**uncomfortable**, a. *recipile*.  
**uncommon**, a. -*ponaile*.  
**unconscious**, a. -*lesucile*.  
**uncover**, v.t. *fimbula* (-*fimbwile*), *ifununa-po* (-*ifunwine*), *isula-po* (-*iswile*), *tentula-po* (-*tentwile*).  
**unction**, n. *ukusufwa*.  
**uncultivated**, a. -*akuwulo'kulimwa*.  
**undaunted**, a. *nelupata*.  
**undefiled**, a. -*swetele*.  
**under**, prep. *pansi pa-*; less than, -*akupepa*.  
**underclothing**, n. *ifyakufwala pansi pali fimb*.  
**undergo**, v.t. *citilwa* (-*citilwe*), *sōmenwa* (-*sōmēnwe*).  
**underground**, adv. *pansi pamusili*.  
**underneath**, adv. & prep. *pansi*; *munsu mu-*, *pansi pa-*.  
**understand**, v.t. *isiwa* (-*isiwile*), *umfwa* (-*umfwile*).  
**understanding**, n. *amāno*, *imilangwe*.  
**undertake**, v.t. u. to do, *layana* (-*layene*); u. a journey, *enda ulwendo* (-*endele*).  
**undertaker**, n. *umwinamulenda* (*awē-*).  
**undertaking**, n. job, *imilimo*; promise, *ukulayana*.  
**undeserved**, a. -*ta-elēlwe*.  
**undo**, v.t. *fikulula* (-*fikulwile*); untie, *kakulula* (-*kakulwile*).  
**undress**, v.t. & i. *fūla* (-*fūlile*).  
**uneducated**, a. -*akuwulo'kusambisiwa*.

**unending**, a. -*akuwulo'kusila*, -*akulukuyayaya*.  
**unequal**, a. -*akuwulo'kulingana*.  
**uneven**, a. -*tuntucile*, -*akuwulo'kulingana*.  
**unfair**, a. -*ta-elēlwe*, -*akuwulo'kulungama*.  
**unfaithful**, a. -*ta-tēkenye*, -*akwaluka*.  
**unfasten**, v.t. *fikula* (-*fikwile*), *pingulula* (-*pingulwile*), *kakulula* (-*kakulwile*).  
**unfeeling**, a. -*alukansa*.  
**unfold**, v.t. *funguhula* (-*fungukwile*).  
**unfortunate**, a. -*esyamo*.  
**unfruitful**, a. -*akuwulo'kwikata*.  
**ungodly**, a. -*akupufya waLēsa*.  
**ungrateful**, a. -*akuwulo'kutōta*; u. person, *ntosyawaape* (*wa-*).  
**unguent**, n. *amafuta*.  
**unhappy**, a. -*ansonu*, -*akuwulo'kutemwa*.  
**unhealthy**, a. *newukwele*.  
**unholy**, a. -*akuwulo'kuswetelela*.  
**uniform**, a. -*pelenwe pamo*; -*akupalana*.  
**unify**, v.t. *lengesya ati fwe fimo*.  
**uninhabited**, a. -*akuwula-mo newantu*.  
**union**, n. *ukuwambakana*.  
**unite**, 1. v.t. *wambakanya* (-*wambakenyē*), *kumanykanya* (-*kumanykenyē*).  
 2. v.i. *wambakana* (-*wambakene*), *kumanykana* (-*kumanykene*).  
**unjust**, a. -*akuwulo'kulungama*; be u. to, *kanamina* (*kanamine*), *fumbucila* (-*fumbucile*).  
**unkind**, a. -*acikani*, -*alukansa*, -*akuwule'ηkumbu*.  
**unknown**, a. *akuwulo'kwisidwa*.  
**unlawful**, a. -*amutondo*, -*amusilikō*.  
**unlearned**, a. -*akuwulo'kusambila*.  
**unleavened**, a. -*akuwulo'musungwa*.  
**unless**, conj. *lintu ili*.  
**unlike**, a. -*akuwulo'kupalana*.  
**unload**, v.t. *tūla* (-*tūlile*); u. a gun, *sopolola* (-*sopolwele*).

**unlucky**, a. -*syeme*, -*akuwulo'kusuksuka*.  
**unmarried person**, n. one not living in wedlock (e.g. bachelor, spinster, widow, widower, divorced person) *umusice* (*awā-*).  
**unmercifully**, adv. *nelukansa*.  
**unnumbered**, a. *mpangana mpangana*, *akuwulo'kupendeka*.  
**unpacked**, v.t. *longolola* (-*longolwele*).  
**unpick**, v.t. (stitches) *wilulula* (-*wilulwile*).  
**unpleasant**, a. -*wi*; -*akuwulo'kutemwesya*.  
**unprepared**, a. -*akuwulo'kwansi-kwa*.  
**unravel**, v.t. *kowolola* (-*kowolwele*).  
**unreliable**, a. -*akuwulo'kucetekelewa*.  
**unrighteous**, a. -*akuwulo'kulungama*.  
**unripe**, a. -*wisi*.  
**unroll**, v.t. *fungulula* (-*fungukwile*).  
**unruly**, a. -*awingwa*.  
**unsatisfactory**, a. -*akuwulo'kwelelwa*.  
**unseemly**, a. -*ta-elēlwe*.  
**unselfish**, a. -*akuwulo'wumama*, -*aluse*.  
**unskilled**, a. -*akuwula wumfundi*.  
**unsteady**, a. -*akukankasima*.  
**unstop**, v.t. *ifununa* (*ifunwine*), *siηkula* (-*siηkwile*).  
**unsuccessful**, a. -*akuwulo'kusyuka*.  
**unsuitable**, a. -*ta-elēlwe*.  
**unthankful**, a. -*akuwulo'kutōta*.  
**untidy**, a. -*akuwulo'wumjino*.  
**untie**, v.t. *kakulula* (-*kakulwile*).  
**until**, conj. *ili* (with neg. exclusive), *ukufika ku-*.  
**untrue**, a. -*awufi*; -*akuwula wucine*.  
**untrustworthy**, a. -*akuwulo'kucetekelewa*.  
**untruth**, n. *uwufi* (*ama-*), *icakuwēpa*.  
**unwanted**, a. -*akuwulo'kufwai kwa*.

**unwell**, a. -*akuwulo'kūmfwa bwino*, -*akutenda*.  
**unwilling**, a. -*akuwulo'kufwaya*, -*akuwulo'kusumina*.  
**unwind**, v.t. *funguhula* (-*fungukwile*), *pambulula* (-*pambulwile*).  
**unwise**, a. -*akuwula'māno*, -*tumpile*.  
**unwittingly**, adv. *ukwakwulo'kwisiwa*, *ukwakwulo'kulandakanya*.  
**unworthy**, a. -*ta-elēlwe*.  
**up**, adv. *kwiulu*, *peulu*, *mwilu*.  
**upbraid**, v.t. *pātila* (-*pātile*), *lawisya* (-*lawisye*).  
**uphold**, v.t. *ofwa-ko* (-*ofwele*).  
**upon**, prep. *peulu pa-*.  
**upper**, a. -*apeulu*, -*akwiulu*.  
**upright**, a. -*lungeme*, -*sicimene*, -*tonteme*.  
**uproar**, n. *iciryowelo* (*ifi-*), *icipūpa* (*ifi-*), *ingwēle*.  
**uproot**, v.t. *limbula* (-*limbwile*).  
**upset**, v.t. *wisya* (-*wisisye*).  
**upside-down**, adv. *ubwifuneme*, *imyahule*; be u. *ifunama* (-*ifuneme*); place u., *ifunika* (-*ifunicile*).  
**upwards**, adv. *kwiulu*.  
**urge**, v.t. *kakatisya* (-*kakatisye*); (as dog) *sungwila* (-*sungwile*).  
**urgent**, a. -*aluwilo*.  
**urinate**, v.i. *tunda* (-*tundile*).  
**urine**, n. *imikonso*.  
**urn**, n. *inongo*.  
**us**, pron. *fweŵo*, *fwe-*; obj. *concd*. with verb, *tu-*.  
**use**, v.t. *tuma* (-*tumine*), *citisya-ko* (-*citisye*).  
**use**, n. *imilimo*; of u., -*amilimo*.  
**used**, a. be u. to, *isiwila* (-*isiwile*).  
**useful**, a. -*elēlwe*; -*alwisiwila*.  
**usefulness**, n. *ulwisiwila*.  
**useless**, a. -*nangwa*, -*alukoso*.  
**usual**, a. -*ansiku syōnse*.  
**usurp**, v.t. *pokololo wupyani* (-*pokolwele*).  
**usury**, n. *indalama isinji isiŵicilwe-po pasyakwapula*.

**utensil**, n. *icipyunjilo (ifi-), icinykoloŋkolo (ifi-)*.  
**utter**, 1. v.t. *laŵila (-laŵile), simbulala (-simbulile)*.  
 2. a. *-ine*.  
**utterance**, n. *isizi (ama-)*.  
**utterly**, adv. *lukoso*.  
**utmost**, a. *-pelele*; to the u., *ukupelele*.

## V

**vacant**, a. empty, *-acisokololwa*; unoccupied, *-akuŵula'ŵantu*.  
**vacate**, v.t. *nya (-sile), fuma-mo (-fumine)*.  
**vacation**, n. *impindi yakutusya*.  
**vaccinate**, v.t. (for smallpox) *lemba icinywali (-lembele)*.  
**vagrant**, n. *icende-ende (ify-)*.  
**vail**, n. cf. "veil".  
**vain**, a. *-akutangala, -akutangalila*; in v. *ukwalukoso, imilimo yalukoso*.  
**vainly**, adv. *ukwalukoso*.  
**valet**, n. *kampenga (ŵa-)*.  
**valliant**, a. *-alupata*.  
**valley**, n. *umukolo (imi-)*.  
**valour**, n. *ulupata (im-)*.  
**valuable**, a. *-amakweŵo apatali*.  
**value**, n. *umulo (imy-), ikweŵo (ama-)*.  
**valueless**, a. *-alukoso*.  
**vanish**, v.i. *simangana (-simangane), simina (-simine)*; *fyuka (-fycile)*.  
**vanity**, n. *pride, uŵutangalo*; emptiness, *icalukoso*.  
**vanquish**, v.t. *komeka (-komekele)*.  
**vapour**, n. *icakawesya, icuŵi*.  
**variable**, a. *-akwalukaluka*.  
**variance**, n. *ukupusana*.  
**variety**, n. *umukoka (imi-)*.  
**various**, a. *-pusene-pusene, -amukoka namikoka*.  
**vary**, v.i. *pusana (-pusene)*.  
**vascillate**, v.i. *futaka (-futacile)*.

**vassal**, n. *umupyunjisi wacileme (aŵa-), umusya (aŵa-)*.  
**vast**, a. *-kulu ukwakuti*.  
**vastness**, n. *uŵukulu*.  
**vat**, n. *indelema ikulu*.  
**vault**, v.i. *sotoka (-sotokele)*.  
**vavant**, v.i. *laŵila ifyamankuluŵinda*.  
**vegetable**, n. *uluŵuto (imb-); uŵucisa*.  
**vehement**, a. *-kosele*.  
**vehicle**, n. *icakwendela-mo*.  
**vell**, n. *curtain, icipembe (ifi-); face covering, akasansa (utu-)*.  
**vein**, n. *akasinga (utu-)*.  
**veld**, n. *impanga, akawanda (utu-), amawinda*.  
**velocity**, n. *uluŵilo*.  
**vendor**, n. *umūlisi (aŵ5-)*.  
**venerable**, a. *-cekulu*.  
**venerate**, v.t. *cindika (-cindicile)*.  
**venereal disease**, n. *uŵunoro*.  
**vengeance**, n. *ukubwesyo mulandu*.  
**venison**, n. *ifinani fyanama syamumpanga*.  
**venom**, n. *\*uŵuti*.  
**venomous**, a. *-akukūlila*.  
**ventilate**, v.t. *publicize, tulisya (-tulisyē); air, injisya kawesya*.  
**ventilator**, n. *imbelo*.  
**ventriloquist**, n. *umulaye wakuluŵi (aŵa-)*.  
**venture**, v.i. *esya (-esesyē)*.  
**Venus**, n. *intanda, inyenyesi*.  
**veracity**, n. *ŵucine*.  
**verandah**, n. *insene*.  
**verbal**, a. *-akumaswiwi*.  
**verbatim**, adv. & a. *koti kulawilwa*.  
**verbose**, a. *-amaswiwi aenji*.  
**verdict**, n. *ukusolololwa, ukupinikwa kwacēŵo*.  
**verge**, n. *impelo*.  
**verify**, v.t. *esya (-esesyē), bwenesya ati -acine*.  
**verily**, adv. *icine*.  
**verity**, n. *icacine*.  
**vermin**, n. *pest, uŵuli*; insect pest, *icisumi (ifi-)*; dangerous wild beast, *icikwani (ifi-)*.

**verse**, n. (of song) *icikomo (ifi-)*; (of scripture, hymn) *\*ifese (ama-)*.  
**vertical**, a. *-sicimene peulu*.  
**vertigo**, n. *ukusyelesya*.  
**vervet**, n. (monkey) *maŵula (wa-); small v., akacelecece (utu-), nyinaŵaya (ŵa-)*.  
**very**, adv. *ukwakuti, amakosa*; the v. one, *-ōpele (with concords)*.  
**vessel**, n. *boat, ubwato (amā-); container, imongo, icinykoloŋkolo (ifi-)*.  
**vest**, n. *nykausu*.  
**vestry**, n. *icipinda icamwicaliji*.  
**vesture**, n. *icakufwala*.  
**vex**, v.t. *katasya (-katesyē)*.  
**vial**, n. *imbale, umusupakala (imi-)*.  
**viands**, n. *ifyakulya*.  
**vibrate**, v.i. *tenkana (-tenkene)*.  
**vibe**, n. *evil, ukuwifya*; clamp, *icakufinisyako*.  
**vicinity**, n. *iceni (ify-)*.  
**vicious**, a. *evil, -ŵipile*; savage, *-kali*.  
**victim**, n. *uwakupensywa, uwakufumburikwa, uwakuŵucilwa*.  
**victor**, n. *uwakucila-po, uwakukomeka*.  
**victory**, n. *ukucila*.  
**virtuals**, n. *ifyakulya*.  
**vie**, v.i. v. with, *esyanya (esyenye), picisya (-picisyē)*.  
**view**, 1. v.t. *ŵona (-bwenē)*.  
 2. n. *ukuwoneka*.  
**vigil**, n. *ukupembelela, ukulangalanga*.  
**vigilant**, a. *-akucenenta, -akulangalanga*.  
**vigorous**, a. *-akupūŵa, -amakosa*.  
**vigour**, n. *ukupūŵa, amakosa*.  
**vile**, a. *-ŵipile*.  
**vilification**, n. *amatuka*.  
**villify**, v.t. *tongala (-tongawile), tuka (-tucile)*.  
**village**, n. *umusi (imi-); deserted v., amasala*.  
**villager**, n. *uwamumusi*.

**villain**, n. *umupūpa (aŵa-), umūngwa (aŵ5-)*.  
**villainy**, n. *uŵūngwa*.  
**vim**, n. *amakosa*.  
**vindicate**, v.t. *tuŵulwisya (-tuŵulwisye), hunjika (-hunjicile)*.  
**vine**, n. *\*umifana (imi-)*.  
**vinegar**, n. *\*ifinega*.  
**vineyard**, n. *ŵala lyamifana*.  
**violate**, v.t. *panjilisya (-panjilisyē)*.  
**violence**, n. *uŵūngwa, uŵupūpa, uŵumpuwa*.  
**violent**, a. *-kosele*; *-aŵūngwa*.  
**viper**, n. *Gaboon v., imboma, makata (ŵa-)*.  
**virago**, n. *umwanakasi umukali*.  
**virgin**, n. *umusic uswetelele*.  
**virile**, a. *-kosele*.  
**virtue**, n. *potency, amakosa*; moral excellence, *ukuwama, uŵune*; chastity, *ukusweta*.  
**virtuous**, a. *-weme, -swetele*.  
**virulent**, a. *-kosele*.  
**visage**, n. *amēno, pamēno*.  
**visible**, a. *-bwenekēle*.  
**vision**, n. *sight, ukuwona, ukulaŵa*; apparition, *ukuwoneka*.  
**visit**, v.t. *endela (-endēle), pempula (-pempwile)*; make a short v., *sumpilisya (-sumpilisye), sumpapo (-sumpile)*; go to v., come to v., *ŵinga (-ŵinjile)*.  
**visitation**, n. *ukuficilwa*.  
**visitor**, n. *umwensu (aŵ-), umweni (aŵ-), icenyeni (ify-); umwambawisi (aŵ-)*.  
**visual**, a. *-akumēno, -akuŵontwa*.  
**vitals**, n. *imitima*.  
**vituperate**, v.t. *sāhula (-sālwire), tuka (-tucile)*.  
**vituperation**, n. *amatuka*.  
**vocal**, a. *-simbzwilwe*.  
**vocally**, adv. *kwiswiwi, kukanwa*.  
**vocation**, n. *ukwita, imilimo*.  
**voice**, n. *isizi (ama-)*.  
**void**, a. *-alukoso*.  
**voluble**, a. *-akulakawila*.

**volume**, n. size, *uwukulu*; book, \**ibuku (ama-)*.  
**voluminous**, a. -*kulu ukwakuti*.  
**voluntary**, a. -*akulimya*; *koti mutima*.  
**volunteer**, v.i. -*limya (-limisye)*.  
**voluptuous**, a. -*akucencema*.  
**vomit**, 1. v.i. *luka (-lucile)*.  
 2. n. *umuluko (imi-)*, *ulukakasi (iy-)*.  
**voracious**, a. -*kumucile*.  
**vote**, v.i. *sala (-sälile)*.  
**voter**, n. *uwakusala*.  
**vow**, 1. v.i. & t. *lapa (-lapile)*, *layana (-layene)*.  
 2. n. *ukulapa*, *icilapo (ifi-)*.  
**voyage**, n. *uluwendo lwapamenda*.  
**vulgar**, a. -*akuwulo'mucinsi*; -*amatuka*.  
**vulgarity**, n. *amatuka*.  
**vulnerable**, a. -*akwisiwo'kulaswa*.  
**venture**, n. *ilyuni (amoni)*, *ikwêi (ama-)*, *ikukuygala (ama-)*, *mwa-nygalala (wa-)*.

## W

**wade**, v.t. *kuwula (-kubwile)*.  
**wag**, v.t. (tail) *tembelesya (-tembelesye)*; (head in derision) *sendaika (-sendaicile)*.  
**wage**, v.t. *cita (-citile)*; w. war, *lwa (-lwile)*, *tula iykondo (-tülile)*.  
**wager**, 1. v.t. *pikane'cipikwa (-pikene)*.  
 2. n. *icipikwa (ifi-)*.  
**wages**, n. *amalambulo*.  
**wagon**, n. *ingolofwana*.  
**wagtail**, n. *akalyelye (utu-)*.  
**wail**, v.i. *lila (-lilile)*; (in unison) *sowakana (-sowakene)*.  
**wailing**, n. *imisowa*.  
**waist**, n. *uluwunda (imunda)*.  
**waistcoat**, n. \**masikoti (wa-)*.  
**wait**, 1. v.i. *pembela (-pembèle)*; w. for, *pembelela (-pembelèle)*; re-

main, *syala (-syele)*; serve, *ta@atawa (-ta@atawile)*; w. on, *ta@atawila (-ta@atawile)*.  
 2. n. lie in w., *welama (-weleme)*.  
**waiter**, n. *uwakutawatawa*.  
**waiting-room**, n. *icipinda icakupembelela-mo*.  
**waive**, v.t. *leka (-lekele)*.  
**wake**, 1. v.i. *wuka (-wucile)*; w. with a start, *sinsimuka (-sinsimucile)*.  
 2. v.t. *wüsa (-wüsisye)*; (with a start) *sinsimurya (sinsimuisye)*.  
**waken**, v.i. & t. cf. "wake."  
**walk**, v.i. *enda (-endele)*, *enda panini*; w. about, *enenda (-enendele)*, *endäla (-endawenle)*, *cinsaila (-cinsäile)*.  
**walking-stick**, n. *akasako (utu-)*; (old man's) *umukombo (imi-)*.  
**wall**, n. *iciwumba (ifi-)*.  
**wallet**, n. *itumba (ama-)*.  
**wallow**, 1. v.i. *lamba (-lambile)*, *lambila-mo (-lambile)*; *alangana (-alangene)*.  
 2. n. *inambe*.  
**waltz**, n. *umukoka wamasya a@asungu*.  
**wan**, a. -*tuwile*.  
**wand**, n. *akasako*.  
**wander**, v.i. *endaenda (-endaendele)*; w. off the path, *pasuka-mo (-pasucile)*, *lilufya (-lilufisye)*.  
**wanderer**, n. *uwakwendaenda*.  
**wane**, v.i. *cêpa (-cêpele)*, *punguka (-pungucile)*.  
**want**, 1. v.t. desire, *fwaya (-fwayile)*, *konka (-konkele)*; need, *pensela (-pensèle)*, *pengela (-pengèle)*; lack, *wüla (-wülile)*.  
 2. n. *ipensyo (ama-)*, *ulupe-nsyo (im-)*; be in w., *penya (-pengele)*.  
**wanting**, a. -*akuwula*.  
**war**, n. *iykondo*; wage w., *tüle'nykondo (-tülile)*.  
**ward**, v.t. w. off, *cicila (-cicile)*, *yacila (-yacile)*.

**wares**, n. *ifintu fyakülisya*.  
**warfare**, n. *ukulwa*.  
**warily**, adv. *ukucenjela*.  
**warlike**, a. -*akutemwo'kulwa*.  
**warlock**, n. *imfwiti*.  
**warm**, 1. v.t. *pisya (-pisisye)*; w. oneself (at fire, sun) *onta (-ontele)*.  
 2. a. -*aciwe panini*, *nemulilo panini*; be w., *ka@wa panini (-ka@wile)*.  
**warmth**, n. *ici@we*.  
**warn**, v.t. *cenjësya (-cenjësye)*; (with eyes) *kamina (-kamine)*; threaten, *pinjila (-pinjile)*.  
**warning**, n. *ukucenjësya*, *ukupinjila*.  
**warp**, 1. v.i. *weyama (-weyeme)*.  
 2. v.t. *weyeka (-weyekele)*.  
**warrior**, n. *uwafita*, *umusilikami walupata*.  
**warship**, n. *ubwato bwanykondo*.  
**wart**, n. *ulufoto (ama-)*; (of wart-hog) *insunsu*.  
**wart-hog**, n. *injili*; see under "hog."  
**wary**, a. -*cenjële*.  
**wash**, 1. v.i. *samba (-sambile)*; w. in (of waves) *sem@äka (-sem@äcile)*; w. out (of colour) *kutuka (-kutucile)*.  
 2. v.t. *samfya (-samfisye)*; w. out (mouth) *sukusa (-sukusile)*; w. out (colour) *kutula (-kutwile)*.  
**wasp**, n. mud w., *itembo (ama-)*; (large black) *itembo@ombe (ama-)*; (small black) *akatembosinincisya (utu-)*.  
**waste**, 1. v.t. *p@saila (-p@säile)*, *nyemuna (-nyemwine)*.  
 2. n. *ifyalukoso*, *ifinanywa*.  
**wasteful**, a. -*akup@saila lukoso*.  
**waster**, n. \**umulofwa (a@wa-)*.  
**watch**, 1. v.t. & i. *langalanga*, *ceta (-cetele)*, *pembelela (-pembelèle)*.  
 2. n. (watching) *ukuceta*, guard, *uwakulama*; time-piece, *impindi*, \**intaimu*.  
**watcher**, n. *umucetesi (a@wa-)*.  
**watchful**, a. -*akuceta*.

**watchfulness**, n. *uwucetesi*.  
**watchmaker**, n. *umucitisi wamtai-mu*, *uwakulunjika intaimu*.  
**watchman**, n. *mulonda (wa-)*, *kalama (wa-)*.  
**water**, 1. n. *amenda*; (small quantity) *utwenda*; draw w., *tapa'menda (-tapile)*; pass w., *tunda (-tundile)*.  
 2. v.t. *itila-po amenda (-itile)*.  
**water beetle**, n. *imbusi yamumenda*.  
**waterbug**, n. (black) *inykulo*, *cifoyi (wa-)*, *cusu (wa-)*, (male) *kasase (wa-)*.  
**watercourse**, n. *inika*.  
**waterfall**, n. *amapöta*, *amambilima*.  
**water hole**, n. *umukalo (imi-)*.  
**water jar**, n. *umutondo (imi-)*.  
**water lily**, n. *icikwi@u (ifi-)*.  
**water snake**, n. *lutukula (wa-)*, *umüngahansi (imy-)*, *imambe*.  
**watery**, a. *nemenda*; (of food) *puwile*, *nyekele*.  
**wave**, 1. n. *ilinykapa (ama-)*.  
 2. v.i. *kupäka (-kupäcile)*.  
 3. v.t. *kupäla (-kupawile)*, *tembelesya (-tembelesye)*; w. the hand, *cewäla (-cewawile)*.  
**waver**, v.i. *kan@asima (-kan@asimine)*.  
**wax**, 1. v.i. *wa (-wäle)*; increase, *kula (-kulile)*.  
 2. n. (in ear) *ifimbulukutwi*; beeswax, *icipopo (ifi-)*, *ipula (ama-)*; (of *cipasi* insects) *uwukato*.  
**way**, n. path, *insila*; make w. for, *pasucila (-pasucile)*; method, *amekalilo*.  
**wayfarer**, n. *umulwendo (a@wa-)*.  
**waylay**, v.t. *welamina (-welamine)*.  
**wayward**, a. -*acikäka*.  
**waywardness**, n. *icikäka*.  
**we**, pron. *fwe@wo*, *fwe-*; subj. concd. with predicate, *tu-*.  
**weak**, a. -*nacile*, -*fililwe*; w. person, *umufila (a@wa-)*.

weaken, 1. v.i. *naka* (-*nacile*).

2. v.t. *nasya* (-*nasisye*).

weakness, n. *uwufila*, *ukunaka*.

wealth, n. *uwuwoni* (*ama*-), *uwu-wile*.

wealthy, a. *-wile*, *-sambasi*, *-sambele*.

wean, v.t. *sumuna* (-*sumwine*); be weaned, (*sumuka* (-*sumucile*)).

weapon, n. *icakulifuna-ko*, *icensyo* (*ify*-), *uwuta* (*ama*-).

wear, 1. v.t. *fwala* (-*fwite*).

2. v.i. last, *kokola* (-*kokwele*);

w. out, *fwa* (-*fwile*).

wearable, a. *-amfwalilo*.

weariness, n. *uwukatalasi*.

weary, a. *-katele*, *-lemene*.

weather, n. fine w., *paliweme*; foul w., *palwipile*.

weave, v.t. (web, open work) *pika* (-*picile*); (cloth) *posa* (-*posele*).

weaver-bird, n. (yellow) *wuuconyko* (*ama*-), *wuusofo* (*ama*-); (females) *wuwini*.

web, n. (of spider) *uwwandafuwe* (*ama*-); compact w., *lembalemba* (*wa*-), *nyinamundelele* (*wa*-).

webbed, a. (of duck's foot) *-wambakene*, *-paleme*, *-ikatene*.

wed, v.t. *upa* (-*upile*); see under "marry."

wedding, n. *uwufi* (*amofi*).

wedlock, n. *ukupa*.

Wednesday, n. *akasuwa kacitatu*; on W., *pacitatu*.

wee, a. *-tinti*.

weed, 1. v.t. *sakula* (-*sakwile*); w. round, *sakwila* (-*sakwilile*).

2. n. *icinangwa* (*ifi*-), *icalukoso*, *icana-cawene* (*ify*-).

week, n. *umuluwgu* (*imi*-).

weekly, a. *-amuluwgu yonse*.

weep, v.i. *lila* (-*lilile*); shed tears, *swa iminosi* (-*swile*).

weevil, n. *wuwusufi*.

weevily, a. *-sumpilwe*.

weigh, v.t. *esya pesikelo* (-*esesy*).

weight, n. *ukulema*; *ukwesiwa*.

weighty, a. *-lemene*.

weir, n. (for fish-traps) *icipanda* (*ifi*-).

weird, a. *-akukanykamika*.

welcome, 1. v.t. *sekelela* (-*sekelēle*).

2. n. *imitende*.

weld, v.t. *kumanykanya ifyela* (-*kumanykenye*).

welfare, n. *isyuko* (*ama*-), *icendo* (*ify*-), *ukuwama*.

well, 1. n. spring, *umukalo* (*imi*-); good, *ifweme*.

2. a. *-kosele* -*syucile*; *-weme*; it is well, *ciweme*; get w., *wuka* (-*wucile*), *lwaluka* (-*lwalucile*), *kosa* (-*kosele*).

3. adv. *bwino*.

well-to-do, a. *-sambele*.

west, n. *imbonsi*; *kumbonsi*.

wet, a. *-tontwuele*, *-nyompakene*, *nemenda*; (with rain) *-lokelwe*.

whack, v.t. *pama* (-*pamine*).

what, 1. rel. pron. that which, *ifyo ifi*, *ayo aya*, etc.

2. interrog. pron. *syani*? *nindo*? *-ndo*? (*ciendo*? *findo*? etc.).

*indo*? (suffixed to verbs, e.g. *wacite'ndo*? what have you done? which? *-isa*? (e.g. *kesa-kasufa*?)

what day? *cisa-cuni*? what bird?).

whatever, pron. *-nse*, *-nse -nse*.

wheat, n. *umukakambo* (*imi*-).

wheat, n. *\*tiligu* (*wa*-).

wheel, n. *umukonyko* (*imi*-).

wheel-barrow, n. *\*balo* (*wa*-).

whelp, n. *umwense* (*aw*-); (half-grown) *umupempela* (*awa*-).

when, adv. (interrog.) *lisa*? at which time, *paku*-, *ili*.

where, adv. & conj. *uko uku*, *umu umu*, *apo apa*; (interrog.) *kulipi*? *mulipi*? *palipi*? *kwisa*? *mwisa*? *pesa*? *-pi*?

whereas, conj. *lomba*, *kansi*.

whet, v.t. *nōna* (-*nōnene*), *twiwsya* (-*twiwsisy*).

whether, conj. *kani*; w. . . or, *kani . . kani*.

whetstone, n. *icinōno* (*ifi*-).

whew! interj. *ele!* *ulu!*

which, 1. rel. pron. *ico ici*, *isyo isi*, etc.

2. interrog. pron. *-isa*?

whidah bird, n. black fink (male), *simundela* (*wa*-); (long-tailed) *sicinsangwa* (*wa*-); (female) *wuwini*.

whiff, n. *ubwema* (*amema*).

while, conj. *ili*, *paku*- (followed by contin. or perf. form of verb).

whinny, v.i. *semala* (-*semaile*).

whip, 1. n. *ubwembya* (*am*-); *\*icikōti* (*ifi*-).

2. v.t. *kwepula* (-*kwepwile*), *nyempa* (-*nyempele*).

whirl, v.t. *kupala* (-*kupawile*); w. round, *pikala* (*pikawile*).

whirlpool, n. *umwanja* (*imy*-).

whirlwind, n. *akapupulwa* (*utu*-).

whiskers, n. *umwefu* (*imy*-).

whisky, n. *\*kacasu* (*wa*-).

whisper, v.i. *tepeta* (-*tepetele*).

whistle, 1. n. (instrument) *pintu* (*wa*-); (by mouth) *umūnsu* (*imy*-), *icikōwi* (*ifi*-).

2. v.i. *lisya umūnsu* (-*lisisye*).

whit, n. *panini*, *kanini*; no w., *neli kanini*.

white, 1. a. *-tuwile*; *tū*.

2. n. *ukutuwa*.

white ant n. *umuwensi* (*imi*-); see under "termite."

whiteman, n. *\*umuSungu* (*awa*-); language of w., *\*iciSungu*.

whiten, v.t. *tufya* (-*tufisy*).

whiteness, n. *ukutuwa*.

whither, adv. (interrog.) *kulipi*? *kwisa*? etc.; see under "where."

who, 1. rel. pron. *u-*, *awa*- (and other rel. concls.).

2. interrog. pron. *nani*? (*wa*-), *wani*?

whoever, pron. *awantu wōnse u-*.

whole, a. *-wuhwuhulu*; *-nse*.

wholesale, adv. *-nse pamo*.

wholesome, a. *-kosele*, *-weme*.

whoop, v.i. *anga* (-*anjile*).

whore, n. *umwanakasi umucencemesi*.

whoredom, n. *uwucencemesi*.

whoremonger, n. *umucencemesi* (*awa*-).

whose, pron. (interrog.) *-akwe nani*? *-awanani*?

why, adv. for which reason, *pakuti pali fyefyo*; (interrog.) *mbanindo*? *pakuti pando*?

wicked, a. *-wi*, *-wipile*; w. person, *imbifi*.

wide, a. *-kulu* *-talamucile*.

widen, 1. v.i. *kula* (-*kulile*), *talamuka* (-*talamucile*).

2. v.t. *kusya* (-*kusisy*), *talamusya* (-*talamwisy*).

widow, n. *mukamfilwe* (*wa*-), *mukakusyala* (*wa*-).

widower, n. *mukamfwilwe* (*wa*-).

width, n. *wukulu*, *wutalamicisi*.

wife, n. *umukasi* (*awa*-); w. of, *muka*- (*wa*-); w. of polygamist, *umusanu* (*awa*-); principal w., *mukolo* (*wa*-), second w., *mutepa* (*wa*-).

wild, a. in w. state, *-amumpanga*; w. beast, *icilwani* (*ifi*-).

wild-cat, n. *impaka*, *lole* (*wa*-).

wild-dog, n. *umumbulu* (*imi*-); (large species) *iceya* (*ama*-).

wildebeest, n. *inyumbu*.

wilderness, n. *impanga*, *iwunga* (*ama*-).

wile, n. *icakutumpaika*.

wilful, a. *nekikaka*, *-awungwa*, *nemumbo*.

wilfulness, n. *umumbo* (*imy*-).

will, 1. n. decision, wish, *ukufwaya*, *ukutemwa*, *umutima* (*imi*-); testament, *amasizi akulayana*, *amasizi awupyani*, *umulawo* (*imi*-).

2. v. aux. (of future) *-ka*, *-aku*-.

willing, a. *-akusumina*.

willingly, adv. *nemutima*.

willow, n. *\*umwalawimi* (*imy*-).

wilt, v.i. *lela* (-*lelele*).



- wrinkle**, n. *umukansa (imi-)*.  
**wrist**, n. *akapokoso (utu-)*, *akaũw-lanjhosa (utu-)*.  
**wristlet**, n. *umunhkonka (imi-)*; (metal spiral) *icikungu (ifi-)*.  
**write**, v.t. *lemba (-lembele)*; w. off. *tipisya (-tipisye)*.  
**writer**, n. *umulembesi (aũa-)*.  
**writhe**, v.i. *sandũka (-sandũcile)*, *potasyala (-potasyele)*.  
**writing**, n. *ilembo (ama-)*.  
**wrong**, 1. n. *icĩwĩpile (ifi-)*, *icĩwĩ (ifi-)*, *uũwũdi*; do w., *wĩfya (-wĩfisyey)*, *silulula (silulwile)*; say w. *wepa (-wepele)*.  
 2. a. *-wĩpile*, *-sendeme*, *-fuluhngene*; *-akuũwulo' kulungama, -talungeme*.  
**wrongdoer**, n. *imbĩfi, uwakuwĩfya*.  
**wrongdoing**, n. *ukuwĩfya, icakuwĩfya*.  
**wry**, a. *-sendeme*.

## X

**xylophone**, n. *ilimba (ama-)*.

## Y

- Yahwe**, n. \**ũaYawe* (cf. "Jehovah.")  
**yam**, n. *icilungu (ifi-)*.  
**yard**, n. enclosure, *icimpata (ifi-)*; courtyard, *uluwansa (-im-)*; measure of three feet, *ulupande (amalu-)*; one y. length, *icipande (ifi-)*; two y. length, *umukwamba (imi-)*; three y. length, *icikwembe (ifi-)*, four y. length, *icilundo (ifi-)*.  
**yarn**, v.i. *ambũla (-ambawile)*.  
**yawn**, 1. n. *umwau (imy-)*.  
 2. v.i. *aula (-awile)*, *cito'mwau (-citile)*.  
**yaws**, n. *akawende*.  
**ye**, pron. *mweũbo, mwe*.

- yea**, adv. *ĩnyũ*; see under "yes."  
**year**, n. *umwaka (imy-)*, *icaka (ify-)*; last y., next y., *mwakeso*.  
**yearly**, adv. *imyaika namyaka*.  
**yearn**, v.i. *funga (-funjile)*.  
**yearning**, n. *ukufungũ, uũwũku-mbwa*.  
**yeast**, n. *umusungũ (imi-)*.  
**yell**, v.i. *lĩlisya (-lĩlisye)*.  
**yellow**, a. *-atufi twalucece*.  
**yes**, adv. *ĩnyũ, e, 'm'm*; *icĩne*.  
**yesterday**, adv. *mailo*; the day before y., *masosi*; two days before y., *masosi-matali*.  
**yet**, 1. conj. nevertheless, *nangawũa nĩfyefyo, nangawũefyo*; but, *sombi*.  
 2. adv. still, *-ci-* (v. infix); not y., *-nga-* (v. infix preceded by neg.).  
**yield**, 1. v.i. surrender, *sũsa (-sũsile)*.  
 2. v.t. produce (fruit, harvest) *ikata (-ikete)*, *sakamuna (-sakamwine)*, *sangũka (-sangũcile)*.  
**yoke**, n. *icikoyholi (ifi-)*.  
**yolk**, n. *umũwũlungu (imi-)*.  
**yonder**, adv. *kulya, palya, mulya*; see under "that."  
**yore**, adv. of y., *akalekale*.  
**you**, pron. *wewo (mwewo)*, *we-* (*mwe-*); subj. concd. with verb, *u-* (*mu-*); obj. concd. with verb, *ku-* (*mu-* . . . *-ini*).  
**young**, 1. n. offspring, *umwana (awũa-)*.  
 2. a. *-anice*; y. man, *umusanhkwũa (awũa-)*; y. woman: see under "girl."  
**younger**, a. y. brother (to male), y. sister (to female) *umwanice (awũa-)*.  
**youngest**, a. the y. living of family, *umwanice-wantu (awũa-)*, *kawĩnda (wũa-)*.  
**youngster**, n. *umwanice (awũa-)*.  
**your**, a. (poss.) *-ũwe (-ũnu)*.  
**yours**, pron. (poss.) *icũwe, uwũwe*,

- ĩryũwe*, etc.; *icũnu, awũenu, uwũenu*, etc.  
**yourself**, pron. *wemwine (mwewũene)*.  
**youth**, n. young man, *umusanhkwũa (awũa-)*; time of life (re male) *uũusanhkwũa*, (re female) *wũumoye*.

## Z

- zareba**, n. *umutanda (imi-)*.  
**zeal**, n. *umunhkonksya (imi-)*.  
**zealous**, a. *-akusantũka, -amu-*

- nhkonksya, -awũukwa*.  
**zealot**, n. *uwawũukwa, \*Selote (wũa-)*.  
**zebra**, n. *imbisi, cingalika (wũa-)*, *icimbwete (ifi-)*; (male) *kaluwe (wũa-)*, *cinsũle (wũa-)*, *cingole (wũa-)*.  
**zest**, n. *umunhkonksya*.  
**zig-zag**, 1. a. *-akusyolũka*.  
 2. adv. *syolo syolo*.  
**zinc**, n. sheet of z., *ilata (ama-)*.  
**Zion**, n. \**Sayoni*.  
**Zulu**, n. (person) \**umuSulu (awũa-)*, (language) \**iciSulu*.